



# Nursing Home Data Compendium 2015 Edition





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# Introduction to the CMS Nursing Home Data Compendium, 2015

This is the eleventh edition of the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services' (CMS) annual Nursing Home Data Compendium. The compendium contains figures and tables presenting data on all Medicare- and Medicaid-certified nursing homes in the United States as well as the residents in these nursing homes. A series of graphs and maps highlights some of the most interesting data, while detailed data are available in accompanying tables. The data compendium is divided into three sections. Section 1 presents information on nursing home characteristics; Section 2 focuses on nursing home survey results; and Section 3 presents information on the demographic, functional and clinical characteristics of nursing home residents. The Methods for all sections are described in detail below.

## Overview of Contents

### Nursing Home Size, Ownership and Certification

In the fourth quarter of 2014, 15,634<sup>1</sup> nursing homes participated in the Medicare and Medicaid programs, almost identical to the number in 2013 (N=15,638). Generally the number of nursing homes has gradually declined over the past 10 years, but this decline has essentially halted over the past five years. Over the past five years, 19 states have had an increase in the number of nursing homes, and there has been no net change in an additional seven states. The largest increases were in Alaska (20.0%), Nevada (8.2%) and Arizona (5.8%); the biggest declines were in Vermont (7.5%), North Dakota (5.9%) and Main (4.6%). Nursing home occupancy has declined very gradually but steadily from 85.5% in 2005 to 82.4% in 2014.

There were decreases in the number nursing homes across all size categories, except those with 50-99 beds; these increased in number by 1.2% over the past five years. The largest nursing homes (those with 200 or more beds) declined the most (2.9%), though these constitute only 6.1% of the country's nursing homes (and 15.2% of total beds). Non-profit nursing homes have declined in number by 6.3% between 2010 and 2014, while for-profit nursing homes, which now constitute 69.8% of all nursing homes (and 72.2% of nursing home beds), increased by 1.6% over the same period. Government-owned nursing homes remain the smallest sector (6.2% of homes; 6.5% of beds) but have increased substantially in number since 2010 (8.5%). From 2010 to 2014, dually participating nursing homes continued to become more prevalent, as the numbers of both Medicare-only and Medicaid-only nursing homes declined. In 2014, 92.2% of US nursing homes were dually certified. The number of Medicare-only nursing homes decreased by 1.4% to 764, while the number of Medicaid-only nursing homes saw the greatest decrease, dropping by 23.6% to 463, representing 3.0% of all homes and 2.1% of beds.

### Survey Findings

Between 2005 and 2008, the likelihood that a nursing home would receive at least one health deficiency on a survey has increased steadily, but from 2009 to 2014, this trend has reversed. In 2005, 8.8% of nursing home surveys were

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<sup>1</sup> Excludes nursing homes in Guam, Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands (N=6)

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deficiency free, and this fell each year to a low of 7.5% in 2008. In 2009, 8.0% were deficiency free, and from 2010 to 2014, this percentage has increased gradually but steadily from 8.8% to 10.2%. In 2014, 55.2% of all health deficiencies were cited at scope and severity “D;” 83.8% of deficiencies were cited at “D” or “E,” and only 3.2% of deficiencies were cited at “G” or higher. The percentage of surveys resulting in one or more citations for deficiencies at the actual harm level or higher (“G”-“L”) fell each year between 2006 and 2013, reaching a 10-year low in 2013 of 10.3%; it was slightly higher in 2014 (10.6%). Similarly, the percentage of surveys resulting in the determination of substandard quality of care has been generally declining since 2008, when it was 4.4%; in 2014, it was 3.2%. Additional information about the material highlighted above is available in the figures, maps, and tables that follow.

This year the compendium also includes a table (Table 2.16) listing the ten most frequently cited health deficiencies each year from 2005 through 2014. Food safety (F0371) has been the first or second most common citation for every year during this period. Infection control (F0441) has become a more pressing concern, rising from being ranked 8<sup>th</sup> – 10<sup>th</sup> in 2004-2008 to the most common citation each year from 2010 to 2014. Citations involving the proper use and documentation of medications (F0329 and F0431) have also become more common over the past decade.

## Nursing Home Residents

The results presented in Section 3 represent four “snapshots” of the US nursing home population – on December 31 of each year 2011 to 2014. Just over 1.4 million residents were living in US nursing homes on December 31, 2014, corresponding to 2.6 % of the over-65 population and 9.5 % of the over-85 population. Slightly more than fifteen percent (15.5%) of the nursing home population is under age 65, while 7.8 % are over 95 years. Women constitute nearly two-thirds (65.6 %) of the nursing home population, and nearly 4 of 5 nursing home residents (77.9 %) are non-Hispanic Whites. Variations among states in these demographic characteristics are detailed in the tables and figures.

Both cognitive and functional impairment are common among nursing home residents. However, nearly 1 in 5 (19.8%) had no Activities of Daily Living (ADL) impairment and more than one-third (38.7%) had no more than mild cognitive impairment; further 11.1% had no ADL impairment and little or no cognitive impairment. The most impaired – those with 5 ADL impairments as well as severe cognitive impairment represent 14.9% of the nursing home population.

Many residents report at least some pain in the last 5 days, with 12.2 % reporting moderate or severe pain and frequent pain and an additional 22.3% reporting pain that is mild or infrequent. However, the percentage reporting moderate or severe pain has declined somewhat over the past four years; it was 15.3% in 2011. A recent fall resulting in injury has been experienced by 5.3% of residents and an additional 11.0% of residents have had a non-injurious fall. Both injurious and non-injurious falls are more common among those with greater cognitive impairment.

More than one-third of residents (34.3%) are severely incontinent of bowel and/or bladder. Pressure ulcers of Stage 2 or greater were present in 5.1% of nursing home residents, a ten percent decline since 2011 (5.9%). Physical restraint use has become quite rare, with 1.0% of residents having any restraints in the past 7 days. Antipsychotic use, however, is quite common, with more than 1 out of 5 residents (21.7%) receiving an antipsychotic medication at least once in the past 7 days. The variability of these clinical measures according to age, state and cognitive status are shown in the figures and tables in Section 3.

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# Methods Used

## Data Sources

There are three principal sources of data used in this data compendium: (1) CMS’s database for survey and certification information, named Certification and Survey Provider Enhanced Reporting (CASPER); (2) United States population data from the United State Bureau of the Census; and (3) a set of clinical data collected on every resident of every Medicare- and Medicaid-certified nursing home in the country, the Minimum Data Set (MDS).

## CASPER Measures

### Number of Nursing Homes and Provider Characteristics

In Section 1 (Characteristics of Nursing Homes), we include all active certified providers as of the beginning of the fourth quarter (October 1st) of each year. All analyses of Nursing Home Characteristics (Section 1) use this set of nursing homes and their characteristics derived from CASPER. Figures 1.1 – 1.5 include the small number of nursing homes in Puerto Rico, Guam and the Virgin Islands (N=6 in 2014); these homes are excluded from all other analyses in this Section.

### Average Number of Deficiencies

In Section 2, the figures and tables report the mean number of health deficiencies cited during an on-site survey nationally and by state by calendar year. Health deficiency citations are based on the interpretive guidelines from the “State Operations Manual for Provider Certification<sup>2</sup>.” Note that for all of the calendar year tables the weighting scheme is unique. A facility that was not surveyed during the particular calendar year is not counted and a facility that was surveyed twice during the year is doubly counted, giving it a weight of 2. Nursing homes are surveyed once a year on average. Figures 2.2 – 2.5 include surveys for nursing homes in Puerto Rico, Guam and the Virgin Islands; these homes are excluded from all other analyses in this Section.

### Percentage of Surveys with No Deficiencies

This is defined as the number of surveys during which no deficiencies were cited during a calendar year, divided by the total number of surveys conducted during the year.

### Percentage of Surveys with Citations for Substandard Quality of Care

These tables and figures report the percentage of surveys that resulted in a citation for Substandard Quality of Care (SSQC) nationally and by state by calendar year. SSQC is defined as any deficiency in 42 CFR 483.13 Resident Behavior and Facility Practices, 42 CFR 483.15 Quality of Life, or 42CFR 483.24 Quality of Care, at a scope and severity level of F, H, I, J, K, or L.

### Scope and Severity Distribution by Year

It should be noted that for these figures and tables the denominator is the number of citations, not nursing homes or surveys.

### Percentage of Surveys with Citations for Actual Harm or Worse

These tables and figures show the percentage of surveys that resulted in a citation for Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy. This includes deficiency citations rated at scope and severity ‘G’ or more severe.

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<sup>2</sup> [http://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Guidance/Manuals/downloads/som107ap\\_pp\\_ltcf.pdf](http://www.cms.gov/Regulations-and-Guidance/Guidance/Manuals/downloads/som107ap_pp_ltcf.pdf)

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## Percentage of Surveys with Citations for Immediate Jeopardy

These tables and figures show the percentage of surveys that resulted in a citation for Immediate Jeopardy. An Immediate jeopardy deficiency is one that constitutes an immediate threat to the health or life of one or more nursing home residents. It is recorded by the state survey agency at scope and severity of “J” or more severe.

## Percentage of Surveys with Citations for Improper Restraint Use

These tables show the percentage of surveys that resulted in a citation for improper restraint under tags F221 or F222 of the interpretive guidelines from the “State Operations Manual for Provider Certification.”

## Percentage of Surveys with Citations for Pressure Sores

These tables show the percentage of surveys that resulted in a citation for Pressure sores under tag F314 of the interpretive guidelines from the “State Operations Manual for Provider Certification.”

## Provider Characteristics for the Resident Section (Section 3)

In Section 3, (Characteristics of Nursing Home Residents) data about nursing home residents are presented for 2011 through 2014, and the provider characteristics are derived from CASPER, using data from surveys conducted during these years. If a survey was not available in the same year as the resident data, an earlier survey was used. If there were multiple surveys in the year, data from the later one was used. In addition to state, the provider characteristics used in this compendium are ownership (for-profit, not-for-profit, or government owned); type of certification (Medicare-only, Medicaid-only, or both Medicare- and Medicaid-certified); and size (number of beds: fewer than 50 beds, 50-99 beds, 100-199 beds and 200 or more beds).

## United States Census Data

Tables and Figures that refer to State or US Population use data from the US Census<sup>3</sup>. The Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program (PEP) annually produces estimates of the population for the United States, and its states, as well as other geographic designations. These estimates are based on the last decennial census, and each year the estimates for an entire time series (back to the last decennial census) are revised to incorporate the most up-to-date demographic components of change. Each time series is distinguished by its “Vintage” year, which is the latest year in the time series. For the purposes of this compendium, estimates from each vintage year were used so that the estimates would most closely match those in prior compendia – that is, we do not revise previous years’ population estimates. For example, the 2004 estimates are from Vintage 2004, and 2009 estimates are from Vintage 2009. Data for 2004-2009 are based on the 2000 decennial census, and estimates for 2010-2014 are based on the 2010 census. Some population estimates are broken down by state, gender and age. Puerto Rico, Guam and the Virgin Islands are excluded.

## Resident Characteristics

Resident characteristics including demographics, functional and clinical characteristics are derived from the Minimum Data Set (MDS), version 3.0. Specifically, extracts for the 4th quarter of each year 2011 to 2014 MDS data were used, selecting a single record from the MDS Active Resident Episode Table (MARET) for each resident in a Medicare or Medicaid-certified nursing home on December 31 of the given year that had not been discharged and who had an assessment within the last 150 days. If this record was an entry record, and therefore contained no clinical data, the next assessment for that resident was obtained (provided that the assessment was prior to February 28 of the following year). Residents from nursing homes in Puerto Rico, Guam and the Virgin Islands were excluded.

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<sup>3</sup> <http://www.census.gov/popest/>

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## Calculation of Resident-Specific Measures

The next section provides detail on the definition of specific resident functional and clinical measures used in the tables and figures in this compendium. Note that while some of the clinical measures are similar to some of the MDS-derived Quality Measures (QMs) that are shown on the Nursing Home Compare website, the specification of the measures in this compendium are different from the QMs and are described below. All the measures presented in this volume are based on a single assessment for each resident, without regard to length of stay. Additionally, no facility-level summaries were computed for the tables and figures; that is, the individual resident is considered to be the unit of observation.

### Number of ADL impairments

This includes bed mobility, dressing, eating, transferring and toileting; a resident is considered dependent in a given activity only if s/he required extensive assistance or required full staff performance of the activity; additionally, if the activity occurred two or fewer times during the seven days prior to the assessment and/or the resident's family or non-facility staff provided total care during that time, the resident was considered dependent. If one ADL item was missing, a score was calculated assuming that the missing item had the resident's mean value of the other 4 items. Dressing was the item most commonly missing because this item is not included on all assessment types. If two or more ADL items were missing, the count was scored as missing.

### Cognitive Impairment

This is based upon the Brief Interview of Mental Status (BIMS; Saliba et al, 2012a) if the resident could be interviewed and on the Cognitive Performance Scale (CPS; Morris et al, 1994) if the resident could not be interviewed. For the BIMS, which can range from 0 to 15, lower scores indicate greater impairment while on the CPS (range 0-6), higher scores indicate greater impairment. In order to combine results from the BIMS and CPS, cognitive impairment is categorized as follows: None or Mild Impairment (BIMS 13-15 or CPS 0-2); Moderate Impairment (BIMS 8-12 or CPS 3-4); Severe Impairment (BIMS 0-7 or CPS 5-6). A very small number of residents could not be scored on either the BIMS or the CPS and thus are excluded from analyses of cognitive impairment.

### Pain in the Last 5 Days

This is based upon the resident pain interview (Saliba et al, 2012b), in which the resident is asked if s/he has had pain in the last 5 days. If the response is yes, the resident is asked about frequency and severity of the worst pain, with severity rated on a verbal descriptor scale (VDS) with four levels from mild to very severe/horrible or on a 0-10 numeric rating scale (NRS). A cross-walk between the two severity scales is available (Edelen et al 2010). For the purposes of this compendium pain is grouped into three categories as follows:

*Moderate or severe pain* – The resident reports at least moderate pain (VDS = 'Moderate' or 'Severe' or NRS 5 to 9) that is 'frequent' or 'almost constant' OR the resident reports severe/horrible pain (VDS = 'Severe/Horrible' or NRS = 10) at any frequency.

*Mild /Infrequent*– The resident reports some pain in the last 5 days but it is less frequent/severe than as described above

*None* – the resident reports no pain in the last 5 days

This pain measure is available only if the resident can be interviewed.

### Recent Falls

The MDS assesses whether the resident has experienced any falls since admission or the most recent assessment. Assessments take place approximately quarterly. If the resident has fallen, it is determined whether s/he had any falls resulting in injury; injuries can be major (e.g. bone fracture, joint dislocation or head injury with loss of consciousness) or minor (e.g. lacerations, superficial bruising, sprains).

### Pressure Ulcers

Indicates that the resident has any pressure ulcers of stage 2 or higher. There are no exclusions.

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## Any Restraint Use

Any use of trunk restraint, limb restraint, or restraining chair at least once in the past seven days. Bed rails are not included. There are no exclusions.

## Incontinence

Indicates resident always incontinent of bowel and/or bladder in the past 7 days. Residents are excluded for urinary incontinence if they have a catheter, urinary ostomy or no urine output in the past 7 days. Residents are excluded for bowel incontinence if they have an ostomy or no bowel movement in the past 7 days.

## Feeding Tube

Indicates that the resident has a nasogastric or abdominal feeding tube. There are no exclusions.

## Unintended Weight Loss

Indicates resident weight loss of 5 percent or more in the last month or 10 percent or more in the last 6 months that was not part of a physician-prescribed weight loss plan. Residents are excluded if they are in end-state disease or are receiving hospice care.

## Antipsychotic Use

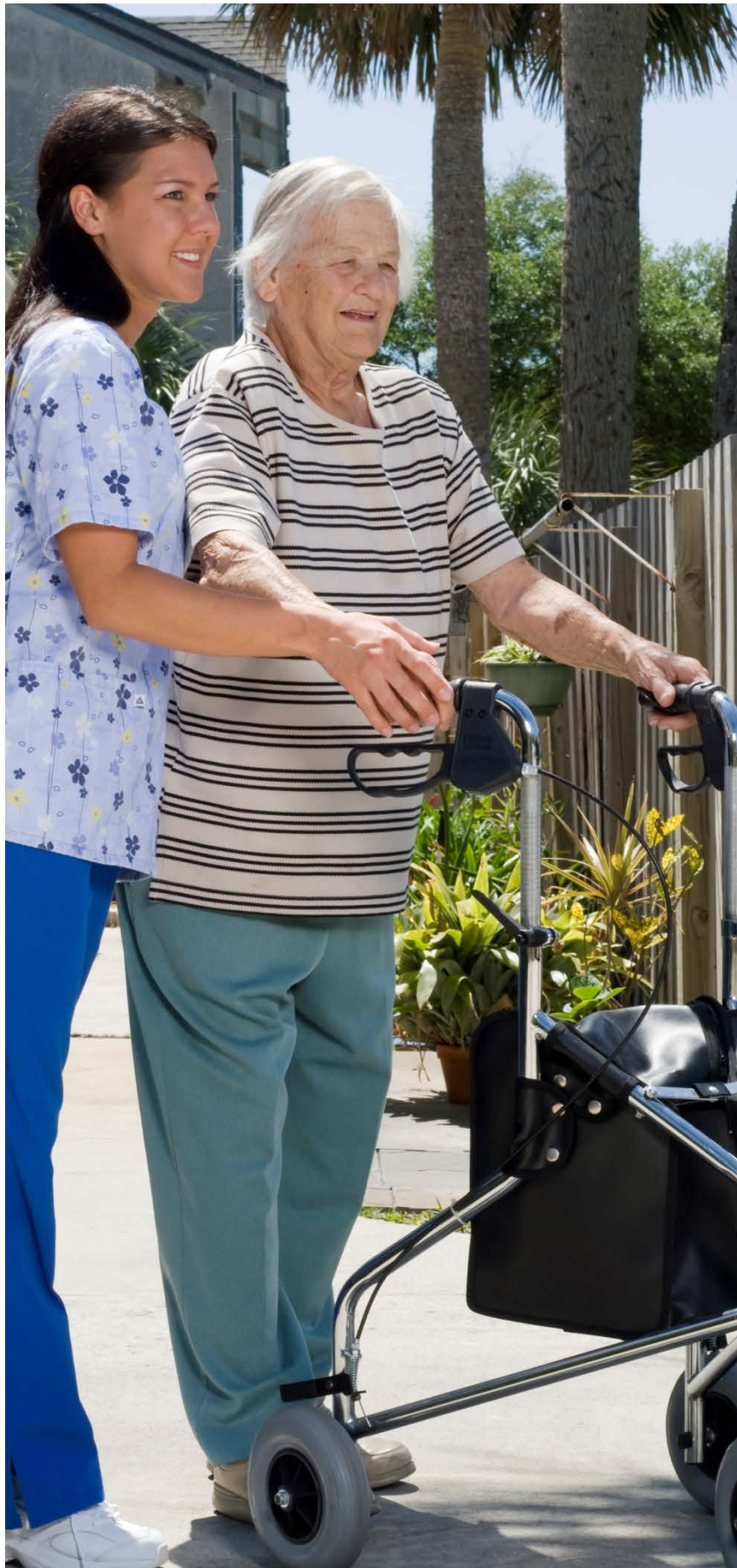
Indicates that the resident received an antipsychotic medication at least once in the last 7 days or since admission/re-entry if less than 7 days. There are no exclusions.

## Additional Notes – Changes in Historical Data

CASPER is a set of administrative databases that allow users to add, change, and delete data almost continually. For these reasons, analysis of the same data elements may yield slightly different results if they use data that were retrieved at different points in time. We have created archival files that we hope will alleviate this problem. Nevertheless, variations in survey results or facility counts may be apparent when comparing measures in this document to the same measures in previous data compendia. Please also note that we have made some changes to methodology over time. These changes have been noted in each volume.

## References

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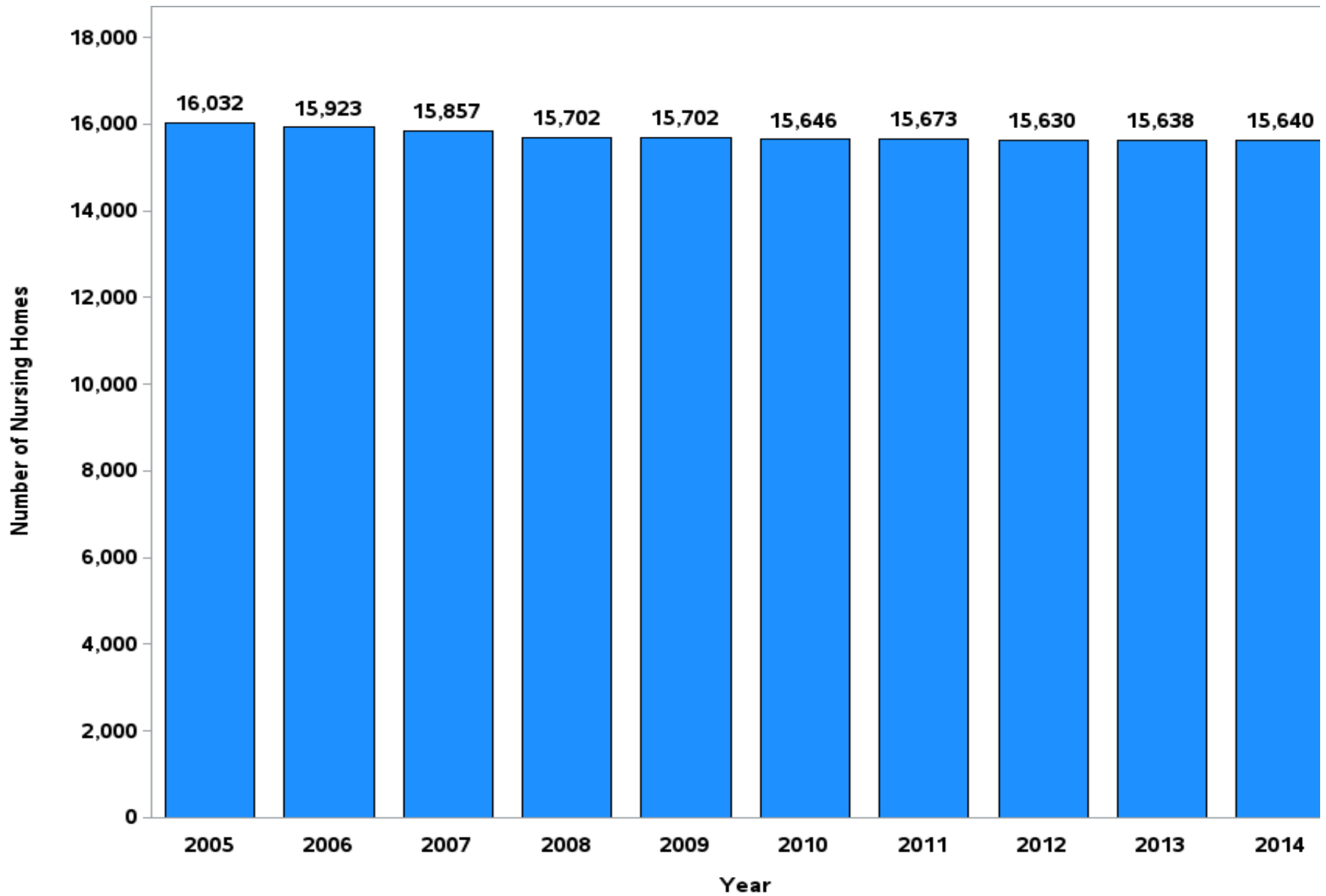


## Section 1. Nursing Home Characteristics



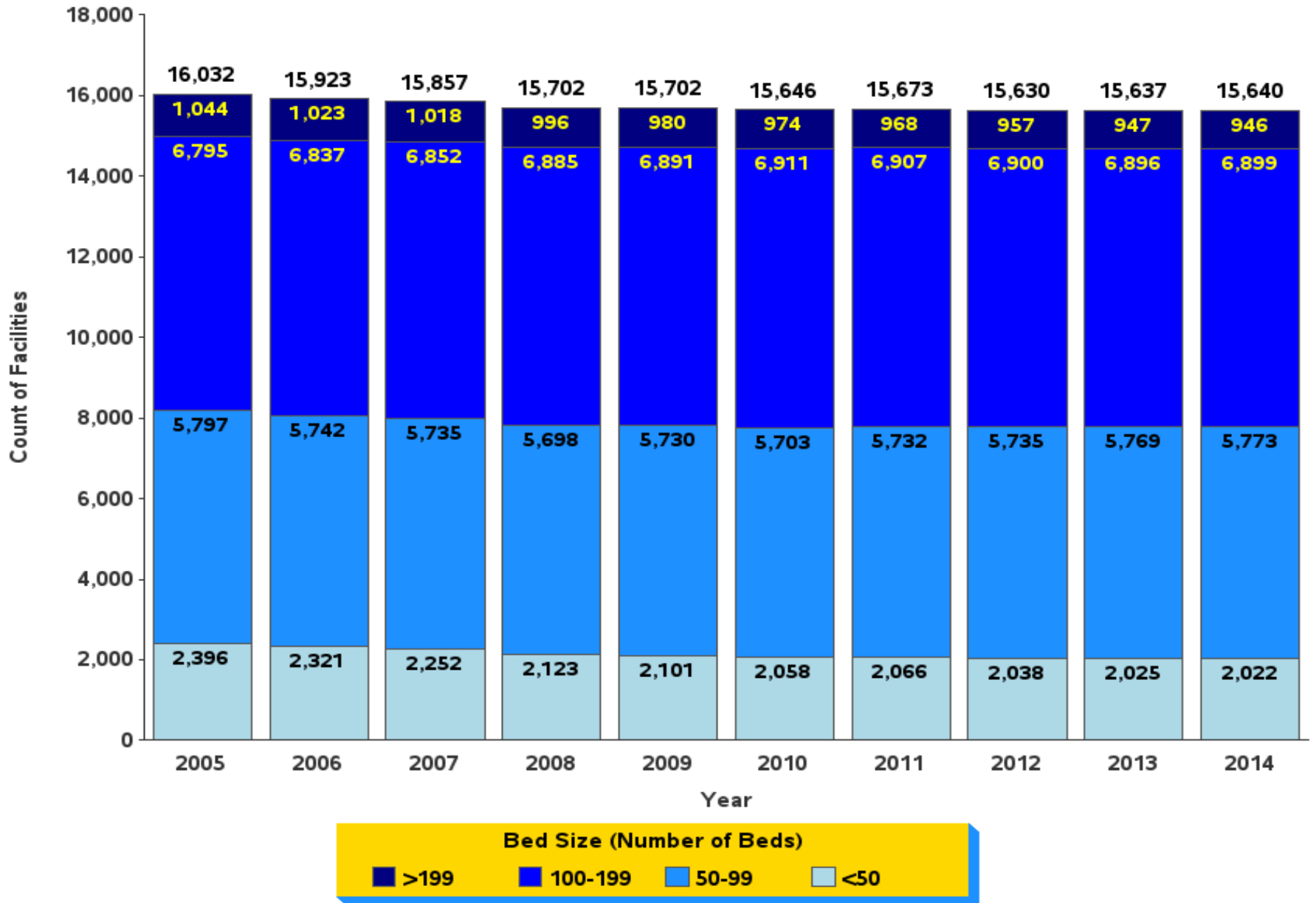


Figure 1.1. Number of Nursing Homes: United States, 2005-2014



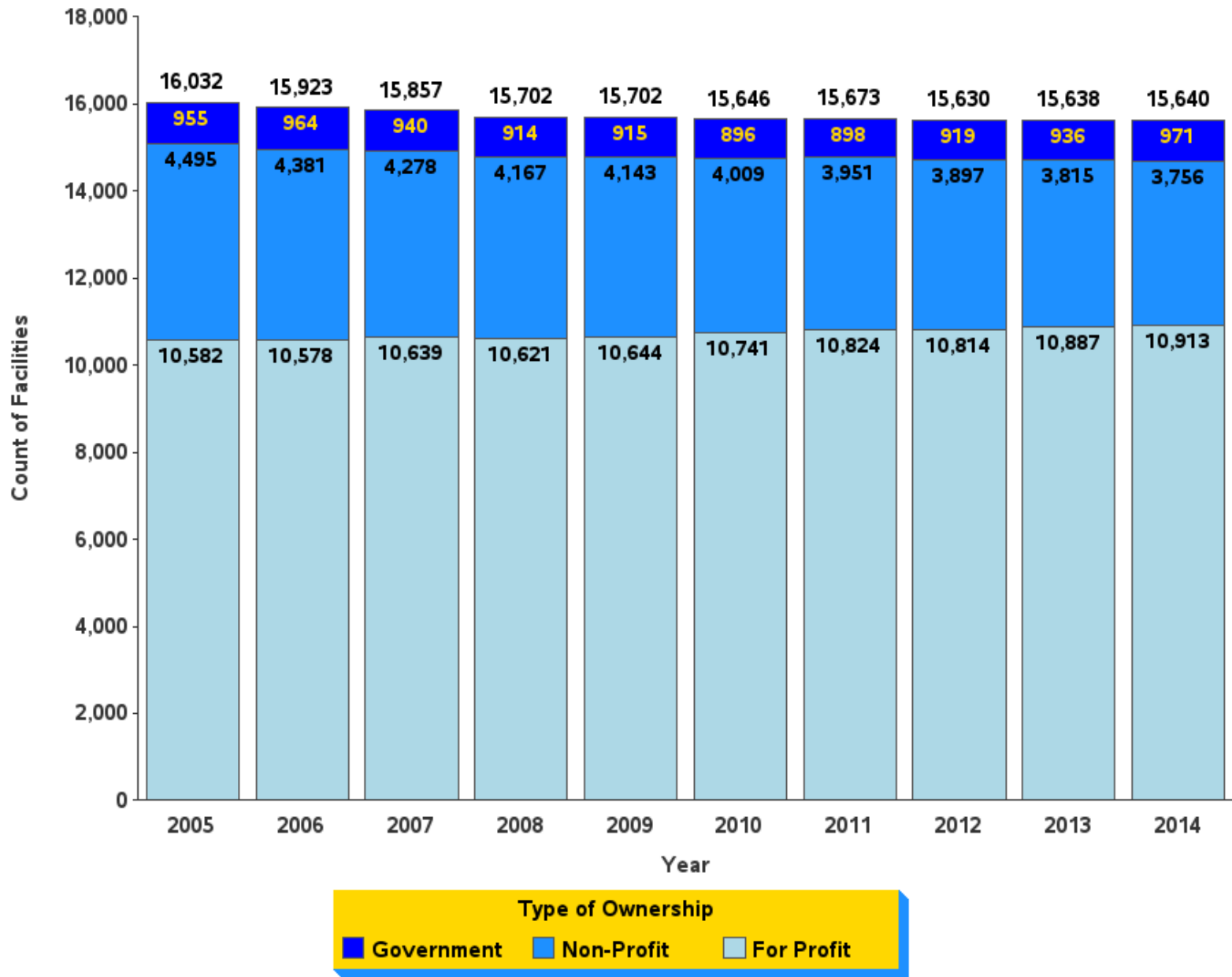
Source: CASPER, Includes nursing homes in Guam, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

Figure 1.2. Number of Nursing Homes by Bed Size: United States, 2005-2014



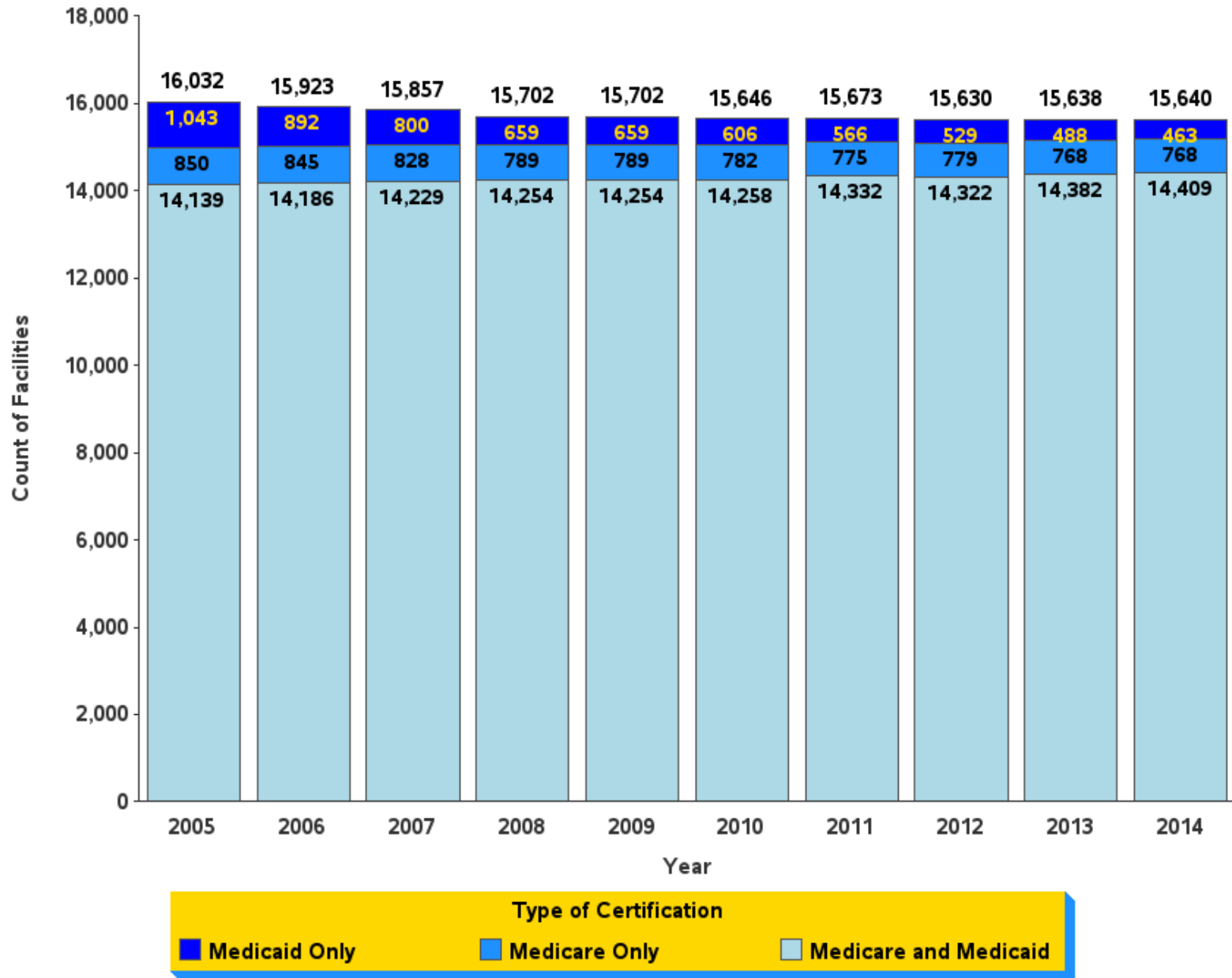
Source: CASPER, Includes nursing homes in Guam, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

Figure 1.3. Number of Nursing Homes by Type of Ownership: United States, 2005-2014



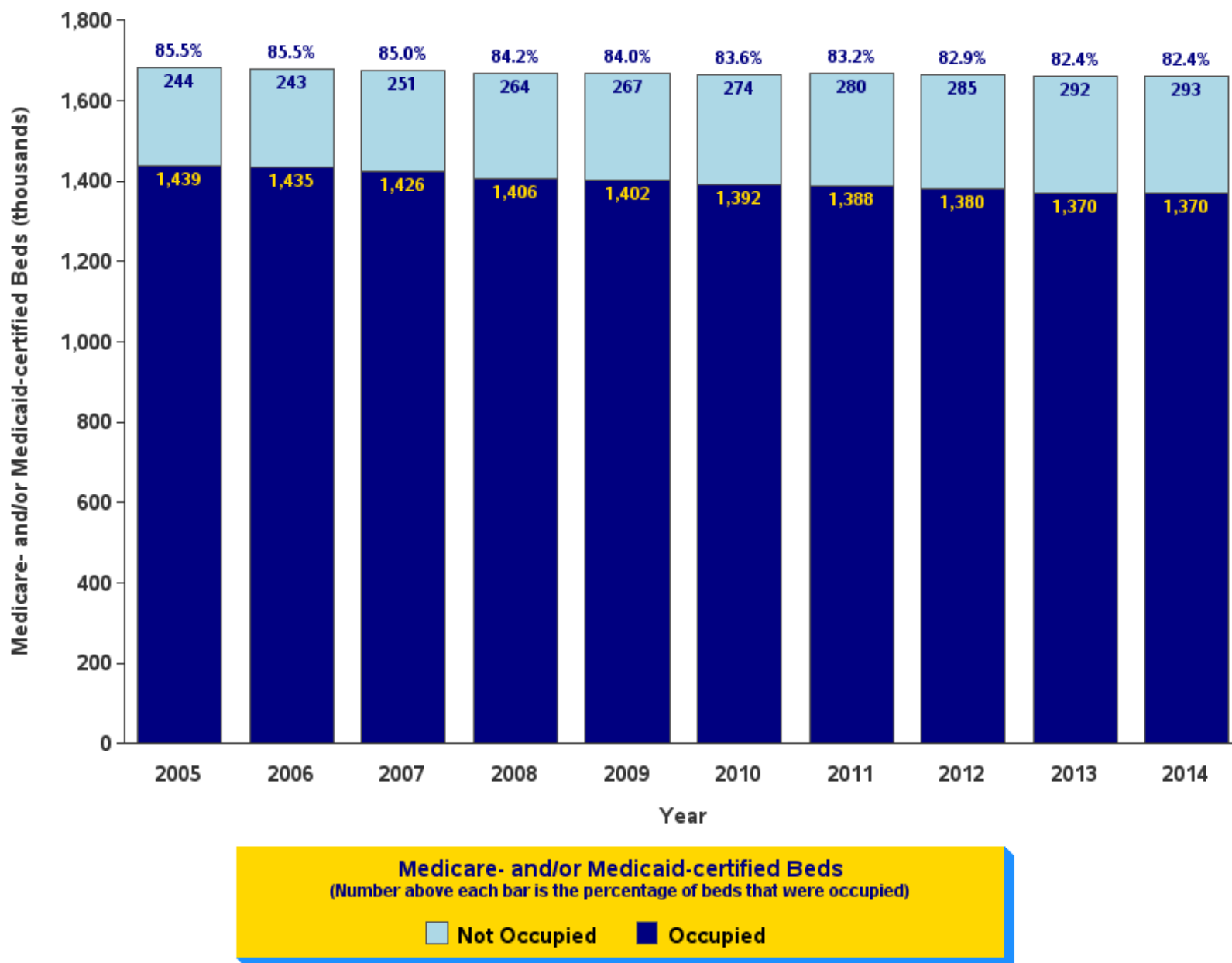
Source: CASPER, Includes nursing homes in Guam, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

**Figure 1.4. Number of Nursing Homes by Type of Certification: United States, 2005-2014**



Source: CASPER, Includes nursing homes in Guam, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

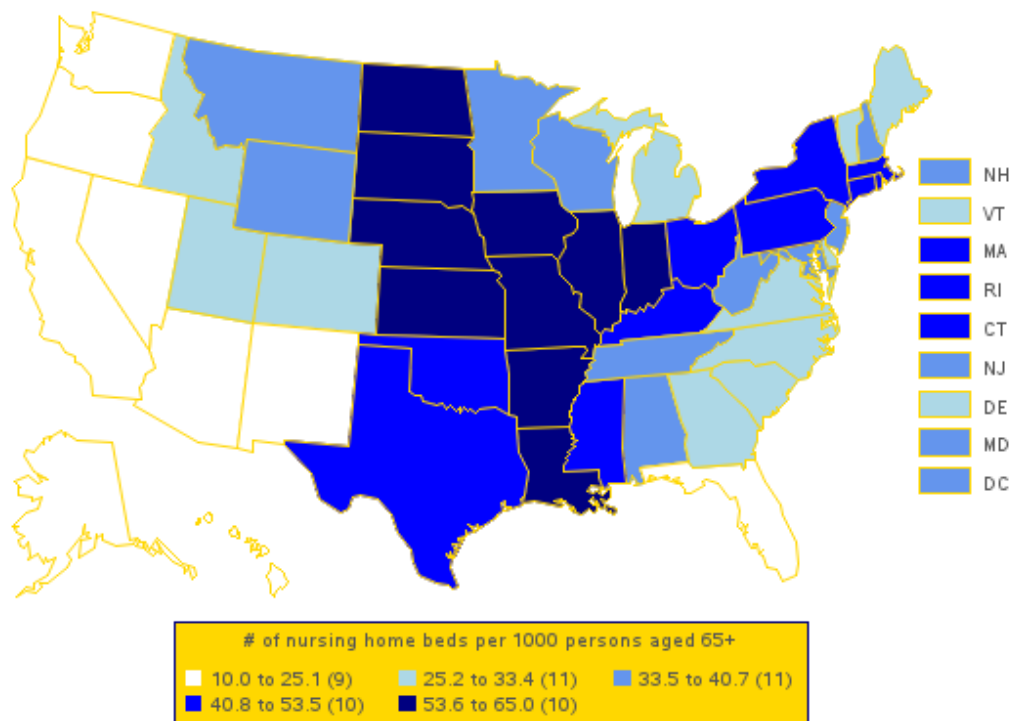
**Figure 1.5. Number of Certified Nursing Home Beds, by Occupancy: United States, 2005-2014**



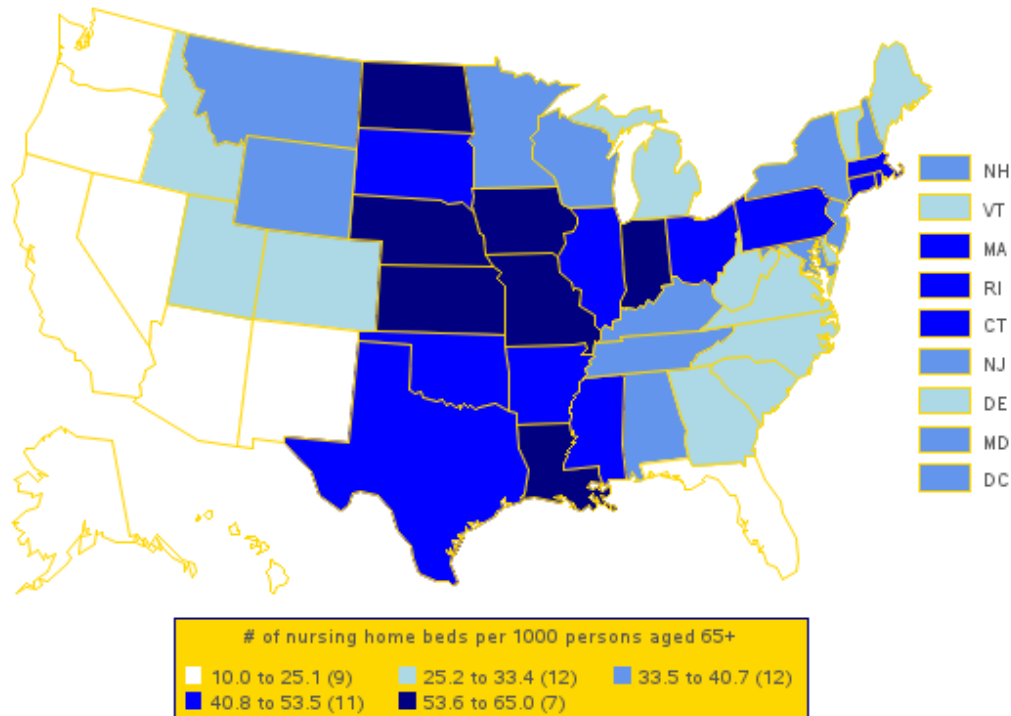
Source: CASPER, Includes nursing homes in Guam, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

**Figure 1.6. Number of Certified Nursing Home Beds Per Thousand Persons Aged 65 Years and Older**

**2013**



**2014**

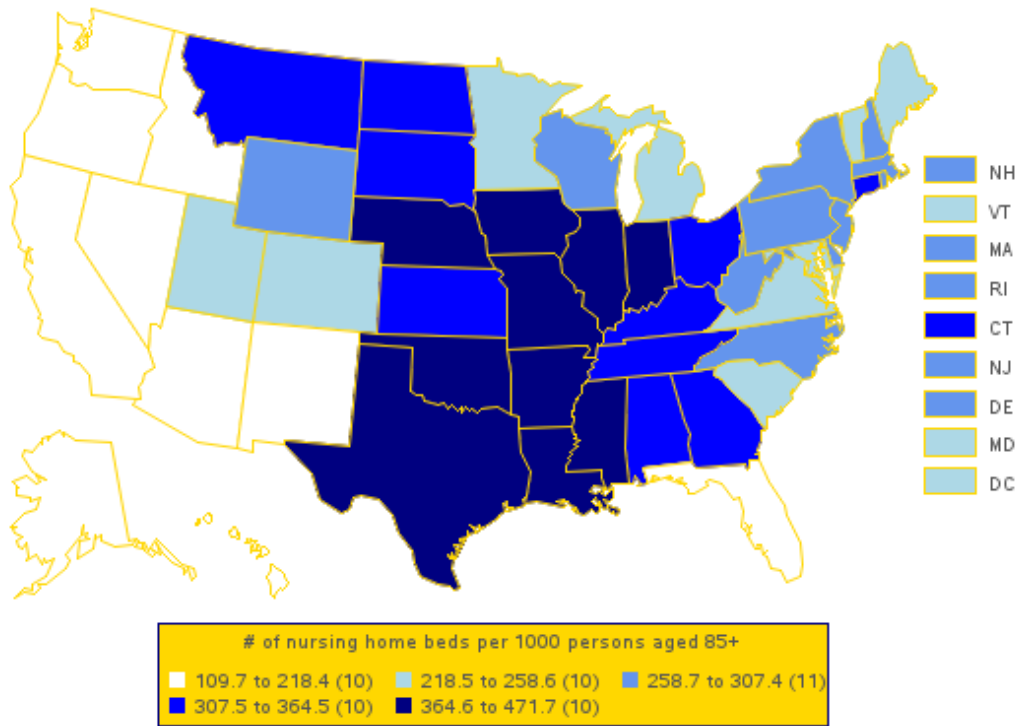


Source: CASPER, U.S. Census

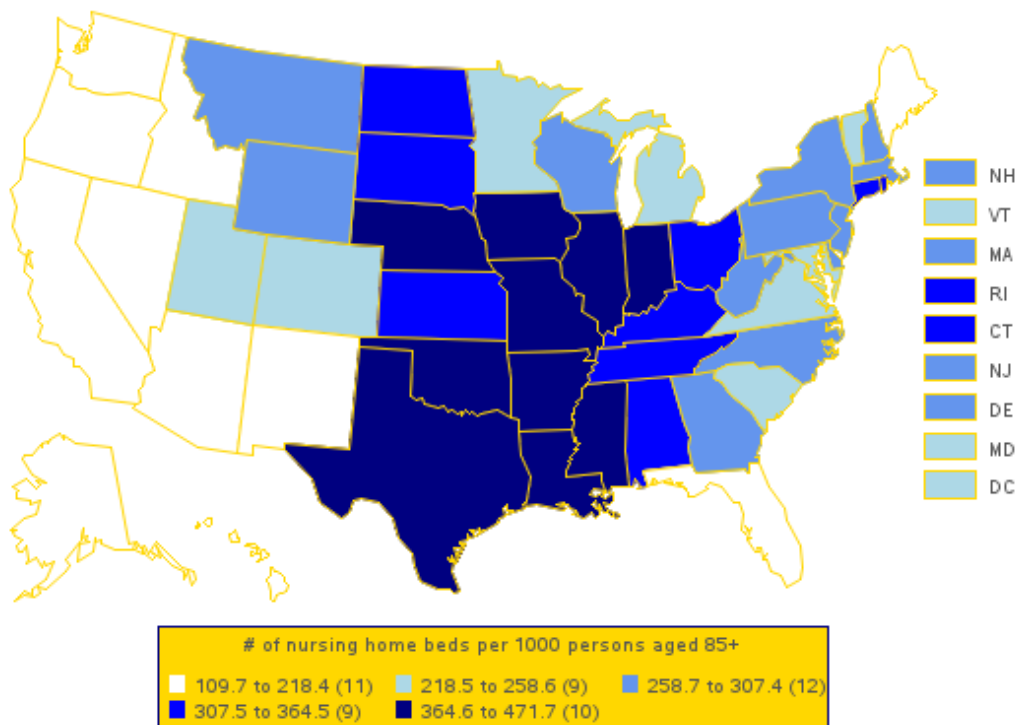
Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

**Figure 1.7. Number of Certified Nursing Home Beds Per Thousand Persons Aged 85 Years and Older**

**2013**

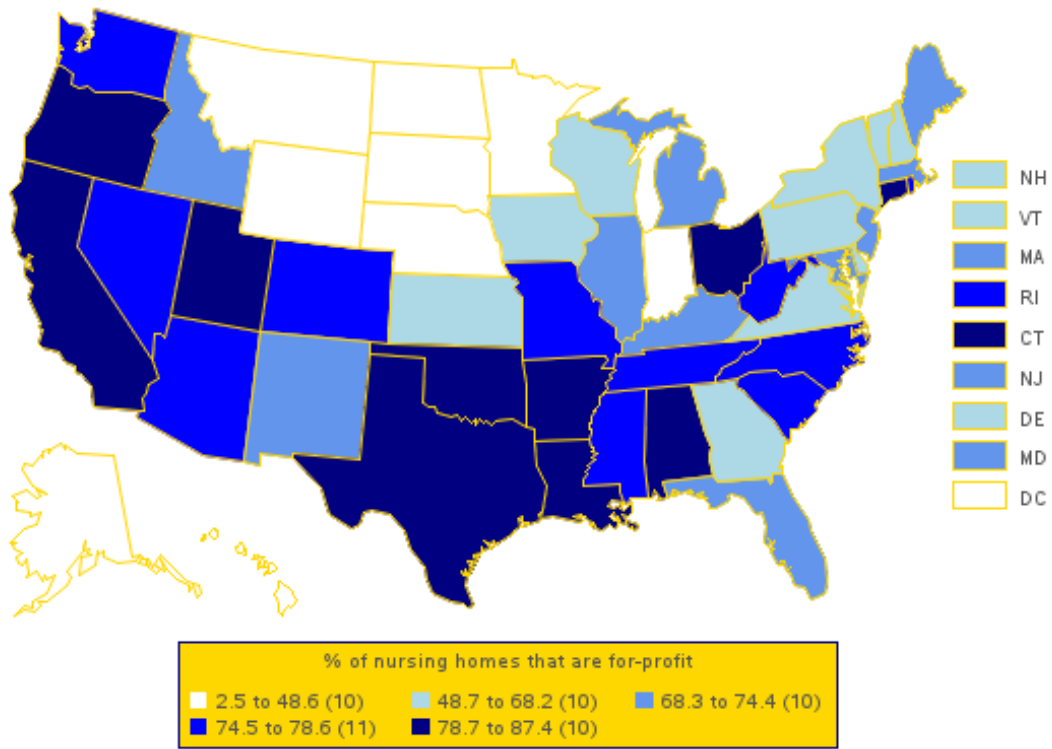


**2014**

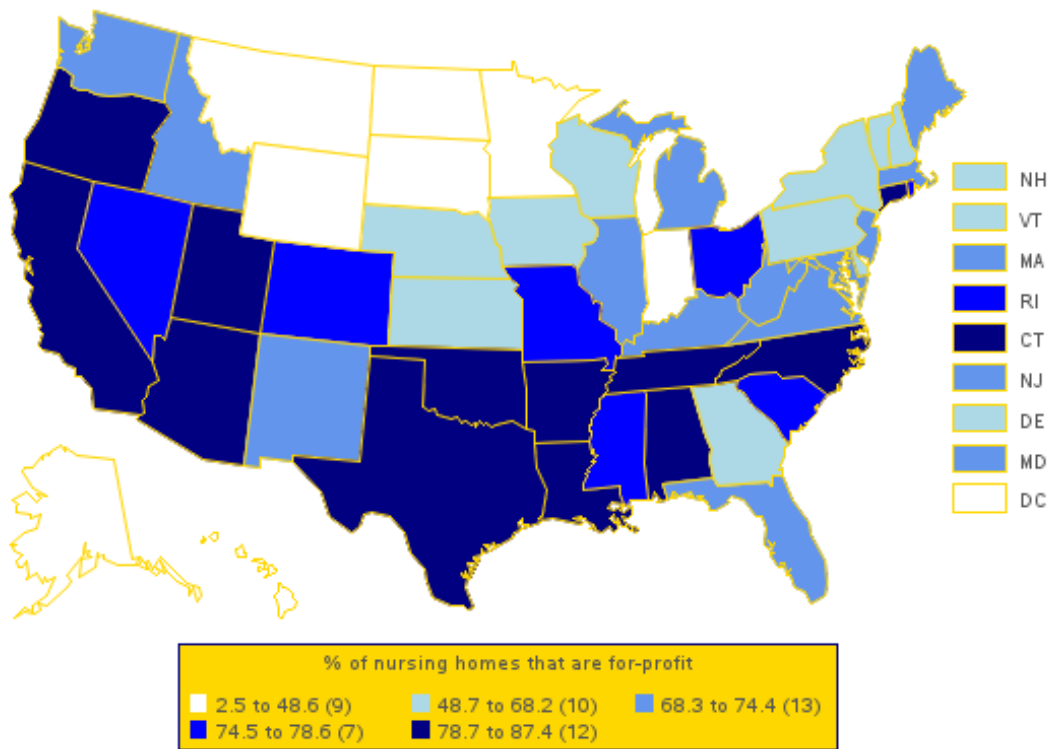


Source: CASPER, U.S. Census  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

**Figure 1.8. Percentage of Nursing Homes That Are For-Profit**  
**2013**



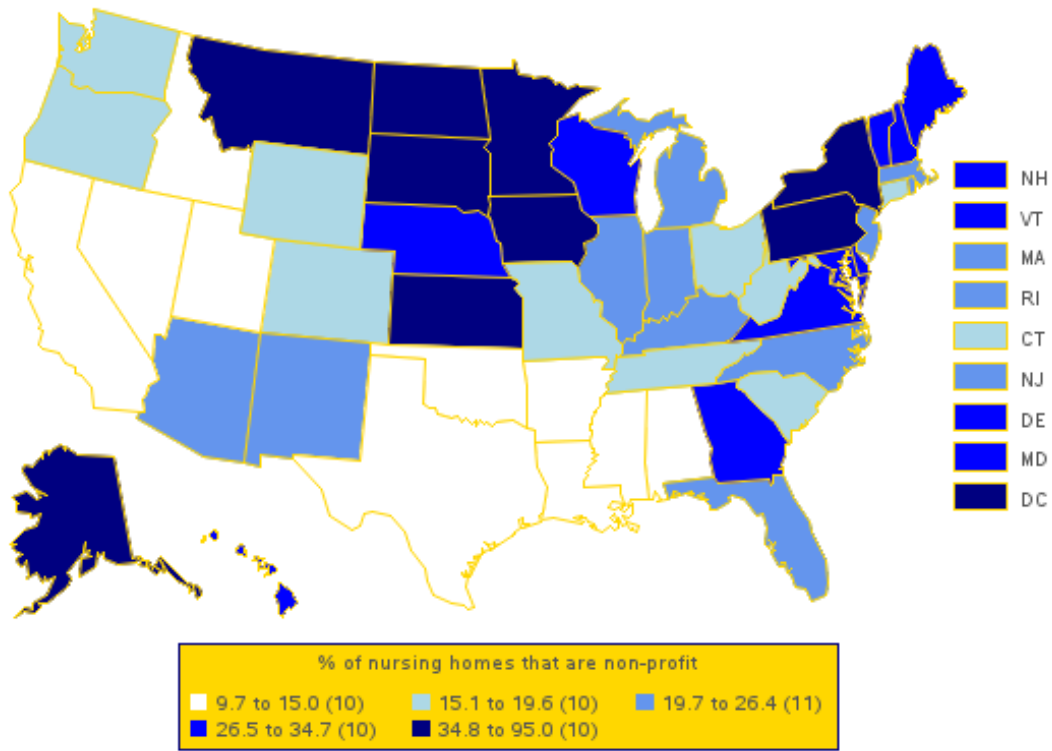
**2014**



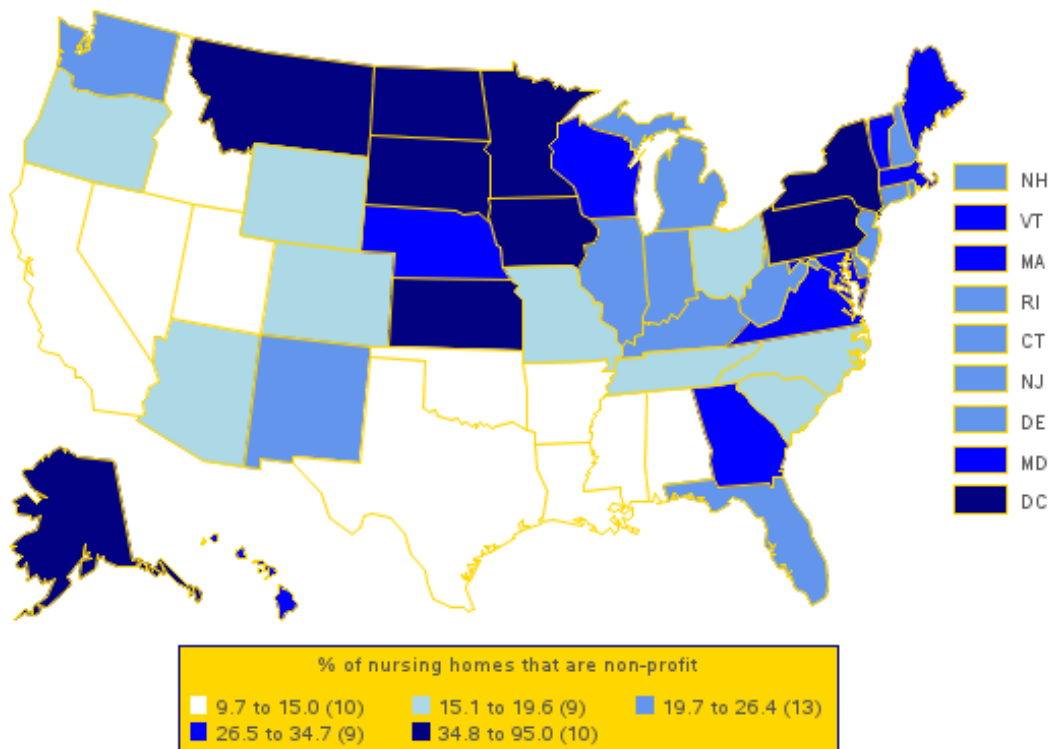
Source: CASPER  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states



**Figure 1.9. Percentage of Nursing Homes That Are Non-Profit**  
**2013**



**2014**



Source: CASPER  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

**Table 1.1.a. Number of Nursing Homes by Bed Size: United States, 2010**

Nation	Bed Size – Number of Nursing Homes (Percent)				All Facilities
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	
	<b>2,052 (13.1)</b>	<b>5,701 (36.5)</b>	<b>6,910 (44.2)</b>	<b>974 (6.2)</b>	<b>15,637</b>
Alabama	5 (2.2)	85 (37.4)	122 (53.7)	15 (6.6)	227
Alaska	10 (66.7)	4 (26.7)	1 (6.7)	0 (0.0)	15
Arizona	12 (8.8)	37 (27.0)	76 (55.5)	12 (8.8)	137
Arkansas	7 (3.0)	85 (36.6)	138 (59.5)	2 (0.9)	232
California	205 (16.6)	646 (52.4)	330 (26.8)	52 (4.2)	1,233
Colorado	31 (14.6)	85 (39.9)	90 (42.3)	7 (3.3)	213
Connecticut	16 (6.7)	72 (30.1)	133 (55.6)	18 (7.5)	239
Delaware	7 (15.2)	11 (23.9)	27 (58.7)	1 (2.2)	46
District of Columbia	3 (15.8)	5 (26.3)	6 (31.6)	5 (26.3)	19
Florida	41 (6.1)	122 (18.1)	476 (70.5)	36 (5.3)	675
Georgia	24 (6.7)	111 (30.9)	199 (55.4)	25 (7.0)	359
Hawaii	18 (37.5)	11 (22.9)	16 (33.3)	3 (6.3)	48
Idaho	23 (29.5)	27 (34.6)	28 (35.9)	0 (0.0)	78
Illinois	91 (11.7)	264 (33.8)	304 (39.0)	121 (15.5)	780
Indiana	72 (14.3)	202 (40.2)	219 (43.5)	10 (2.0)	503
Iowa	113 (25.5)	260 (58.7)	67 (15.1)	3 (0.7)	443
Kansas	102 (30.0)	181 (53.2)	54 (15.9)	3 (0.9)	340
Kentucky	45 (15.9)	116 (41.0)	116 (41.0)	6 (2.1)	283
Louisiana	18 (6.5)	43 (15.4)	202 (72.4)	16 (5.7)	279
Maine	40 (37.0)	52 (48.1)	14 (13.0)	2 (1.9)	108
Maryland	29 (12.6)	54 (23.4)	128 (55.4)	20 (8.7)	231
Massachusetts	49 (11.4)	108 (25.2)	255 (59.6)	16 (3.7)	428
Michigan	44 (10.3)	131 (30.8)	225 (52.8)	26 (6.1)	426
Minnesota	84 (21.9)	194 (50.5)	93 (24.2)	13 (3.4)	384
Mississippi	15 (7.4)	98 (48.5)	87 (43.1)	2 (1.0)	202
Missouri	39 (7.6)	227 (44.2)	231 (44.9)	17 (3.3)	514
Montana	28 (32.9)	30 (35.3)	26 (30.6)	1 (1.2)	85
Nebraska	75 (33.6)	102 (45.7)	42 (18.8)	4 (1.8)	223
Nevada	10 (20.4)	10 (20.4)	23 (46.9)	6 (12.2)	49
New Hampshire	10 (12.7)	33 (41.8)	31 (39.2)	5 (6.3)	79
New Jersey	30 (8.3)	56 (15.6)	215 (59.7)	59 (16.4)	360
New Mexico	10 (14.5)	26 (37.7)	31 (44.9)	2 (2.9)	69
New York	44 (6.9)	99 (15.6)	246 (38.7)	246 (38.7)	635
North Carolina	42 (10.0)	148 (35.2)	216 (51.4)	14 (3.3)	420
North Dakota	30 (35.3)	33 (38.8)	20 (23.5)	2 (2.4)	85
Ohio	108 (11.3)	439 (45.9)	384 (40.2)	25 (2.6)	956
Oklahoma	30 (9.4)	147 (46.2)	137 (43.1)	4 (1.3)	318
Oregon	21 (15.3)	62 (45.3)	53 (38.7)	1 (0.7)	137
Pennsylvania	89 (12.5)	177 (24.9)	367 (51.6)	78 (11.0)	711
Rhode Island	13 (15.1)	31 (36.0)	39 (45.3)	3 (3.5)	86
South Carolina	40 (21.7)	57 (31.0)	81 (44.0)	6 (3.3)	184
South Dakota	38 (34.5)	58 (52.7)	13 (11.8)	1 (0.9)	110
Tennessee	26 (8.3)	93 (29.5)	178 (56.5)	18 (5.7)	315
Texas	79 (6.8)	369 (31.6)	684 (58.6)	36 (3.1)	1,168
Utah	29 (29.3)	31 (31.3)	37 (37.4)	2 (2.0)	99
Vermont	14 (35.0)	12 (30.0)	14 (35.0)	0 (0.0)	40
Virginia	34 (12.0)	88 (31.0)	147 (51.8)	15 (5.3)	284
Washington	31 (13.5)	96 (41.9)	97 (42.4)	5 (2.2)	229
West Virginia	18 (14.3)	60 (47.6)	47 (37.3)	1 (0.8)	126
Wisconsin	50 (12.9)	199 (51.2)	131 (33.7)	9 (2.3)	389
Wyoming	10 (26.3)	14 (36.8)	14 (36.8)	0 (0.0)	38

Source: CASPER

**Table 1.1.b. Number of Nursing Homes by Bed Size: United States, 2011**

	<b>Bed Size – Number of Nursing Homes (Percent)</b>				
	<b>&lt;50 beds</b>	<b>50-99 beds</b>	<b>100-199 beds</b>	<b>&gt;199 beds</b>	<b>All Facilities</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2,059 (13.1)</b>	<b>5,731 (36.6)</b>	<b>6,906 (44.1)</b>	<b>968 (6.2)</b>	<b>15,664</b>
Alabama	5 (2.2)	86 (37.9)	122 (53.7)	14 (6.2)	227
Alaska	10 (66.7)	4 (26.7)	1 (6.7)	0 (0.0)	15
Arizona	14 (9.9)	39 (27.5)	77 (54.2)	12 (8.5)	142
Arkansas	6 (2.6)	88 (37.8)	137 (58.8)	2 (0.9)	233
California	202 (16.4)	646 (52.4)	331 (26.9)	53 (4.3)	1,232
Colorado	29 (13.8)	85 (40.5)	89 (42.4)	7 (3.3)	210
Connecticut	16 (6.8)	71 (30.3)	129 (55.1)	18 (7.7)	234
Delaware	7 (15.2)	11 (23.9)	27 (58.7)	1 (2.2)	46
District of Columbia	3 (15.8)	5 (26.3)	6 (31.6)	5 (26.3)	19
Florida	38 (5.6)	128 (18.9)	476 (70.2)	36 (5.3)	678
Georgia	22 (6.2)	111 (31.1)	199 (55.7)	25 (7.0)	357
Hawaii	17 (35.4)	14 (29.2)	14 (29.2)	3 (6.3)	48
Idaho	24 (30.4)	27 (34.2)	28 (35.4)	0 (0.0)	79
Illinois	87 (11.2)	266 (34.3)	301 (38.8)	122 (15.7)	776
Indiana	70 (13.7)	206 (40.4)	224 (43.9)	10 (2.0)	510
Iowa	113 (25.6)	260 (58.8)	66 (14.9)	3 (0.7)	442
Kansas	115 (33.6)	174 (50.9)	50 (14.6)	3 (0.9)	342
Kentucky	42 (14.9)	118 (41.8)	116 (41.1)	6 (2.1)	282
Louisiana	17 (6.1)	44 (15.8)	203 (72.8)	15 (5.4)	279
Maine	40 (37.0)	52 (48.1)	14 (13.0)	2 (1.9)	108
Maryland	28 (12.2)	52 (22.7)	127 (55.5)	22 (9.6)	229
Massachusetts	47 (11.1)	106 (24.9)	256 (60.2)	16 (3.8)	425
Michigan	44 (10.3)	132 (31.0)	226 (53.1)	24 (5.6)	426
Minnesota	86 (22.5)	201 (52.5)	85 (22.2)	11 (2.9)	383
Mississippi	14 (6.9)	99 (49.0)	87 (43.1)	2 (1.0)	202
Missouri	39 (7.6)	230 (44.7)	229 (44.6)	16 (3.1)	514
Montana	26 (31.0)	31 (36.9)	26 (31.0)	1 (1.2)	84
Nebraska	74 (33.3)	103 (46.4)	41 (18.5)	4 (1.8)	222
Nevada	12 (23.5)	9 (17.6)	25 (49.0)	5 (9.8)	51
New Hampshire	9 (11.5)	33 (42.3)	31 (39.7)	5 (6.4)	78
New Jersey	30 (8.3)	56 (15.5)	214 (59.1)	62 (17.1)	362
New Mexico	9 (12.7)	28 (39.4)	32 (45.1)	2 (2.8)	71
New York	44 (6.9)	100 (15.8)	245 (38.6)	245 (38.6)	634
North Carolina	39 (9.2)	149 (35.3)	220 (52.1)	14 (3.3)	422
North Dakota	31 (36.9)	31 (36.9)	19 (22.6)	3 (3.6)	84
Ohio	101 (10.5)	447 (46.7)	388 (40.5)	22 (2.3)	958
Oklahoma	28 (9.0)	145 (46.5)	136 (43.6)	3 (1.0)	312
Oregon	21 (15.2)	64 (46.4)	52 (37.7)	1 (0.7)	138
Pennsylvania	90 (12.7)	176 (24.8)	367 (51.7)	77 (10.8)	710
Rhode Island	11 (12.9)	32 (37.6)	38 (44.7)	4 (4.7)	85
South Carolina	40 (21.4)	58 (31.0)	83 (44.4)	6 (3.2)	187
South Dakota	59 (53.2)	44 (39.6)	8 (7.2)	0 (0.0)	111
Tennessee	30 (9.4)	94 (29.5)	178 (55.8)	17 (5.3)	319
Texas	82 (6.9)	379 (31.9)	692 (58.2)	36 (3.0)	1,189
Utah	30 (30.0)	31 (31.0)	37 (37.0)	2 (2.0)	100
Vermont	13 (32.5)	12 (30.0)	15 (37.5)	0 (0.0)	40
Virginia	34 (11.8)	89 (31.0)	149 (51.9)	15 (5.2)	287
Washington	33 (14.5)	93 (41.0)	96 (42.3)	5 (2.2)	227
West Virginia	17 (13.6)	59 (47.2)	48 (38.4)	1 (0.8)	125
Wisconsin	51 (13.0)	198 (50.5)	133 (33.9)	10 (2.6)	392
Wyoming	10 (26.3)	15 (39.5)	13 (34.2)	0 (0.0)	38

Source: CASPER

**Table 1.1.c. Number of Nursing Homes by Bed Size: United States, 2012**

**Bed Size – Number of Nursing Homes (Percent)**

	<b>&lt;50 beds</b>	<b>50-99 beds</b>	<b>100-199 beds</b>	<b>&gt;199 beds</b>	<b>All Facilities</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2,031 (13.0)</b>	<b>5,734 (36.7)</b>	<b>6,899 (44.2)</b>	<b>957 (6.1)</b>	<b>15,621</b>
Alabama	6 (2.6)	85 (37.3)	123 (53.9)	14 (6.1)	228
Alaska	11 (68.8)	4 (25.0)	1 (6.3)	0 (0.0)	16
Arizona	13 (9.0)	41 (28.3)	80 (55.2)	11 (7.6)	145
Arkansas	6 (2.6)	89 (38.4)	135 (58.2)	2 (0.9)	232
California	202 (16.4)	652 (53.0)	324 (26.3)	53 (4.3)	1,231
Colorado	28 (13.3)	85 (40.5)	90 (42.9)	7 (3.3)	210
Connecticut	16 (6.9)	71 (30.7)	127 (55.0)	17 (7.4)	231
Delaware	7 (15.6)	11 (24.4)	26 (57.8)	1 (2.2)	45
District of Columbia	3 (15.8)	5 (26.3)	7 (36.8)	4 (21.1)	19
Florida	37 (5.4)	128 (18.8)	480 (70.4)	37 (5.4)	682
Georgia	21 (5.9)	114 (31.9)	197 (55.2)	25 (7.0)	357
Hawaii	17 (35.4)	14 (29.2)	14 (29.2)	3 (6.3)	48
Idaho	24 (31.2)	27 (35.1)	26 (33.8)	0 (0.0)	77
Illinois	81 (10.6)	262 (34.2)	304 (39.7)	118 (15.4)	765
Indiana	69 (13.4)	213 (41.4)	222 (43.2)	10 (1.9)	514
Iowa	121 (27.3)	255 (57.4)	65 (14.6)	3 (0.7)	444
Kansas	120 (35.5)	165 (48.8)	50 (14.8)	3 (0.9)	338
Kentucky	40 (14.1)	123 (43.3)	115 (40.5)	6 (2.1)	284
Louisiana	17 (6.1)	45 (16.1)	203 (72.5)	15 (5.4)	280
Maine	40 (37.4)	51 (47.7)	14 (13.1)	2 (1.9)	107
Maryland	28 (12.2)	49 (21.4)	132 (57.6)	20 (8.7)	229
Massachusetts	46 (10.9)	106 (25.1)	254 (60.2)	16 (3.8)	422
Michigan	45 (10.6)	130 (30.7)	224 (52.8)	25 (5.9)	424
Minnesota	93 (24.5)	197 (52.0)	79 (20.8)	10 (2.6)	379
Mississippi	16 (7.8)	99 (48.5)	88 (43.1)	1 (0.5)	204
Missouri	36 (7.0)	229 (44.7)	231 (45.1)	16 (3.1)	512
Montana	25 (30.1)	32 (38.6)	25 (30.1)	1 (1.2)	83
Nebraska	71 (32.4)	103 (47.0)	42 (19.2)	3 (1.4)	219
Nevada	11 (21.6)	10 (19.6)	24 (47.1)	6 (11.8)	51
New Hampshire	10 (13.2)	31 (40.8)	30 (39.5)	5 (6.6)	76
New Jersey	30 (8.3)	55 (15.2)	216 (59.5)	62 (17.1)	363
New Mexico	9 (12.5)	29 (40.3)	32 (44.4)	2 (2.8)	72
New York	45 (7.1)	99 (15.6)	245 (38.7)	244 (38.5)	633
North Carolina	34 (8.2)	147 (35.4)	220 (53.0)	14 (3.4)	415
North Dakota	30 (36.1)	32 (38.6)	18 (21.7)	3 (3.6)	83
Ohio	97 (10.2)	451 (47.5)	379 (39.9)	23 (2.4)	950
Oklahoma	26 (8.4)	145 (46.8)	136 (43.9)	3 (1.0)	310
Oregon	23 (16.8)	62 (45.3)	51 (37.2)	1 (0.7)	137
Pennsylvania	88 (12.4)	176 (24.9)	370 (52.3)	74 (10.5)	708
Rhode Island	11 (13.1)	32 (38.1)	36 (42.9)	5 (6.0)	84
South Carolina	40 (21.3)	58 (30.9)	84 (44.7)	6 (3.2)	188
South Dakota	43 (39.1)	58 (52.7)	9 (8.2)	0 (0.0)	110
Tennessee	31 (9.6)	93 (28.9)	181 (56.2)	17 (5.3)	322
Texas	82 (6.9)	377 (31.5)	701 (58.7)	35 (2.9)	1,195
Utah	29 (29.3)	29 (29.3)	39 (39.4)	2 (2.0)	99
Vermont	11 (28.9)	12 (31.6)	15 (39.5)	0 (0.0)	38
Virginia	30 (10.6)	89 (31.3)	149 (52.5)	16 (5.6)	284
Washington	32 (14.2)	94 (41.6)	95 (42.0)	5 (2.2)	226
West Virginia	16 (12.8)	60 (48.0)	48 (38.4)	1 (0.8)	125
Wisconsin	54 (13.9)	195 (50.1)	130 (33.4)	10 (2.6)	389
Wyoming	10 (26.3)	15 (39.5)	13 (34.2)	0 (0.0)	38

Source: CASPER

**Table 1.1.d. Number of Nursing Homes by Bed Size: United States, 2013**

Nation	Bed Size – Number of Nursing Homes (Percent)				All Facilities
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	
	<b>2,019 (12.9)</b>	<b>5,768 (36.9)</b>	<b>6,894 (44.1)</b>	<b>947 (6.1)</b>	<b>15,628</b>
Alabama	6 (2.6)	85 (37.4)	123 (54.2)	13 (5.7)	227
Alaska	11 (64.7)	6 (35.3)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	17
Arizona	13 (9.0)	41 (28.3)	79 (54.5)	12 (8.3)	145
Arkansas	4 (1.7)	85 (37.0)	139 (60.4)	2 (0.9)	230
California	198 (16.2)	644 (52.7)	329 (26.9)	52 (4.3)	1,223
Colorado	26 (12.3)	87 (41.2)	91 (43.1)	7 (3.3)	211
Connecticut	16 (7.0)	68 (29.7)	128 (55.9)	17 (7.4)	229
Delaware	7 (15.2)	11 (23.9)	27 (58.7)	1 (2.2)	46
District of Columbia	3 (15.8)	5 (26.3)	7 (36.8)	4 (21.1)	19
Florida	40 (5.8)	127 (18.5)	484 (70.5)	36 (5.2)	687
Georgia	19 (5.3)	117 (32.7)	197 (55.0)	25 (7.0)	358
Hawaii	17 (36.2)	13 (27.7)	14 (29.8)	3 (6.4)	47
Idaho	23 (29.9)	28 (36.4)	26 (33.8)	0 (0.0)	77
Illinois	78 (10.2)	261 (34.2)	308 (40.3)	117 (15.3)	764
Indiana	64 (12.4)	221 (42.8)	221 (42.8)	10 (1.9)	516
Iowa	121 (27.3)	259 (58.3)	60 (13.5)	4 (0.9)	444
Kansas	126 (36.7)	164 (47.8)	50 (14.6)	3 (0.9)	343
Kentucky	37 (13.2)	122 (43.4)	116 (41.3)	6 (2.1)	281
Louisiana	17 (6.1)	46 (16.4)	202 (72.1)	15 (5.4)	280
Maine	39 (36.8)	51 (48.1)	14 (13.2)	2 (1.9)	106
Maryland	29 (12.7)	49 (21.4)	132 (57.6)	19 (8.3)	229
Massachusetts	45 (10.7)	106 (25.2)	253 (60.2)	16 (3.8)	420
Michigan	46 (10.7)	138 (32.0)	222 (51.5)	25 (5.8)	431
Minnesota	96 (25.3)	196 (51.7)	77 (20.3)	10 (2.6)	379
Mississippi	17 (8.3)	98 (48.0)	88 (43.1)	1 (0.5)	204
Missouri	35 (6.8)	231 (45.0)	230 (44.8)	17 (3.3)	513
Montana	25 (30.5)	31 (37.8)	25 (30.5)	1 (1.2)	82
Nebraska	70 (32.1)	102 (46.8)	43 (19.7)	3 (1.4)	218
Nevada	12 (23.1)	10 (19.2)	24 (46.2)	6 (11.5)	52
New Hampshire	10 (13.2)	31 (40.8)	30 (39.5)	5 (6.6)	76
New Jersey	29 (8.0)	53 (14.6)	218 (60.1)	63 (17.4)	363
New Mexico	9 (12.5)	30 (41.7)	31 (43.1)	2 (2.8)	72
New York	49 (7.8)	97 (15.4)	243 (38.5)	242 (38.4)	631
North Carolina	35 (8.3)	146 (34.7)	225 (53.4)	15 (3.6)	421
North Dakota	30 (37.5)	29 (36.3)	18 (22.5)	3 (3.8)	80
Ohio	102 (10.7)	463 (48.7)	363 (38.2)	22 (2.3)	950
Oklahoma	23 (7.4)	147 (47.4)	137 (44.2)	3 (1.0)	310
Oregon	24 (17.4)	63 (45.7)	50 (36.2)	1 (0.7)	138
Pennsylvania	84 (11.9)	176 (25.0)	371 (52.7)	73 (10.4)	704
Rhode Island	10 (11.9)	33 (39.3)	36 (42.9)	5 (6.0)	84
South Carolina	40 (21.2)	60 (31.7)	83 (43.9)	6 (3.2)	189
South Dakota	38 (34.5)	63 (57.3)	9 (8.2)	0 (0.0)	110
Tennessee	26 (8.1)	96 (30.0)	181 (56.6)	17 (5.3)	320
Texas	85 (7.1)	383 (31.9)	703 (58.5)	30 (2.5)	1,201
Utah	28 (28.6)	29 (29.6)	39 (39.8)	2 (2.0)	98
Vermont	10 (27.0)	12 (32.4)	15 (40.5)	0 (0.0)	37
Virginia	30 (10.5)	90 (31.5)	150 (52.4)	16 (5.6)	286
Washington	33 (14.7)	91 (40.6)	95 (42.4)	5 (2.2)	224
West Virginia	17 (13.5)	60 (47.6)	48 (38.1)	1 (0.8)	126
Wisconsin	57 (14.5)	199 (50.8)	127 (32.4)	9 (2.3)	392
Wyoming	10 (26.3)	15 (39.5)	13 (34.2)	0 (0.0)	38

Source: CASPER

**Table 1.1.e. Number of Nursing Homes by Bed Size: United States, 2014**

Nation	Bed Size – Number of Nursing Homes (Percent)				All Facilities
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	
	<b>2,017 (12.9)</b>	<b>5,772 (36.9)</b>	<b>6,899 (44.1)</b>	<b>946 (6.1)</b>	<b>15,634</b>
Alabama	5 (2.2)	86 (38.1)	122 (54.0)	13 (5.8)	226
Alaska	12 (66.7)	5 (27.8)	1 (5.6)	0 (0.0)	18
Arizona	14 (9.7)	40 (27.6)	79 (54.5)	12 (8.3)	145
Arkansas	3 (1.3)	85 (37.1)	139 (60.7)	2 (0.9)	229
California	197 (16.2)	638 (52.3)	331 (27.2)	53 (4.3)	1,219
Colorado	29 (13.6)	86 (40.2)	93 (43.5)	6 (2.8)	214
Connecticut	16 (7.0)	68 (29.7)	128 (55.9)	17 (7.4)	229
Delaware	7 (15.2)	11 (23.9)	28 (60.9)	0 (0.0)	46
District of Columbia	3 (15.8)	5 (26.3)	6 (31.6)	5 (26.3)	19
Florida	41 (6.0)	127 (18.4)	485 (70.4)	36 (5.2)	689
Georgia	17 (4.8)	118 (33.1)	197 (55.2)	25 (7.0)	357
Hawaii	16 (34.8)	13 (28.3)	14 (30.4)	3 (6.5)	46
Idaho	24 (30.8)	28 (35.9)	26 (33.3)	0 (0.0)	78
Illinois	78 (10.2)	260 (34.1)	307 (40.3)	117 (15.4)	762
Indiana	64 (12.1)	232 (43.9)	222 (42.0)	10 (1.9)	528
Iowa	122 (27.6)	257 (58.1)	59 (13.3)	4 (0.9)	442
Kansas	127 (36.9)	168 (48.8)	46 (13.4)	3 (0.9)	344
Kentucky	39 (13.7)	123 (43.2)	116 (40.7)	7 (2.5)	285
Louisiana	16 (5.7)	48 (17.1)	201 (71.8)	15 (5.4)	280
Maine	37 (35.9)	50 (48.5)	14 (13.6)	2 (1.9)	103
Maryland	28 (12.3)	51 (22.4)	131 (57.5)	18 (7.9)	228
Massachusetts	44 (10.6)	104 (25.1)	251 (60.5)	16 (3.9)	415
Michigan	46 (10.6)	145 (33.4)	218 (50.2)	25 (5.8)	434
Minnesota	95 (25.2)	195 (51.7)	77 (20.4)	10 (2.7)	377
Mississippi	16 (7.8)	101 (49.3)	87 (42.4)	1 (0.5)	205
Missouri	33 (6.4)	230 (44.9)	232 (45.3)	17 (3.3)	512
Montana	26 (31.3)	31 (37.3)	25 (30.1)	1 (1.2)	83
Nebraska	71 (32.4)	102 (46.6)	43 (19.6)	3 (1.4)	219
Nevada	13 (24.5)	10 (18.9)	24 (45.3)	6 (11.3)	53
New Hampshire	9 (11.8)	32 (42.1)	30 (39.5)	5 (6.6)	76
New Jersey	29 (8.0)	53 (14.7)	216 (59.8)	63 (17.5)	361
New Mexico	9 (12.5)	28 (38.9)	33 (45.8)	2 (2.8)	72
New York	47 (7.5)	96 (15.3)	242 (38.5)	244 (38.8)	629
North Carolina	31 (7.4)	145 (34.5)	231 (55.0)	13 (3.1)	420
North Dakota	30 (37.5)	29 (36.3)	18 (22.5)	3 (3.8)	80
Ohio	104 (10.9)	464 (48.8)	363 (38.2)	20 (2.1)	951
Oklahoma	25 (8.1)	143 (46.3)	138 (44.7)	3 (1.0)	309
Oregon	22 (16.2)	63 (46.3)	50 (36.8)	1 (0.7)	136
Pennsylvania	82 (11.7)	176 (25.2)	368 (52.6)	73 (10.4)	699
Rhode Island	10 (11.9)	33 (39.3)	36 (42.9)	5 (6.0)	84
South Carolina	40 (21.3)	59 (31.4)	83 (44.1)	6 (3.2)	188
South Dakota	38 (34.2)	64 (57.7)	9 (8.1)	0 (0.0)	111
Tennessee	25 (7.8)	98 (30.5)	181 (56.4)	17 (5.3)	321
Texas	85 (7.0)	378 (31.2)	718 (59.2)	31 (2.6)	1,212
Utah	28 (28.3)	29 (29.3)	40 (40.4)	2 (2.0)	99
Vermont	10 (27.0)	12 (32.4)	15 (40.5)	0 (0.0)	37
Virginia	34 (11.8)	90 (31.3)	148 (51.4)	16 (5.6)	288
Washington	34 (15.3)	89 (40.1)	94 (42.3)	5 (2.3)	222
West Virginia	18 (14.2)	60 (47.2)	48 (37.8)	1 (0.8)	127
Wisconsin	58 (14.9)	198 (50.9)	124 (31.9)	9 (2.3)	389
Wyoming	10 (26.3)	16 (42.1)	12 (31.6)	0 (0.0)	38

Source: CASPER

**Table 1.1.f. Change in Number of Nursing Homes by Bed Size: United States, 2010-2014**

	Number of Nursing Homes in 2010, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Bed Size														
	<50 beds			50-99 beds			100-199 beds			>199 beds			All Facilities		
	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2,052</b>	<b>2,017</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>5,701</b>	<b>5,772</b>	<b>+1.2</b>	<b>6,910</b>	<b>6,899</b>	<b>-0.2</b>	<b>974</b>	<b>946</b>	<b>-2.9</b>	<b>15,637</b>	<b>15,634</b>	<b>-0.0</b>
Alabama	5	5	0.0	85	86	+1.2	122	122	0.0	15	13	-13.3	227	226	-0.4
Alaska	10	12	+20.0	4	5	+25.0	1	1	0.0	0	0	0.0	15	18	+20.0
Arizona	12	14	+16.7	37	40	+8.1	76	79	+3.9	12	12	0.0	137	145	+5.8
Arkansas	7	3	-57.1	85	85	0.0	138	139	+0.7	2	2	0.0	232	229	-1.3
California	205	197	-3.9	646	638	-1.2	330	331	+0.3	52	53	+1.9	1,233	1,219	-1.1
Colorado	31	29	-6.5	85	86	+1.2	90	93	+3.3	7	6	-14.3	213	214	+0.5
Connecticut	16	16	0.0	72	68	-5.6	133	128	-3.8	18	17	-5.6	239	229	-4.2
Delaware	7	7	0.0	11	11	0.0	27	28	+3.7	1	0	-100	46	46	0.0
District of Columbia	3	3	0.0	5	5	0.0	6	6	0.0	5	5	0.0	19	19	0.0
Florida	41	41	0.0	122	127	+4.1	476	485	+1.9	36	36	0.0	675	689	+2.1
Georgia	24	17	-29.2	111	118	+6.3	199	197	-1.0	25	25	0.0	359	357	-0.6
Hawaii	18	16	-11.1	11	13	+18.2	16	14	-12.5	3	3	0.0	48	46	-4.2
Idaho	23	24	+4.3	27	28	+3.7	28	26	-7.1	0	0	0.0	78	78	0.0
Illinois	91	78	-14.3	264	260	-1.5	304	307	+1.0	121	117	-3.3	780	762	-2.3
Indiana	72	64	-11.1	202	232	+14.9	219	222	+1.4	10	10	0.0	503	528	+5.0
Iowa	113	122	+8.0	260	257	-1.2	67	59	-11.9	3	4	+33.3	443	442	-0.2
Kansas	102	127	+24.5	181	168	-7.2	54	46	-14.8	3	3	0.0	340	344	+1.2
Kentucky	45	39	-13.3	116	123	+6.0	116	116	0.0	6	7	+16.7	283	285	+0.7
Louisiana	18	16	-11.1	43	48	+11.6	202	201	-0.5	16	15	-6.3	279	280	+0.4
Maine	40	37	-7.5	52	50	-3.8	14	14	0.0	2	2	0.0	108	103	-4.6
Maryland	29	28	-3.4	54	51	-5.6	128	131	+2.3	20	18	-10.0	231	228	-1.3
Massachusetts	49	44	-10.2	108	104	-3.7	255	251	-1.6	16	16	0.0	428	415	-3.0
Michigan	44	46	+4.5	131	145	+10.7	225	218	-3.1	26	25	-3.8	426	434	+1.9
Minnesota	84	95	+13.1	194	195	+0.5	93	77	-17.2	13	10	-23.1	384	377	-1.8
Mississippi	15	16	+6.7	98	101	+3.1	87	87	0.0	2	1	-50.0	202	205	+1.5
Missouri	39	33	-15.4	227	230	+1.3	231	232	+0.4	17	17	0.0	514	512	-0.4
Montana	28	26	-7.1	30	31	+3.3	26	25	-3.8	1	1	0.0	85	83	-2.4
Nebraska	75	71	-5.3	102	102	0.0	42	43	+2.4	4	3	-25.0	223	219	-1.8
Nevada	10	13	+30.0	10	10	0.0	23	24	+4.3	6	6	0.0	49	53	+8.2
New Hampshire	10	9	-10.0	33	32	-3.0	31	30	-3.2	5	5	0.0	79	76	-3.8
New Jersey	30	29	-3.3	56	53	-5.4	215	216	+0.5	59	63	+6.8	360	361	+0.3
New Mexico	10	9	-10.0	26	28	+7.7	31	33	+6.5	2	2	0.0	69	72	+4.3
New York	44	47	+6.8	99	96	-3.0	246	242	-1.6	246	244	-0.8	635	629	-0.9
North Carolina	42	31	-26.2	148	145	-2.0	216	231	+6.9	14	13	-7.1	420	420	0.0
North Dakota	30	30	0.0	33	29	-12.1	20	18	-10.0	2	3	+50.0	85	80	-5.9
Ohio	108	104	-3.7	439	464	+5.7	384	363	-5.5	25	20	-20.0	956	951	-0.5
Oklahoma	30	25	-16.7	147	143	-2.7	137	138	+0.7	4	3	-25.0	318	309	-2.8
Oregon	21	22	+4.8	62	63	+1.6	53	50	-5.7	1	1	0.0	137	136	-0.7
Pennsylvania	89	82	-7.9	177	176	-0.6	367	368	+0.3	78	73	-6.4	711	699	-1.7
Rhode Island	13	10	-23.1	31	33	+6.5	39	36	-7.7	3	5	+66.7	86	84	-2.3
South Carolina	40	40	0.0	57	59	+3.5	81	83	+2.5	6	6	0.0	184	188	+2.2
South Dakota	38	38	0.0	58	64	+10.3	13	9	-30.8	1	0	-100	110	111	+0.9
Tennessee	26	25	-3.8	93	98	+5.4	178	181	+1.7	18	17	-5.6	315	321	+1.9
Texas	79	85	+7.6	369	378	+2.4	684	718	+5.0	36	31	-13.9	1,168	1,212	+3.8
Utah	29	28	-3.4	31	29	-6.5	37	40	+8.1	2	2	0.0	99	99	0.0
Vermont	14	10	-28.6	12	12	0.0	14	15	+7.1	0	0	0.0	40	37	-7.5
Virginia	34	34	0.0	88	90	+2.3	147	148	+0.7	15	16	+6.7	284	288	+1.4
Washington	31	34	+9.7	96	89	-7.3	97	94	-3.1	5	5	0.0	229	222	-3.1
West Virginia	18	18	0.0	60	60	0.0	47	48	+2.1	1	1	0.0	126	127	+0.8
Wisconsin	50	58	+16.0	199	198	-0.5	131	124	-5.3	9	9	0.0	389	389	0.0
Wyoming	10	10	0.0	14	16	+14.3	14	12	-14.3	0	0	0.0	38	38	0.0

Source: CASPER

**Table 1.2.a. Number of Nursing Homes by Type of Ownership: United States, 2010**

Nation	Type of Ownership – Number of Nursing Homes (Percent)			
	For-Profit 10,736 (68.7)	Non-Profit 4,007 (25.6)	Government 894 (5.7)	All Facilities 15,637
Alabama	181 (79.7)	32 (14.1)	14 (6.2)	227
Alaska	2 (13.3)	6 (40.0)	7 (46.7)	15
Arizona	107 (78.1)	27 (19.7)	3 (2.2)	137
Arkansas	194 (83.6)	30 (12.9)	8 (3.4)	232
California	1,002 (81.3)	189 (15.3)	42 (3.4)	1,233
Colorado	152 (71.4)	41 (19.2)	20 (9.4)	213
Connecticut	187 (78.2)	50 (20.9)	2 (0.8)	239
Delaware	25 (54.3)	17 (37.0)	4 (8.7)	46
District of Columbia	8 (42.1)	9 (47.4)	2 (10.5)	19
Florida	490 (72.6)	173 (25.6)	12 (1.8)	675
Georgia	231 (64.3)	108 (30.1)	20 (5.6)	359
Hawaii	23 (47.9)	14 (29.2)	11 (22.9)	48
Idaho	53 (67.9)	11 (14.1)	14 (17.9)	78
Illinois	552 (70.8)	198 (25.4)	30 (3.8)	780
Indiana	339 (67.4)	115 (22.9)	49 (9.7)	503
Iowa	238 (53.7)	185 (41.8)	20 (4.5)	443
Kansas	170 (50.0)	126 (37.1)	44 (12.9)	340
Kentucky	204 (72.1)	72 (25.4)	7 (2.5)	283
Louisiana	221 (79.2)	44 (15.8)	14 (5.0)	279
Maine	75 (69.4)	32 (29.6)	1 (0.9)	108
Maryland	153 (66.2)	72 (31.2)	6 (2.6)	231
Massachusetts	300 (70.1)	123 (28.7)	5 (1.2)	428
Michigan	288 (67.6)	101 (23.7)	37 (8.7)	426
Minnesota	107 (27.9)	237 (61.7)	40 (10.4)	384
Mississippi	156 (77.2)	18 (8.9)	28 (13.9)	202
Missouri	364 (70.8)	116 (22.6)	34 (6.6)	514
Montana	36 (42.4)	34 (40.0)	15 (17.6)	85
Nebraska	108 (48.4)	65 (29.1)	50 (22.4)	223
Nevada	37 (75.5)	7 (14.3)	5 (10.2)	49
New Hampshire	41 (51.9)	26 (32.9)	12 (15.2)	79
New Jersey	247 (68.6)	93 (25.8)	20 (5.6)	360
New Mexico	47 (68.1)	17 (24.6)	5 (7.2)	69
New York	335 (52.8)	257 (40.5)	43 (6.8)	635
North Carolina	319 (76.0)	90 (21.4)	11 (2.6)	420
North Dakota	5 (5.9)	77 (90.6)	3 (3.5)	85
Ohio	742 (77.6)	191 (20.0)	23 (2.4)	956
Oklahoma	273 (85.8)	35 (11.0)	10 (3.1)	318
Oregon	114 (83.2)	19 (13.9)	4 (2.9)	137
Pennsylvania	355 (49.9)	317 (44.6)	39 (5.5)	711
Rhode Island	69 (80.2)	17 (19.8)	0 (0.0)	86
South Carolina	141 (76.6)	28 (15.2)	15 (8.2)	184
South Dakota	37 (33.6)	68 (61.8)	5 (4.5)	110
Tennessee	241 (76.5)	58 (18.4)	16 (5.1)	315
Texas	993 (85.0)	143 (12.2)	32 (2.7)	1,168
Utah	80 (80.8)	15 (15.2)	4 (4.0)	99
Vermont	26 (65.0)	13 (32.5)	1 (2.5)	40
Virginia	192 (67.6)	81 (28.5)	11 (3.9)	284
Washington	171 (74.7)	42 (18.3)	16 (7.0)	229
West Virginia	88 (69.8)	28 (22.2)	10 (7.9)	126
Wisconsin	202 (51.9)	134 (34.4)	53 (13.6)	389
Wyoming	15 (39.5)	6 (15.8)	17 (44.7)	38

Source: CASPER



**Table 1.2.b. Number of Nursing Homes by Type of Ownership: United States, 2011**

Nation	Type of Ownership – Number of Nursing Homes (Percent)			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
	<b>10,819 (69.1)</b>	<b>3,949 (25.2)</b>	<b>896 (5.7)</b>	<b>15,664</b>
Alabama	181 (79.7)	30 (13.2)	16 (7.0)	227
Alaska	2 (13.3)	8 (53.3)	5 (33.3)	15
Arizona	113 (79.6)	28 (19.7)	1 (0.7)	142
Arkansas	192 (82.4)	32 (13.7)	9 (3.9)	233
California	1,006 (81.7)	184 (14.9)	42 (3.4)	1,232
Colorado	155 (73.8)	37 (17.6)	18 (8.6)	210
Connecticut	183 (78.2)	49 (20.9)	2 (0.9)	234
Delaware	26 (56.5)	16 (34.8)	4 (8.7)	46
District of Columbia	8 (42.1)	11 (57.9)	0 (0.0)	19
Florida	489 (72.1)	175 (25.8)	14 (2.1)	678
Georgia	233 (65.3)	103 (28.9)	21 (5.9)	357
Hawaii	24 (50.0)	14 (29.2)	10 (20.8)	48
Idaho	54 (68.4)	11 (13.9)	14 (17.7)	79
Illinois	552 (71.1)	197 (25.4)	27 (3.5)	776
Indiana	317 (62.2)	118 (23.1)	75 (14.7)	510
Iowa	240 (54.3)	184 (41.6)	18 (4.1)	442
Kansas	174 (50.9)	126 (36.8)	42 (12.3)	342
Kentucky	208 (73.8)	68 (24.1)	6 (2.1)	282
Louisiana	224 (80.3)	42 (15.1)	13 (4.7)	279
Maine	76 (70.4)	31 (28.7)	1 (0.9)	108
Maryland	160 (69.9)	64 (27.9)	5 (2.2)	229
Massachusetts	304 (71.5)	116 (27.3)	5 (1.2)	425
Michigan	289 (67.8)	99 (23.2)	38 (8.9)	426
Minnesota	109 (28.5)	238 (62.1)	36 (9.4)	383
Mississippi	155 (76.7)	21 (10.4)	26 (12.9)	202
Missouri	378 (73.5)	100 (19.5)	36 (7.0)	514
Montana	36 (42.9)	32 (38.1)	16 (19.0)	84
Nebraska	108 (48.6)	65 (29.3)	49 (22.1)	222
Nevada	40 (78.4)	7 (13.7)	4 (7.8)	51
New Hampshire	41 (52.6)	25 (32.1)	12 (15.4)	78
New Jersey	251 (69.3)	90 (24.9)	21 (5.8)	362
New Mexico	50 (70.4)	16 (22.5)	5 (7.0)	71
New York	332 (52.4)	258 (40.7)	44 (6.9)	634
North Carolina	322 (76.3)	90 (21.3)	10 (2.4)	422
North Dakota	4 (4.8)	78 (92.9)	2 (2.4)	84
Ohio	748 (78.1)	188 (19.6)	22 (2.3)	958
Oklahoma	266 (85.3)	37 (11.9)	9 (2.9)	312
Oregon	113 (81.9)	21 (15.2)	4 (2.9)	138
Pennsylvania	366 (51.5)	308 (43.4)	36 (5.1)	710
Rhode Island	68 (80.0)	17 (20.0)	0 (0.0)	85
South Carolina	143 (76.5)	30 (16.0)	14 (7.5)	187
South Dakota	39 (35.1)	66 (59.5)	6 (5.4)	111
Tennessee	247 (77.4)	57 (17.9)	15 (4.7)	319
Texas	1,015 (85.4)	142 (11.9)	32 (2.7)	1,189
Utah	81 (81.0)	14 (14.0)	5 (5.0)	100
Vermont	27 (67.5)	12 (30.0)	1 (2.5)	40
Virginia	197 (68.6)	79 (27.5)	11 (3.8)	287
Washington	167 (73.6)	47 (20.7)	13 (5.7)	227
West Virginia	87 (69.6)	28 (22.4)	10 (8.0)	125
Wisconsin	204 (52.0)	133 (33.9)	55 (14.0)	392
Wyoming	15 (39.5)	7 (18.4)	16 (42.1)	38

Source: CASPER

**Table 1.2.c. Number of Nursing Homes by Type of Ownership: United States, 2012**

	<b>Type of Ownership – Number of Nursing Homes (Percent)</b>			
	<b>For-Profit</b>	<b>Non-Profit</b>	<b>Government</b>	<b>All Facilities</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>10,809 (69.2)</b>	<b>3,895 (24.9)</b>	<b>917 (5.9)</b>	<b>15,621</b>
Alabama	183 (80.3)	29 (12.7)	16 (7.0)	228
Alaska	1 (6.3)	8 (50.0)	7 (43.8)	16
Arizona	115 (79.3)	28 (19.3)	2 (1.4)	145
Arkansas	192 (82.8)	30 (12.9)	10 (4.3)	232
California	1,012 (82.2)	179 (14.5)	40 (3.2)	1,231
Colorado	157 (74.8)	36 (17.1)	17 (8.1)	210
Connecticut	184 (79.7)	44 (19.0)	3 (1.3)	231
Delaware	26 (57.8)	15 (33.3)	4 (8.9)	45
District of Columbia	9 (47.4)	9 (47.4)	1 (5.3)	19
Florida	491 (72.0)	177 (26.0)	14 (2.1)	682
Georgia	237 (66.4)	98 (27.5)	22 (6.2)	357
Hawaii	24 (50.0)	14 (29.2)	10 (20.8)	48
Idaho	53 (68.8)	10 (13.0)	14 (18.2)	77
Illinois	547 (71.5)	189 (24.7)	29 (3.8)	765
Indiana	265 (51.6)	145 (28.2)	104 (20.2)	514
Iowa	245 (55.2)	179 (40.3)	20 (4.5)	444
Kansas	175 (51.8)	123 (36.4)	40 (11.8)	338
Kentucky	208 (73.2)	70 (24.6)	6 (2.1)	284
Louisiana	222 (79.3)	45 (16.1)	13 (4.6)	280
Maine	74 (69.2)	32 (29.9)	1 (0.9)	107
Maryland	158 (69.0)	65 (28.4)	6 (2.6)	229
Massachusetts	300 (71.1)	117 (27.7)	5 (1.2)	422
Michigan	290 (68.4)	98 (23.1)	36 (8.5)	424
Minnesota	111 (29.3)	233 (61.5)	35 (9.2)	379
Mississippi	155 (76.0)	21 (10.3)	28 (13.7)	204
Missouri	383 (74.8)	96 (18.8)	33 (6.4)	512
Montana	37 (44.6)	32 (38.6)	14 (16.9)	83
Nebraska	107 (48.9)	65 (29.7)	47 (21.5)	219
Nevada	38 (74.5)	7 (13.7)	6 (11.8)	51
New Hampshire	41 (53.9)	23 (30.3)	12 (15.8)	76
New Jersey	256 (70.5)	88 (24.2)	19 (5.2)	363
New Mexico	53 (73.6)	14 (19.4)	5 (6.9)	72
New York	339 (53.6)	249 (39.3)	45 (7.1)	633
North Carolina	321 (77.3)	85 (20.5)	9 (2.2)	415
North Dakota	3 (3.6)	78 (94.0)	2 (2.4)	83
Ohio	746 (78.5)	184 (19.4)	20 (2.1)	950
Oklahoma	264 (85.2)	38 (12.3)	8 (2.6)	310
Oregon	112 (81.8)	20 (14.6)	5 (3.6)	137
Pennsylvania	364 (51.4)	309 (43.6)	35 (4.9)	708
Rhode Island	65 (77.4)	19 (22.6)	0 (0.0)	84
South Carolina	142 (75.5)	34 (18.1)	12 (6.4)	188
South Dakota	39 (35.5)	65 (59.1)	6 (5.5)	110
Tennessee	248 (77.0)	56 (17.4)	18 (5.6)	322
Texas	1,038 (86.9)	126 (10.5)	31 (2.6)	1,195
Utah	81 (81.8)	13 (13.1)	5 (5.1)	99
Vermont	25 (65.8)	12 (31.6)	1 (2.6)	38
Virginia	192 (67.6)	82 (28.9)	10 (3.5)	284
Washington	171 (75.7)	42 (18.6)	13 (5.8)	226
West Virginia	93 (74.4)	22 (17.6)	10 (8.0)	125
Wisconsin	201 (51.7)	136 (35.0)	52 (13.4)	389
Wyoming	16 (42.1)	6 (15.8)	16 (42.1)	38

Source: CASPER

**Table 1.2.d. Number of Nursing Homes by Type of Ownership: United States, 2013**

	<b>Type of Ownership – Number of Nursing Homes (Percent)</b>			
	<b>For-Profit</b>	<b>Non-Profit</b>	<b>Government</b>	<b>All Facilities</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>10,882 (69.6)</b>	<b>3,813 (24.4)</b>	<b>934 (6.0)</b>	<b>15,629</b>
Alabama	184 (81.1)	29 (12.8)	14 (6.2)	227
Alaska	2 (11.8)	9 (52.9)	6 (35.3)	17
Arizona	114 (78.6)	29 (20.0)	2 (1.4)	145
Arkansas	194 (84.3)	28 (12.2)	8 (3.5)	230
California	1,011 (82.7)	174 (14.2)	38 (3.1)	1,223
Colorado	161 (76.3)	34 (16.1)	16 (7.6)	211
Connecticut	183 (79.9)	44 (19.2)	2 (0.9)	229
Delaware	29 (63.0)	13 (28.3)	4 (8.7)	46
District of Columbia	7 (36.8)	12 (63.2)	0 (0.0)	19
Florida	497 (72.3)	177 (25.8)	13 (1.9)	687
Georgia	234 (65.4)	101 (28.2)	23 (6.4)	358
Hawaii	22 (46.8)	14 (29.8)	11 (23.4)	47
Idaho	56 (72.7)	10 (13.0)	11 (14.3)	77
Illinois	552 (72.3)	185 (24.2)	27 (3.5)	764
Indiana	236 (45.7)	136 (26.4)	144 (27.9)	516
Iowa	240 (54.1)	185 (41.7)	19 (4.3)	444
Kansas	181 (52.8)	121 (35.3)	41 (12.0)	343
Kentucky	209 (74.4)	67 (23.8)	5 (1.8)	281
Louisiana	225 (80.4)	42 (15.0)	13 (4.6)	280
Maine	75 (70.8)	30 (28.3)	1 (0.9)	106
Maryland	159 (69.4)	64 (27.9)	6 (2.6)	229
Massachusetts	303 (72.1)	111 (26.4)	6 (1.4)	420
Michigan	305 (70.6)	90 (20.8)	37 (8.6)	432
Minnesota	115 (30.3)	234 (61.7)	30 (7.9)	379
Mississippi	157 (77.0)	20 (9.8)	27 (13.2)	204
Missouri	383 (74.7)	97 (18.9)	33 (6.4)	513
Montana	39 (47.6)	29 (35.4)	14 (17.1)	82
Nebraska	106 (48.6)	64 (29.4)	48 (22.0)	218
Nevada	39 (75.0)	7 (13.5)	6 (11.5)	52
New Hampshire	42 (55.3)	22 (28.9)	12 (15.8)	76
New Jersey	258 (71.1)	89 (24.5)	16 (4.4)	363
New Mexico	51 (70.8)	16 (22.2)	5 (6.9)	72
New York	350 (55.5)	239 (37.9)	42 (6.7)	631
North Carolina	327 (77.7)	84 (20.0)	10 (2.4)	421
North Dakota	2 (2.5)	76 (95.0)	2 (2.5)	80
Ohio	756 (79.6)	174 (18.3)	20 (2.1)	950
Oklahoma	265 (85.5)	37 (11.9)	8 (2.6)	310
Oregon	111 (80.4)	23 (16.7)	4 (2.9)	138
Pennsylvania	370 (52.6)	301 (42.8)	33 (4.7)	704
Rhode Island	66 (78.6)	18 (21.4)	0 (0.0)	84
South Carolina	144 (76.2)	33 (17.5)	12 (6.3)	189
South Dakota	39 (35.5)	66 (60.0)	5 (4.5)	110
Tennessee	251 (78.4)	51 (15.9)	18 (5.6)	320
Texas	1,050 (87.4)	116 (9.7)	35 (2.9)	1,201
Utah	82 (83.7)	11 (11.2)	5 (5.1)	98
Vermont	24 (64.9)	12 (32.4)	1 (2.7)	37
Virginia	195 (68.2)	80 (28.0)	11 (3.8)	286
Washington	167 (74.6)	44 (19.6)	13 (5.8)	224
West Virginia	94 (74.6)	23 (18.3)	9 (7.1)	126
Wisconsin	204 (52.0)	136 (34.7)	52 (13.3)	392
Wyoming	16 (42.1)	6 (15.8)	16 (42.1)	38

Source: CASPER

**Table 1.2.c. Number of Nursing Homes by Type of Ownership: United States, 2012**

Nation	Type of Ownership – Number of Nursing Homes (Percent)			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
	<b>10,809 (69.2)</b>	<b>3,895 (24.9)</b>	<b>917 (5.9)</b>	<b>15,621</b>
Alabama	183 (80.3)	29 (12.7)	16 (7.0)	228
Alaska	1 (6.3)	8 (50.0)	7 (43.8)	16
Arizona	115 (79.3)	28 (19.3)	2 (1.4)	145
Arkansas	192 (82.8)	30 (12.9)	10 (4.3)	232
California	1,012 (82.2)	179 (14.5)	40 (3.2)	1,231
Colorado	157 (74.8)	36 (17.1)	17 (8.1)	210
Connecticut	184 (79.7)	44 (19.0)	3 (1.3)	231
Delaware	26 (57.8)	15 (33.3)	4 (8.9)	45
District of Columbia	9 (47.4)	9 (47.4)	1 (5.3)	19
Florida	491 (72.0)	177 (26.0)	14 (2.1)	682
Georgia	237 (66.4)	98 (27.5)	22 (6.2)	357
Hawaii	24 (50.0)	14 (29.2)	10 (20.8)	48
Idaho	53 (68.8)	10 (13.0)	14 (18.2)	77
Illinois	547 (71.5)	189 (24.7)	29 (3.8)	765
Indiana	265 (51.6)	145 (28.2)	104 (20.2)	514
Iowa	245 (55.2)	179 (40.3)	20 (4.5)	444
Kansas	175 (51.8)	123 (36.4)	40 (11.8)	338
Kentucky	208 (73.2)	70 (24.6)	6 (2.1)	284
Louisiana	222 (79.3)	45 (16.1)	13 (4.6)	280
Maine	74 (69.2)	32 (29.9)	1 (0.9)	107
Maryland	158 (69.0)	65 (28.4)	6 (2.6)	229
Massachusetts	300 (71.1)	117 (27.7)	5 (1.2)	422
Michigan	290 (68.4)	98 (23.1)	36 (8.5)	424
Minnesota	111 (29.3)	233 (61.5)	35 (9.2)	379
Mississippi	155 (76.0)	21 (10.3)	28 (13.7)	204
Missouri	383 (74.8)	96 (18.8)	33 (6.4)	512
Montana	37 (44.6)	32 (38.6)	14 (16.9)	83
Nebraska	107 (48.9)	65 (29.7)	47 (21.5)	219
Nevada	38 (74.5)	7 (13.7)	6 (11.8)	51
New Hampshire	41 (53.9)	23 (30.3)	12 (15.8)	76
New Jersey	256 (70.5)	88 (24.2)	19 (5.2)	363
New Mexico	53 (73.6)	14 (19.4)	5 (6.9)	72
New York	339 (53.6)	249 (39.3)	45 (7.1)	633
North Carolina	321 (77.3)	85 (20.5)	9 (2.2)	415
North Dakota	3 (3.6)	78 (94.0)	2 (2.4)	83
Ohio	746 (78.5)	184 (19.4)	20 (2.1)	950
Oklahoma	264 (85.2)	38 (12.3)	8 (2.6)	310
Oregon	112 (81.8)	20 (14.6)	5 (3.6)	137
Pennsylvania	364 (51.4)	309 (43.6)	35 (4.9)	708
Rhode Island	65 (77.4)	19 (22.6)	0 (0.0)	84
South Carolina	142 (75.5)	34 (18.1)	12 (6.4)	188
South Dakota	39 (35.5)	65 (59.1)	6 (5.5)	110
Tennessee	248 (77.0)	56 (17.4)	18 (5.6)	322
Texas	1,038 (86.9)	126 (10.5)	31 (2.6)	1,195
Utah	81 (81.8)	13 (13.1)	5 (5.1)	99
Vermont	25 (65.8)	12 (31.6)	1 (2.6)	38
Virginia	192 (67.6)	82 (28.9)	10 (3.5)	284
Washington	171 (75.7)	42 (18.6)	13 (5.8)	226
West Virginia	93 (74.4)	22 (17.6)	10 (8.0)	125
Wisconsin	201 (51.7)	136 (35.0)	52 (13.4)	389
Wyoming	16 (42.1)	6 (15.8)	16 (42.1)	38

Source: CASPER

**Table 1.2.d. Number of Nursing Homes by Type of Ownership: United States, 2013**

<b>Type of Ownership – Number of Nursing Homes (Percent)</b>				
	<b>For-Profit</b>	<b>Non-Profit</b>	<b>Government</b>	<b>All Facilities</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>10,882 (69.6)</b>	<b>3,813 (24.4)</b>	<b>934 (6.0)</b>	<b>15,629</b>
Alabama	184 (81.1)	29 (12.8)	14 (6.2)	227
Alaska	2 (11.8)	9 (52.9)	6 (35.3)	17
Arizona	114 (78.6)	29 (20.0)	2 (1.4)	145
Arkansas	194 (84.3)	28 (12.2)	8 (3.5)	230
California	1,011 (82.7)	174 (14.2)	38 (3.1)	1,223
Colorado	161 (76.3)	34 (16.1)	16 (7.6)	211
Connecticut	183 (79.9)	44 (19.2)	2 (0.9)	229
Delaware	29 (63.0)	13 (28.3)	4 (8.7)	46
District of Columbia	7 (36.8)	12 (63.2)	0 (0.0)	19
Florida	497 (72.3)	177 (25.8)	13 (1.9)	687
Georgia	234 (65.4)	101 (28.2)	23 (6.4)	358
Hawaii	22 (46.8)	14 (29.8)	11 (23.4)	47
Idaho	56 (72.7)	10 (13.0)	11 (14.3)	77
Illinois	552 (72.3)	185 (24.2)	27 (3.5)	764
Indiana	236 (45.7)	136 (26.4)	144 (27.9)	516
Iowa	240 (54.1)	185 (41.7)	19 (4.3)	444
Kansas	181 (52.8)	121 (35.3)	41 (12.0)	343
Kentucky	209 (74.4)	67 (23.8)	5 (1.8)	281
Louisiana	225 (80.4)	42 (15.0)	13 (4.6)	280
Maine	75 (70.8)	30 (28.3)	1 (0.9)	106
Maryland	159 (69.4)	64 (27.9)	6 (2.6)	229
Massachusetts	303 (72.1)	111 (26.4)	6 (1.4)	420
Michigan	305 (70.6)	90 (20.8)	37 (8.6)	432
Minnesota	115 (30.3)	234 (61.7)	30 (7.9)	379
Mississippi	157 (77.0)	20 (9.8)	27 (13.2)	204
Missouri	383 (74.7)	97 (18.9)	33 (6.4)	513
Montana	39 (47.6)	29 (35.4)	14 (17.1)	82
Nebraska	106 (48.6)	64 (29.4)	48 (22.0)	218
Nevada	39 (75.0)	7 (13.5)	6 (11.5)	52
New Hampshire	42 (55.3)	22 (28.9)	12 (15.8)	76
New Jersey	258 (71.1)	89 (24.5)	16 (4.4)	363
New Mexico	51 (70.8)	16 (22.2)	5 (6.9)	72
New York	350 (55.5)	239 (37.9)	42 (6.7)	631
North Carolina	327 (77.7)	84 (20.0)	10 (2.4)	421
North Dakota	2 (2.5)	76 (95.0)	2 (2.5)	80
Ohio	756 (79.6)	174 (18.3)	20 (2.1)	950
Oklahoma	265 (85.5)	37 (11.9)	8 (2.6)	310
Oregon	111 (80.4)	23 (16.7)	4 (2.9)	138
Pennsylvania	370 (52.6)	301 (42.8)	33 (4.7)	704
Rhode Island	66 (78.6)	18 (21.4)	0 (0.0)	84
South Carolina	144 (76.2)	33 (17.5)	12 (6.3)	189
South Dakota	39 (35.5)	66 (60.0)	5 (4.5)	110
Tennessee	251 (78.4)	51 (15.9)	18 (5.6)	320
Texas	1,050 (87.4)	116 (9.7)	35 (2.9)	1,201
Utah	82 (83.7)	11 (11.2)	5 (5.1)	98
Vermont	24 (64.9)	12 (32.4)	1 (2.7)	37
Virginia	195 (68.2)	80 (28.0)	11 (3.8)	286
Washington	167 (74.6)	44 (19.6)	13 (5.8)	224
West Virginia	94 (74.6)	23 (18.3)	9 (7.1)	126
Wisconsin	204 (52.0)	136 (34.7)	52 (13.3)	392
Wyoming	16 (42.1)	6 (15.8)	16 (42.1)	38

Source: CASPER

**Table 1.2.e. Number of Nursing Homes by Type of Ownership: United States, 2014**

	<b>Type of Ownership – Number of Nursing Homes (Percent)</b>			
	<b>For-Profit</b>	<b>Non-Profit</b>	<b>Government</b>	<b>All Facilities</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>10,910 (69.8)</b>	<b>3,754 (24.0)</b>	<b>970 (6.2)</b>	<b>15,634</b>
Alabama	183 (81.0)	29 (12.8)	14 (6.2)	226
Alaska	1 (5.6)	10 (55.6)	7 (38.9)	18
Arizona	116 (80.0)	26 (17.9)	3 (2.1)	145
Arkansas	194 (84.7)	27 (11.8)	8 (3.5)	229
California	1,019 (83.6)	161 (13.2)	39 (3.2)	1,219
Colorado	164 (76.6)	34 (15.9)	16 (7.5)	214
Connecticut	182 (79.5)	45 (19.7)	2 (0.9)	229
Delaware	31 (67.4)	11 (23.9)	4 (8.7)	46
District of Columbia	9 (47.4)	10 (52.6)	0 (0.0)	19
Florida	501 (72.7)	174 (25.3)	14 (2.0)	689
Georgia	235 (65.8)	102 (28.6)	20 (5.6)	357
Hawaii	22 (47.8)	13 (28.3)	11 (23.9)	46
Idaho	57 (73.1)	10 (12.8)	11 (14.1)	78
Illinois	551 (72.3)	186 (24.4)	25 (3.3)	762
Indiana	235 (44.5)	126 (23.9)	167 (31.6)	528
Iowa	237 (53.6)	189 (42.8)	16 (3.6)	442
Kansas	179 (52.0)	121 (35.2)	44 (12.8)	344
Kentucky	210 (73.7)	67 (23.5)	8 (2.8)	285
Louisiana	226 (80.7)	41 (14.6)	13 (4.6)	280
Maine	72 (69.9)	30 (29.1)	1 (1.0)	103
Maryland	161 (70.6)	62 (27.2)	5 (2.2)	228
Massachusetts	298 (71.8)	112 (27.0)	5 (1.2)	415
Michigan	311 (71.7)	87 (20.0)	36 (8.3)	434
Minnesota	112 (29.7)	234 (62.1)	31 (8.2)	377
Mississippi	159 (77.6)	20 (9.8)	26 (12.7)	205
Missouri	388 (75.8)	91 (17.8)	33 (6.4)	512
Montana	38 (45.8)	30 (36.1)	15 (18.1)	83
Nebraska	107 (48.9)	63 (28.8)	49 (22.4)	219
Nevada	40 (75.5)	7 (13.2)	6 (11.3)	53
New Hampshire	46 (60.5)	19 (25.0)	11 (14.5)	76
New Jersey	260 (72.0)	85 (23.5)	16 (4.4)	361
New Mexico	51 (70.8)	16 (22.2)	5 (6.9)	72
New York	351 (55.8)	239 (38.0)	39 (6.2)	629
North Carolina	335 (79.8)	74 (17.6)	11 (2.6)	420
North Dakota	2 (2.5)	76 (95.0)	2 (2.5)	80
Ohio	747 (78.5)	182 (19.1)	22 (2.3)	951
Oklahoma	263 (85.1)	39 (12.6)	7 (2.3)	309
Oregon	110 (80.9)	22 (16.2)	4 (2.9)	136
Pennsylvania	382 (54.6)	286 (40.9)	31 (4.4)	699
Rhode Island	65 (77.4)	19 (22.6)	0 (0.0)	84
South Carolina	146 (77.7)	31 (16.5)	11 (5.9)	188
South Dakota	40 (36.0)	66 (59.5)	5 (4.5)	111
Tennessee	255 (79.4)	49 (15.3)	17 (5.3)	321
Texas	1,041 (85.9)	117 (9.7)	54 (4.5)	1,212
Utah	81 (81.8)	12 (12.1)	6 (6.1)	99
Vermont	24 (64.9)	12 (32.4)	1 (2.7)	37
Virginia	199 (69.1)	79 (27.4)	10 (3.5)	288
Washington	161 (72.5)	48 (21.6)	13 (5.9)	222
West Virginia	94 (74.0)	25 (19.7)	8 (6.3)	127
Wisconsin	203 (52.2)	133 (34.2)	53 (13.6)	389
Wyoming	16 (42.1)	7 (18.4)	15 (39.5)	38

Source: CASPER

**Table 1.2.f. Change in Number of Nursing Homes by Type of Ownership: United States, 2010-2014**

	Number of Nursing Homes in 2010, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Type of Ownership											
	For-Profit			Non-Profit			Government			All Facilities		
	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ
<b>Nation</b>	<b>10,736</b>	<b>10,910</b>	<b>+1.6</b>	<b>4,007</b>	<b>3,754</b>	<b>-6.3</b>	<b>894</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>+8.5</b>	<b>15,637</b>	<b>15,634</b>	<b>-0.0</b>
Alabama	181	183	+1.1	32	29	-9.4	14	14	0.0	227	226	-0.4
Alaska	2	1	-50.0	6	10	+66.7	7	7	0.0	15	18	+20.0
Arizona	107	116	+8.4	27	26	-3.7	3	3	0.0	137	145	+5.8
Arkansas	194	194	0.0	30	27	-10.0	8	8	0.0	232	229	-1.3
California	1,002	1,019	+1.7	189	161	-14.8	42	39	-7.1	1,233	1,219	-1.1
Colorado	152	164	+7.9	41	34	-17.1	20	16	-20.0	213	214	+0.5
Connecticut	187	182	-2.7	50	45	-10.0	2	2	0.0	239	229	-4.2
Delaware	25	31	+24.0	17	11	-35.3	4	4	0.0	46	46	0.0
District of Columbia	8	9	+12.5	9	10	+11.1	2	0	-100	19	19	0.0
Florida	490	501	+2.2	173	174	+0.6	12	14	+16.7	675	689	+2.1
Georgia	231	235	+1.7	108	102	-5.6	20	20	0.0	359	357	-0.6
Hawaii	23	22	-4.3	14	13	-7.1	11	11	0.0	48	46	-4.2
Idaho	53	57	+7.5	11	10	-9.1	14	11	-21.4	78	78	0.0
Illinois	552	551	-0.2	198	186	-6.1	30	25	-16.7	780	762	-2.3
Indiana	339	235	-30.7	115	126	+9.6	49	167	+241	503	528	+5.0
Iowa	238	237	-0.4	185	189	+2.2	20	16	-20.0	443	442	-0.2
Kansas	170	179	+5.3	126	121	-4.0	44	44	0.0	340	344	+1.2
Kentucky	204	210	+2.9	72	67	-6.9	7	8	+14.3	283	285	+0.7
Louisiana	221	226	+2.3	44	41	-6.8	14	13	-7.1	279	280	+0.4
Maine	75	72	-4.0	32	30	-6.3	1	1	0.0	108	103	-4.6
Maryland	153	161	+5.2	72	62	-13.9	6	5	-16.7	231	228	-1.3
Massachusetts	300	298	-0.7	123	112	-8.9	5	5	0.0	428	415	-3.0
Michigan	288	311	+8.0	101	87	-13.9	37	36	-2.7	426	434	+1.9
Minnesota	107	112	+4.7	237	234	-1.3	40	31	-22.5	384	377	-1.8
Mississippi	156	159	+1.9	18	20	+11.1	28	26	-7.1	202	205	+1.5
Missouri	364	388	+6.6	116	91	-21.6	34	33	-2.9	514	512	-0.4
Montana	36	38	+5.6	34	30	-11.8	15	15	0.0	85	83	-2.4
Nebraska	108	107	-0.9	65	63	-3.1	50	49	-2.0	223	219	-1.8
Nevada	37	40	+8.1	7	7	0.0	5	6	+20.0	49	53	+8.2
New Hampshire	41	46	+12.2	26	19	-26.9	12	11	-8.3	79	76	-3.8
New Jersey	247	260	+5.3	93	85	-8.6	20	16	-20.0	360	361	+0.3
New Mexico	47	51	+8.5	17	16	-5.9	5	5	0.0	69	72	+4.3
New York	335	351	+4.8	257	239	-7.0	43	39	-9.3	635	629	-0.9
North Carolina	319	335	+5.0	90	74	-17.8	11	11	0.0	420	420	0.0
North Dakota	5	2	-60.0	77	76	-1.3	3	2	-33.3	85	80	-5.9
Ohio	742	747	+0.7	191	182	-4.7	23	22	-4.3	956	951	-0.5
Oklahoma	273	263	-3.7	35	39	+11.4	10	7	-30.0	318	309	-2.8
Oregon	114	110	-3.5	19	22	+15.8	4	4	0.0	137	136	-0.7
Pennsylvania	355	382	+7.6	317	286	-9.8	39	31	-20.5	711	699	-1.7
Rhode Island	69	65	-5.8	17	19	+11.8	0	0	0.0	86	84	-2.3
South Carolina	141	146	+3.5	28	31	+10.7	15	11	-26.7	184	188	+2.2
South Dakota	37	40	+8.1	68	66	-2.9	5	5	0.0	110	111	+0.9
Tennessee	241	255	+5.8	58	49	-15.5	16	17	+6.3	315	321	+1.9
Texas	993	1,041	+4.8	143	117	-18.2	32	54	+68.8	1,168	1,212	+3.8
Utah	80	81	+1.3	15	12	-20.0	4	6	+50.0	99	99	0.0
Vermont	26	24	-7.7	13	12	-7.7	1	1	0.0	40	37	-7.5
Virginia	192	199	+3.6	81	79	-2.5	11	10	-9.1	284	288	+1.4
Washington	171	161	-5.8	42	48	+14.3	16	13	-18.8	229	222	-3.1
West Virginia	88	94	+6.8	28	25	-10.7	10	8	-20.0	126	127	+0.8
Wisconsin	202	203	+0.5	134	133	-0.7	53	53	0.0	389	389	0.0
Wyoming	15	16	+6.7	6	7	+16.7	17	15	-11.8	38	38	0.0

Source: CASPER

**Table 1.3.a. Number of Nursing Homes by Type of Certification: United States, 2010**

Nation	Type of Certification – Number of Nursing Homes (Percent)			
	Dually Certified*	Medicare Only	Medicaid Only	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>14,256 (91.2)</b>	<b>775 (5.0)</b>	<b>606 (3.9)</b>	<b>15,637</b>
Alabama	217 (95.6)	8 (3.5)	2 (0.9)	227
Alaska	15 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	15
Arizona	115 (83.9)	22 (16.1)	0 (0.0)	137
Arkansas	206 (88.8)	8 (3.4)	18 (7.8)	232
California	1,106 (89.7)	67 (5.4)	60 (4.9)	1,233
Colorado	178 (83.6)	21 (9.9)	14 (6.6)	213
Connecticut	228 (95.4)	11 (4.6)	0 (0.0)	239
Delaware	37 (80.4)	3 (6.5)	6 (13.0)	46
District of Columbia	18 (94.7)	0 (0.0)	1 (5.3)	19
Florida	645 (95.6)	27 (4.0)	3 (0.4)	675
Georgia	343 (95.5)	12 (3.3)	4 (1.1)	359
Hawaii	44 (91.7)	1 (2.1)	3 (6.3)	48
Idaho	73 (93.6)	5 (6.4)	0 (0.0)	78
Illinois	658 (84.4)	47 (6.0)	75 (9.6)	780
Indiana	455 (90.5)	30 (6.0)	18 (3.6)	503
Iowa	405 (91.4)	10 (2.3)	28 (6.3)	443
Kansas	258 (75.9)	13 (3.8)	69 (20.3)	340
Kentucky	263 (92.9)	20 (7.1)	0 (0.0)	283
Louisiana	259 (92.8)	20 (7.2)	0 (0.0)	279
Maine	107 (99.1)	1 (0.9)	0 (0.0)	108
Maryland	217 (93.9)	10 (4.3)	4 (1.7)	231
Massachusetts	408 (95.3)	13 (3.0)	7 (1.6)	428
Michigan	396 (93.0)	17 (4.0)	13 (3.1)	426
Minnesota	367 (95.6)	7 (1.8)	10 (2.6)	384
Mississippi	164 (81.2)	8 (4.0)	30 (14.9)	202
Missouri	481 (93.6)	10 (1.9)	23 (4.5)	514
Montana	82 (96.5)	2 (2.4)	1 (1.2)	85
Nebraska	198 (88.8)	1 (0.4)	24 (10.8)	223
Nevada	45 (91.8)	2 (4.1)	2 (4.1)	49
New Hampshire	72 (91.1)	2 (2.5)	5 (6.3)	79
New Jersey	329 (91.4)	31 (8.6)	0 (0.0)	360
New Mexico	61 (88.4)	5 (7.2)	3 (4.3)	69
New York	627 (98.7)	6 (0.9)	2 (0.3)	635
North Carolina	402 (95.7)	16 (3.8)	2 (0.5)	420
North Dakota	83 (97.6)	2 (2.4)	0 (0.0)	85
Ohio	929 (97.2)	27 (2.8)	0 (0.0)	956
Oklahoma	280 (88.1)	13 (4.1)	25 (7.9)	318
Oregon	116 (84.7)	5 (3.6)	16 (11.7)	137
Pennsylvania	620 (87.2)	83 (11.7)	8 (1.1)	711
Rhode Island	85 (98.8)	1 (1.2)	0 (0.0)	86
South Carolina	154 (83.7)	30 (16.3)	0 (0.0)	184
South Dakota	95 (86.4)	1 (0.9)	14 (12.7)	110
Tennessee	276 (87.6)	22 (7.0)	17 (5.4)	315
Texas	1,054 (90.2)	73 (6.3)	41 (3.5)	1,168
Utah	72 (72.7)	19 (19.2)	8 (8.1)	99
Vermont	39 (97.5)	1 (2.5)	0 (0.0)	40
Virginia	254 (89.4)	14 (4.9)	16 (5.6)	284
Washington	217 (94.8)	6 (2.6)	6 (2.6)	229
West Virginia	110 (87.3)	8 (6.3)	8 (6.3)	126
Wisconsin	362 (93.1)	12 (3.1)	15 (3.9)	389
Wyoming	31 (81.6)	2 (5.3)	5 (13.2)	38

Source: CASPER; \*Certified by both Medicare and Medicaid



**Table 1.3.b. Number of Nursing Homes by Type of Certification: United States, 2011**

Nation	Type of Certification – Number of Nursing Homes (Percent)			
	Dually Certified*	Medicare Only	Medicaid Only	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>14,330 (91.5)</b>	<b>768 (4.9)</b>	<b>566 (3.6)</b>	<b>15,664</b>
Alabama	217 (95.6)	8 (3.5)	2 (0.9)	227
Alaska	15 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	15
Arizona	117 (82.4)	25 (17.6)	0 (0.0)	142
Arkansas	213 (91.4)	7 (3.0)	13 (5.6)	233
California	1,110 (90.1)	66 (5.4)	56 (4.5)	1,232
Colorado	177 (84.3)	21 (10.0)	12 (5.7)	210
Connecticut	223 (95.3)	11 (4.7)	0 (0.0)	234
Delaware	37 (80.4)	3 (6.5)	6 (13.0)	46
District of Columbia	18 (94.7)	0 (0.0)	1 (5.3)	19
Florida	648 (95.6)	27 (4.0)	3 (0.4)	678
Georgia	341 (95.5)	12 (3.4)	4 (1.1)	357
Hawaii	46 (95.8)	1 (2.1)	1 (2.1)	48
Idaho	73 (92.4)	6 (7.6)	0 (0.0)	79
Illinois	662 (85.3)	46 (5.9)	68 (8.8)	776
Indiana	468 (91.8)	25 (4.9)	17 (3.3)	510
Iowa	407 (92.1)	10 (2.3)	25 (5.7)	442
Kansas	263 (76.9)	12 (3.5)	67 (19.6)	342
Kentucky	263 (93.3)	19 (6.7)	0 (0.0)	282
Louisiana	260 (93.2)	19 (6.8)	0 (0.0)	279
Maine	107 (99.1)	1 (0.9)	0 (0.0)	108
Maryland	215 (93.9)	10 (4.4)	4 (1.7)	229
Massachusetts	406 (95.5)	13 (3.1)	6 (1.4)	425
Michigan	399 (93.7)	16 (3.8)	11 (2.6)	426
Minnesota	366 (95.6)	7 (1.8)	10 (2.6)	383
Mississippi	166 (82.2)	7 (3.5)	29 (14.4)	202
Missouri	480 (93.4)	11 (2.1)	23 (4.5)	514
Montana	81 (96.4)	2 (2.4)	1 (1.2)	84
Nebraska	198 (89.2)	1 (0.5)	23 (10.4)	222
Nevada	46 (90.2)	3 (5.9)	2 (3.9)	51
New Hampshire	72 (92.3)	2 (2.6)	4 (5.1)	78
New Jersey	330 (91.2)	32 (8.8)	0 (0.0)	362
New Mexico	64 (90.1)	4 (5.6)	3 (4.2)	71
New York	626 (98.7)	6 (0.9)	2 (0.3)	634
North Carolina	404 (95.7)	16 (3.8)	2 (0.5)	422
North Dakota	82 (97.6)	2 (2.4)	0 (0.0)	84
Ohio	932 (97.3)	26 (2.7)	0 (0.0)	958
Oklahoma	280 (89.7)	13 (4.2)	19 (6.1)	312
Oregon	116 (84.1)	6 (4.3)	16 (11.6)	138
Pennsylvania	620 (87.3)	82 (11.5)	8 (1.1)	710
Rhode Island	84 (98.8)	1 (1.2)	0 (0.0)	85
South Carolina	156 (83.4)	31 (16.6)	0 (0.0)	187
South Dakota	94 (84.7)	1 (0.9)	16 (14.4)	111
Tennessee	276 (86.5)	28 (8.8)	15 (4.7)	319
Texas	1,077 (90.6)	71 (6.0)	41 (3.4)	1,189
Utah	74 (74.0)	19 (19.0)	7 (7.0)	100
Vermont	39 (97.5)	1 (2.5)	0 (0.0)	40
Virginia	260 (90.6)	11 (3.8)	16 (5.6)	287
Washington	216 (95.2)	6 (2.6)	5 (2.2)	227
West Virginia	109 (87.2)	7 (5.6)	9 (7.2)	125
Wisconsin	365 (93.1)	12 (3.1)	15 (3.8)	392
Wyoming	32 (84.2)	2 (5.3)	4 (10.5)	38

Source: CASPER; \*Certified by both Medicare and Medicaid

**Table 1.3.c. Number of Nursing Homes by Type of Certification: United States, 2012**

Nation	Type of Certification – Number of Nursing Homes (Percent)			
	Dually Certified*	Medicare Only	Medicaid Only	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>14,320 (91.7)</b>	<b>772 (4.9)</b>	<b>529 (3.4)</b>	<b>15,621</b>
Alabama	218 (95.6)	8 (3.5)	2 (0.9)	228
Alaska	16 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	16
Arizona	117 (80.7)	28 (19.3)	0 (0.0)	145
Arkansas	216 (93.1)	7 (3.0)	9 (3.9)	232
California	1,107 (89.9)	67 (5.4)	57 (4.6)	1,231
Colorado	178 (84.8)	20 (9.5)	12 (5.7)	210
Connecticut	220 (95.2)	11 (4.8)	0 (0.0)	231
Delaware	37 (82.2)	3 (6.7)	5 (11.1)	45
District of Columbia	18 (94.7)	0 (0.0)	1 (5.3)	19
Florida	651 (95.5)	28 (4.1)	3 (0.4)	682
Georgia	341 (95.5)	12 (3.4)	4 (1.1)	357
Hawaii	46 (95.8)	1 (2.1)	1 (2.1)	48
Idaho	72 (93.5)	5 (6.5)	0 (0.0)	77
Illinois	656 (85.8)	44 (5.8)	65 (8.5)	765
Indiana	474 (92.2)	24 (4.7)	16 (3.1)	514
Iowa	410 (92.3)	10 (2.3)	24 (5.4)	444
Kansas	268 (79.3)	12 (3.6)	58 (17.2)	338
Kentucky	265 (93.3)	19 (6.7)	0 (0.0)	284
Louisiana	259 (92.5)	21 (7.5)	0 (0.0)	280
Maine	106 (99.1)	1 (0.9)	0 (0.0)	107
Maryland	215 (93.9)	10 (4.4)	4 (1.7)	229
Massachusetts	402 (95.3)	14 (3.3)	6 (1.4)	422
Michigan	398 (93.9)	17 (4.0)	9 (2.1)	424
Minnesota	362 (95.5)	7 (1.8)	10 (2.6)	379
Mississippi	168 (82.4)	8 (3.9)	28 (13.7)	204
Missouri	479 (93.6)	10 (2.0)	23 (4.5)	512
Montana	80 (96.4)	2 (2.4)	1 (1.2)	83
Nebraska	196 (89.5)	1 (0.5)	22 (10.0)	219
Nevada	46 (90.2)	3 (5.9)	2 (3.9)	51
New Hampshire	70 (92.1)	2 (2.6)	4 (5.3)	76
New Jersey	332 (91.5)	31 (8.5)	0 (0.0)	363
New Mexico	65 (90.3)	4 (5.6)	3 (4.2)	72
New York	624 (98.6)	7 (1.1)	2 (0.3)	633
North Carolina	397 (95.7)	16 (3.9)	2 (0.5)	415
North Dakota	81 (97.6)	2 (2.4)	0 (0.0)	83
Ohio	925 (97.4)	25 (2.6)	0 (0.0)	950
Oklahoma	280 (90.3)	14 (4.5)	16 (5.2)	310
Oregon	116 (84.7)	6 (4.4)	15 (10.9)	137
Pennsylvania	620 (87.6)	81 (11.4)	7 (1.0)	708
Rhode Island	83 (98.8)	1 (1.2)	0 (0.0)	84
South Carolina	155 (82.4)	33 (17.6)	0 (0.0)	188
South Dakota	93 (84.5)	1 (0.9)	16 (14.5)	110
Tennessee	281 (87.3)	28 (8.7)	13 (4.0)	322
Texas	1,089 (91.1)	73 (6.1)	33 (2.8)	1,195
Utah	74 (74.7)	18 (18.2)	7 (7.1)	99
Vermont	37 (97.4)	1 (2.6)	0 (0.0)	38
Virginia	256 (90.1)	12 (4.2)	16 (5.6)	284
Washington	215 (95.1)	6 (2.7)	5 (2.2)	226
West Virginia	110 (88.0)	6 (4.8)	9 (7.2)	125
Wisconsin	363 (93.3)	11 (2.8)	15 (3.9)	389
Wyoming	33 (86.8)	1 (2.6)	4 (10.5)	38

Source: CASPER; \*Certified by both Medicare and Medicaid

**Table 1.3.d. Number of Nursing Homes by Type of Certification: United States, 2013**

Nation	Type of Certification – Number of Nursing Homes (Percent)			
	Dually Certified*	Medicare Only	Medicaid Only	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>14,380 (92.0)</b>	<b>761 (4.9)</b>	<b>488 (3.1)</b>	<b>15,629</b>
Alabama	217 (95.6)	8 (3.5)	2 (0.9)	227
Alaska	17 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	17
Arizona	117 (80.7)	28 (19.3)	0 (0.0)	145
Arkansas	220 (95.7)	5 (2.2)	5 (2.2)	230
California	1,107 (90.5)	64 (5.2)	52 (4.3)	1,223
Colorado	176 (83.4)	25 (11.8)	10 (4.7)	211
Connecticut	218 (95.2)	11 (4.8)	0 (0.0)	229
Delaware	38 (82.6)	3 (6.5)	5 (10.9)	46
District of Columbia	18 (94.7)	0 (0.0)	1 (5.3)	19
Florida	657 (95.6)	28 (4.1)	2 (0.3)	687
Georgia	342 (95.5)	12 (3.4)	4 (1.1)	358
Hawaii	45 (95.7)	2 (4.3)	0 (0.0)	47
Idaho	72 (93.5)	5 (6.5)	0 (0.0)	77
Illinois	662 (86.6)	45 (5.9)	57 (7.5)	764
Indiana	484 (93.8)	20 (3.9)	12 (2.3)	516
Iowa	410 (92.3)	10 (2.3)	24 (5.4)	444
Kansas	274 (79.9)	12 (3.5)	57 (16.6)	343
Kentucky	263 (93.6)	18 (6.4)	0 (0.0)	281
Louisiana	259 (92.5)	21 (7.5)	0 (0.0)	280
Maine	106 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	106
Maryland	216 (94.3)	10 (4.4)	3 (1.3)	229
Massachusetts	400 (95.2)	14 (3.3)	6 (1.4)	420
Michigan	406 (94.0)	17 (3.9)	9 (2.1)	432
Minnesota	361 (95.3)	8 (2.1)	10 (2.6)	379
Mississippi	170 (83.3)	8 (3.9)	26 (12.7)	204
Missouri	483 (94.2)	10 (1.9)	20 (3.9)	513
Montana	80 (97.6)	1 (1.2)	1 (1.2)	82
Nebraska	195 (89.4)	1 (0.5)	22 (10.1)	218
Nevada	47 (90.4)	3 (5.8)	2 (3.8)	52
New Hampshire	70 (92.1)	2 (2.6)	4 (5.3)	76
New Jersey	333 (91.7)	30 (8.3)	0 (0.0)	363
New Mexico	66 (91.7)	4 (5.6)	2 (2.8)	72
New York	621 (98.4)	8 (1.3)	2 (0.3)	631
North Carolina	402 (95.5)	17 (4.0)	2 (0.5)	421
North Dakota	79 (98.8)	1 (1.3)	0 (0.0)	80
Ohio	926 (97.5)	24 (2.5)	0 (0.0)	950
Oklahoma	279 (90.0)	14 (4.5)	17 (5.5)	310
Oregon	117 (84.8)	7 (5.1)	14 (10.1)	138
Pennsylvania	618 (87.8)	78 (11.1)	8 (1.1)	704
Rhode Island	83 (98.8)	1 (1.2)	0 (0.0)	84
South Carolina	155 (82.0)	34 (18.0)	0 (0.0)	189
South Dakota	95 (86.4)	1 (0.9)	14 (12.7)	110
Tennessee	282 (88.1)	26 (8.1)	12 (3.8)	320
Texas	1,102 (91.8)	70 (5.8)	29 (2.4)	1,201
Utah	75 (76.5)	16 (16.3)	7 (7.1)	98
Vermont	36 (97.3)	1 (2.7)	0 (0.0)	37
Virginia	258 (90.2)	14 (4.9)	14 (4.9)	286
Washington	212 (94.6)	7 (3.1)	5 (2.2)	224
West Virginia	110 (87.3)	6 (4.8)	10 (7.9)	126
Wisconsin	368 (93.9)	10 (2.6)	14 (3.6)	392
Wyoming	33 (86.8)	1 (2.6)	4 (10.5)	38

Source: CASPER; \*Certified by both Medicare and Medicaid

**Table 1.3.e. Number of Nursing Homes by Type of Certification: United States, 2014**

Nation	Type of Certification – Number of Nursing Homes (Percent)			
	Dually Certified*	Medicare Only	Medicaid Only	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>14,407 (92.2)</b>	<b>764 (4.9)</b>	<b>463 (3.0)</b>	<b>15,634</b>
Alabama	217 (96.0)	7 (3.1)	2 (0.9)	226
Alaska	18 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	18
Arizona	117 (80.7)	28 (19.3)	0 (0.0)	145
Arkansas	221 (96.5)	4 (1.7)	4 (1.7)	229
California	1,105 (90.6)	62 (5.1)	52 (4.3)	1,219
Colorado	175 (81.8)	28 (13.1)	11 (5.1)	214
Connecticut	218 (95.2)	11 (4.8)	0 (0.0)	229
Delaware	38 (82.6)	3 (6.5)	5 (10.9)	46
District of Columbia	18 (94.7)	0 (0.0)	1 (5.3)	19
Florida	658 (95.5)	29 (4.2)	2 (0.3)	689
Georgia	342 (95.8)	12 (3.4)	3 (0.8)	357
Hawaii	44 (95.7)	2 (4.3)	0 (0.0)	46
Idaho	72 (92.3)	6 (7.7)	0 (0.0)	78
Illinois	668 (87.7)	41 (5.4)	53 (7.0)	762
Indiana	493 (93.4)	25 (4.7)	10 (1.9)	528
Iowa	411 (93.0)	8 (1.8)	23 (5.2)	442
Kansas	278 (80.8)	12 (3.5)	54 (15.7)	344
Kentucky	267 (93.7)	18 (6.3)	0 (0.0)	285
Louisiana	259 (92.5)	21 (7.5)	0 (0.0)	280
Maine	103 (100.0)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	103
Maryland	215 (94.3)	10 (4.4)	3 (1.3)	228
Massachusetts	396 (95.4)	14 (3.4)	5 (1.2)	415
Michigan	408 (94.0)	17 (3.9)	9 (2.1)	434
Minnesota	358 (95.0)	9 (2.4)	10 (2.7)	377
Mississippi	172 (83.9)	7 (3.4)	26 (12.7)	205
Missouri	485 (94.7)	9 (1.8)	18 (3.5)	512
Montana	81 (97.6)	1 (1.2)	1 (1.2)	83
Nebraska	198 (90.4)	1 (0.5)	20 (9.1)	219
Nevada	47 (88.7)	4 (7.5)	2 (3.8)	53
New Hampshire	70 (92.1)	2 (2.6)	4 (5.3)	76
New Jersey	331 (91.7)	30 (8.3)	0 (0.0)	361
New Mexico	65 (90.3)	5 (6.9)	2 (2.8)	72
New York	617 (98.1)	10 (1.6)	2 (0.3)	629
North Carolina	400 (95.2)	18 (4.3)	2 (0.5)	420
North Dakota	79 (98.8)	1 (1.3)	0 (0.0)	80
Ohio	925 (97.3)	26 (2.7)	0 (0.0)	951
Oklahoma	282 (91.3)	14 (4.5)	13 (4.2)	309
Oregon	116 (85.3)	7 (5.1)	13 (9.6)	136
Pennsylvania	619 (88.6)	74 (10.6)	6 (0.9)	699
Rhode Island	83 (98.8)	1 (1.2)	0 (0.0)	84
South Carolina	155 (82.4)	33 (17.6)	0 (0.0)	188
South Dakota	96 (86.5)	1 (0.9)	14 (12.6)	111
Tennessee	284 (88.5)	26 (8.1)	11 (3.4)	321
Texas	1,116 (92.1)	68 (5.6)	28 (2.3)	1,212
Utah	76 (76.8)	16 (16.2)	7 (7.1)	99
Vermont	36 (97.3)	1 (2.7)	0 (0.0)	37
Virginia	257 (89.2)	17 (5.9)	14 (4.9)	288
Washington	210 (94.6)	7 (3.2)	5 (2.3)	222
West Virginia	110 (86.6)	7 (5.5)	10 (7.9)	127
Wisconsin	365 (93.8)	10 (2.6)	14 (3.6)	389
Wyoming	33 (86.8)	1 (2.6)	4 (10.5)	38

Source: CASPER; \*Certified by both Medicare and Medicaid

**Table 1.3.f. Change in Number of Nursing Homes by Type of Certification: United States, 2010-2014**

	Number of Nursing Homes in 2010, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Type of Certification											
	Dually Certified*			Medicare Only			Medicaid Only			All Facilities		
	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ
<b>Nation</b>	<b>14,256</b>	<b>14,407</b>	<b>+1.1</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>463</b>	<b>-23.6</b>	<b>15,637</b>	<b>15,634</b>	<b>-0.0</b>
Alabama	217	217	0.0	8	7	-12.5	2	2	0.0	227	226	-0.4
Alaska	15	18	+20.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0.0	15	18	+20.0
Arizona	115	117	+1.7	22	28	+27.3	0	0	0.0	137	145	+5.8
Arkansas	206	221	+7.3	8	4	-50.0	18	4	-77.8	232	229	-1.3
California	1,106	1,105	-0.1	67	62	-7.5	60	52	-13.3	1,233	1,219	-1.1
Colorado	178	175	-1.7	21	28	+33.3	14	11	-21.4	213	214	+0.5
Connecticut	228	218	-4.4	11	11	0.0	0	0	0.0	239	229	-4.2
Delaware	37	38	+2.7	3	3	0.0	6	5	-16.7	46	46	0.0
District of Columbia	18	18	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	1	0.0	19	19	0.0
Florida	645	658	+2.0	27	29	+7.4	3	2	-33.3	675	689	+2.1
Georgia	343	342	-0.3	12	12	0.0	4	3	-25.0	359	357	-0.6
Hawaii	44	44	0.0	1	2	+100	3	0	-100	48	46	-4.2
Idaho	73	72	-1.4	5	6	+20.0	0	0	0.0	78	78	0.0
Illinois	658	668	+1.5	47	41	-12.8	75	53	-29.3	780	762	-2.3
Indiana	455	493	+8.4	30	25	-16.7	18	10	-44.4	503	528	+5.0
Iowa	405	411	+1.5	10	8	-20.0	28	23	-17.9	443	442	-0.2
Kansas	258	278	+7.8	13	12	-7.7	69	54	-21.7	340	344	+1.2
Kentucky	263	267	+1.5	20	18	-10.0	0	0	0.0	283	285	+0.7
Louisiana	259	259	0.0	20	21	+5.0	0	0	0.0	279	280	+0.4
Maine	107	103	-3.7	1	0	-100	0	0	0.0	108	103	-4.6
Maryland	217	215	-0.9	10	10	0.0	4	3	-25.0	231	228	-1.3
Massachusetts	408	396	-2.9	13	14	+7.7	7	5	-28.6	428	415	-3.0
Michigan	396	408	+3.0	17	17	0.0	13	9	-30.8	426	434	+1.9
Minnesota	367	358	-2.5	7	9	+28.6	10	10	0.0	384	377	-1.8
Mississippi	164	172	+4.9	8	7	-12.5	30	26	-13.3	202	205	+1.5
Missouri	481	485	+0.8	10	9	-10.0	23	18	-21.7	514	512	-0.4
Montana	82	81	-1.2	2	1	-50.0	1	1	0.0	85	83	-2.4
Nebraska	198	198	0.0	1	1	0.0	24	20	-16.7	223	219	-1.8
Nevada	45	47	+4.4	2	4	+100	2	2	0.0	49	53	+8.2
New Hampshire	72	70	-2.8	2	2	0.0	5	4	-20.0	79	76	-3.8
New Jersey	329	331	+0.6	31	30	-3.2	0	0	0.0	360	361	+0.3
New Mexico	61	65	+6.6	5	5	0.0	3	2	-33.3	69	72	+4.3
New York	627	617	-1.6	6	10	+66.7	2	2	0.0	635	629	-0.9
North Carolina	402	400	-0.5	16	18	+12.5	2	2	0.0	420	420	0.0
North Dakota	83	79	-4.8	2	1	-50.0	0	0	0.0	85	80	-5.9
Ohio	929	925	-0.4	27	26	-3.7	0	0	0.0	956	951	-0.5
Oklahoma	280	282	+0.7	13	14	+7.7	25	13	-48.0	318	309	-2.8
Oregon	116	116	0.0	5	7	+40.0	16	13	-18.8	137	136	-0.7
Pennsylvania	620	619	-0.2	83	74	-10.8	8	6	-25.0	711	699	-1.7
Rhode Island	85	83	-2.4	1	1	0.0	0	0	0.0	86	84	-2.3
South Carolina	154	155	+0.6	30	33	+10.0	0	0	0.0	184	188	+2.2
South Dakota	95	96	+1.1	1	1	0.0	14	14	0.0	110	111	+0.9
Tennessee	276	284	+2.9	22	26	+18.2	17	11	-35.3	315	321	+1.9
Texas	1,054	1,116	+5.9	73	68	-6.8	41	28	-31.7	1,168	1,212	+3.8
Utah	72	76	+5.6	19	16	-15.8	8	7	-12.5	99	99	0.0
Vermont	39	36	-7.7	1	1	0.0	0	0	0.0	40	37	-7.5
Virginia	254	257	+1.2	14	17	+21.4	16	14	-12.5	284	288	+1.4
Washington	217	210	-3.2	6	7	+16.7	6	5	-16.7	229	222	-3.1
West Virginia	110	110	0.0	8	7	-12.5	8	10	+25.0	126	127	+0.8
Wisconsin	362	365	+0.8	12	10	-16.7	15	14	-6.7	389	389	0.0
Wyoming	31	33	+6.5	2	1	-50.0	5	4	-20.0	38	38	0.0

Source: CASPER; \*Certified by both Medicare and Medicaid

**Table 1.4. Nursing Home Occupancy: United States, 2010-2014**

**Average Percentage of Certified Beds Occupied**

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	% Δ, 2010-2014
<b>Nation</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>82.7</b>	<b>82.5</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>-1.2</b>
Alabama	86.4	85.7	85.7	86.0	86.8	+0.4
Alaska	93.5	92.2	89.7	86.8	89.4	-4.4
Arizona	73.8	72.3	69.6	70.2	70.1	-5.0
Arkansas	73.6	73.2	72.8	72.1	72.6	-1.4
California	85.6	85.5	85.4	85.5	85.9	+0.4
Colorado	80.8	80.3	79.5	79.5	80.4	-0.5
Connecticut	90.2	89.3	89.5	88.5	87.5	-3.0
Delaware	84.8	86.6	86.6	87.7	87.8	+3.5
District of Columbia	92.2	92.4	91.9	91.1	88.7	-3.8
Florida	87.8	88.0	87.8	88.0	88.2	+0.5
Georgia	86.7	86.4	86.0	86.0	85.9	-0.9
Hawaii	89.7	89.6	86.4	87.9	87.6	-2.4
Idaho	74.0	73.0	71.2	68.9	68.7	-7.2
Illinois	77.1	77.7	77.1	76.4	76.7	-0.6
Indiana	79.4	79.1	78.2	77.3	76.5	-3.6
Iowa	80.7	80.0	79.9	79.8	79.7	-1.3
Kansas	82.4	81.9	81.7	81.1	81.2	-1.4
Kentucky	89.5	89.0	87.5	87.0	87.4	-2.3
Louisiana	73.1	73.7	74.7	74.6	75.1	+2.6
Maine	90.8	89.8	89.6	89.7	89.6	-1.3
Maryland	86.8	86.9	85.9	86.3	87.6	+0.9
Massachusetts	88.7	88.8	88.0	87.3	87.0	-1.9
Michigan	85.6	85.4	85.1	84.6	85.1	-0.5
Minnesota	90.8	89.8	89.7	88.9	88.5	-2.5
Mississippi	88.5	88.1	87.4	87.1	87.3	-1.4
Missouri	73.0	73.0	72.8	72.7	73.4	+0.5
Montana	71.5	69.5	70.7	71.7	69.5	-2.7
Nebraska	79.2	78.0	76.9	76.2	75.9	-4.1
Nevada	82.9	82.4	80.2	80.8	80.6	-2.7
New Hampshire	89.4	89.7	90.8	89.3	89.2	-0.2
New Jersey	88.8	87.0	87.1	86.0	86.6	-2.5
New Mexico	82.5	81.5	81.5	80.2	78.1	-5.4
New York	92.3	91.7	91.5	90.8	90.8	-1.7
North Carolina	85.8	85.6	85.6	84.1	84.3	-1.8
North Dakota	85.6	87.5	90.2	92.5	91.8	+7.3
Ohio	85.0	84.6	84.4	83.7	84.1	-1.1
Oklahoma	67.0	68.0	68.6	67.5	67.3	+0.4
Oregon	63.3	62.9	62.8	64.1	63.6	+0.4
Pennsylvania	90.1	89.3	89.6	89.4	89.6	-0.6
Rhode Island	91.5	91.7	91.5	91.1	91.9	+0.4
South Carolina	89.5	87.7	86.2	85.5	85.8	-4.2
South Dakota	85.6	94.9	91.4	92.0	91.1	+6.5
Tennessee	86.3	85.0	83.8	80.7	79.3	-8.2
Texas	71.7	71.3	72.3	72.3	71.2	-0.7
Utah	67.9	67.2	67.1	67.2	69.6	+2.5
Vermont	90.4	88.7	88.1	86.2	86.5	-4.3
Virginia	88.2	87.6	87.3	87.3	87.5	-0.8
Washington	82.6	81.3	80.3	80.7	81.2	-1.7
West Virginia	89.0	89.8	89.1	88.5	88.3	-0.7
Wisconsin	84.3	83.3	82.2	81.2	81.2	-3.7
Wyoming	81.7	81.4	79.3	80.2	78.6	-3.9

Source: CASPER

**Table 1.5. National Population and Number of Certified Nursing Home Beds: United States, 2005-2014**

	National Population				Beds Per 1000 Population		
	All Ages	Under 65	65 and Over	85 and Over	All Ages	65 and Over	85 and Over
<b>2005</b>	296,410,404	259,620,291	36,790,113	5,095,938	5.7	45.7	330.2
<b>2006</b>	299,398,484	262,138,132	37,260,352	5,296,817	5.6	45.0	316.7
<b>2007</b>	301,621,157	263,733,199	37,887,958	5,512,298	5.6	44.3	304.2
<b>2008</b>	304,059,724	265,190,008	38,869,716	5,721,768	5.5	42.9	291.7
<b>2009</b>	307,006,550	267,435,960	39,570,590	5,630,661	5.4	42.2	296.3
<b>2010</b>	309,349,689	268,912,108	40,437,581	5,532,756	5.4	41.2	301.1
<b>2011</b>	311,591,917	270,197,776	41,394,141	5,737,173	5.4	40.3	290.6
<b>2012</b>	313,914,040	270,768,684	43,145,356	5,887,330	5.3	38.6	282.7
<b>2013</b>	314,886,749	270,182,675	44,704,074	6,040,789	5.3	37.2	275.2
<b>2014</b>	317,631,125	271,387,914	46,243,211	6,162,231	5.2	36.0	269.9

Source: CASPER & US Census





## Section 2. Nursing Home Survey Results





**Figure 2.1. Scope and Severity Grid for Rating Nursing Home Deficiencies**

	Isolated	Pattern	Widespread
Immediate Jeopardy to Resident Health or Safety	<b>J</b>	<b>K</b>	<b>L</b>
Actual Harm that is Not Immediate Jeopardy	<b>G</b>	<b>H</b>	<b>I</b>
No Actual Harm with Potential for More than Minimal Harm that is Not Immediate Jeopardy	<b>D</b>	<b>E</b>	<b>F</b>
No Actual Harm with Potential for Minimal Harm	<b>A</b>	<b>B</b>	<b>C</b>

\*A level citations not reported by CMS

**Figure 2.2.a. Percentage Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiencies: United States, 2010**

	Isolated	Pattern	Widespread	Total
Immediate Jeopardy	<b>0.3</b> J	<b>0.5</b> K	<b>0.2</b> L	0.9
Actual Harm	<b>2.3</b> G	<b>0.2</b> H	<b>0.0</b> I	2.5
Greater Than Minimal Harm	<b>55.5</b> D	<b>28.1</b> E	<b>5.5</b> F	89.1
Minimal Harm	<b>N/A*</b> A	<b>4.2</b> B	<b>3.2</b> C	7.4
Total	58.1	33.0	8.9	100.0

Source: CASPER

\*A level citations not reported by CMS

Includes nursing homes in Guam, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

**Figure 2.2.b. Percentage Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiencies: United States, 2011**

	Isolated	Pattern	Widespread	Total
Immediate Jeopardy	0.3 J	0.4 K	0.1 L	0.8
Actual Harm	2.4 G	0.3 H	0.0 I	2.6
Greater Than Minimal Harm	55.8 D	27.5 E	6.2 F	89.6
Minimal Harm	N/A* A	3.6 B	3.4 C	7.0
Total	58.5	31.8	9.7	100.0

Source: CASPER

\*A level citations not reported by CMS

Includes nursing homes in Guam, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

**Figure 2.2.c. Percentage Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiencies: United States, 2012**

	Isolated	Pattern	Widespread	Total
Immediate Jeopardy	<b>0.3</b> J	<b>0.4</b> K	<b>0.1</b> L	<b>0.9</b>
Actual Harm	<b>2.0</b> G	<b>0.2</b> H	<b>0.0</b> I	<b>2.2</b>
Greater Than Minimal Harm	<b>55.8</b> D	<b>28.2</b> E	<b>6.6</b> F	<b>90.5</b>
Minimal Harm	<b>N/A*</b> A	<b>3.1</b> B	<b>3.2</b> C	<b>6.3</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>58.1</b>	<b>31.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: CASPER

\*A level citations not reported by CMS

Includes nursing homes in Guam, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

**Figure 2.2.d. Percentage Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiencies: United States, 2013**

	Isolated	Pattern	Widespread	Total
Immediate Jeopardy	<b>0.3</b> J	<b>0.4</b> K	<b>0.1</b> L	0.9
Actual Harm	<b>1.9</b> G	<b>0.2</b> H	<b>0.0</b> I	2.1
Greater Than Minimal Harm	<b>55.4</b> D	<b>28.7</b> E	<b>7.3</b> F	91.5
Minimal Harm	<b>N/A*</b> A	<b>2.7</b> B	<b>2.9</b> C	5.5
<b>Total</b>	<b>57.6</b>	<b>32.0</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Source: CASPER

\*A level citations not reported by CMS

Includes nursing homes in Guam, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

**Figure 2.2.e. Percentage Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiencies: United States, 2014**

	Isolated	Pattern	Widespread	Total
Immediate Jeopardy	<b>0.3</b> J	<b>0.4</b> K	<b>0.2</b> L	0.9
Actual Harm	<b>2.0</b> G	<b>0.2</b> H	<b>0.0</b> I	2.3
Greater Than Minimal Harm	<b>55.2</b> D	<b>28.6</b> E	<b>8.2</b> F	91.9
Minimal Harm	<b>N/A*</b> A	<b>2.2</b> B	<b>2.7</b> C	4.9
Total	57.5	31.4	11.0	100.0

Source: CASPER

\*A level citations not reported by CMS

Includes nursing homes in Guam, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands



**Figure 2.2.f. Percent Change in Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiencies: United States, 2010-2014**

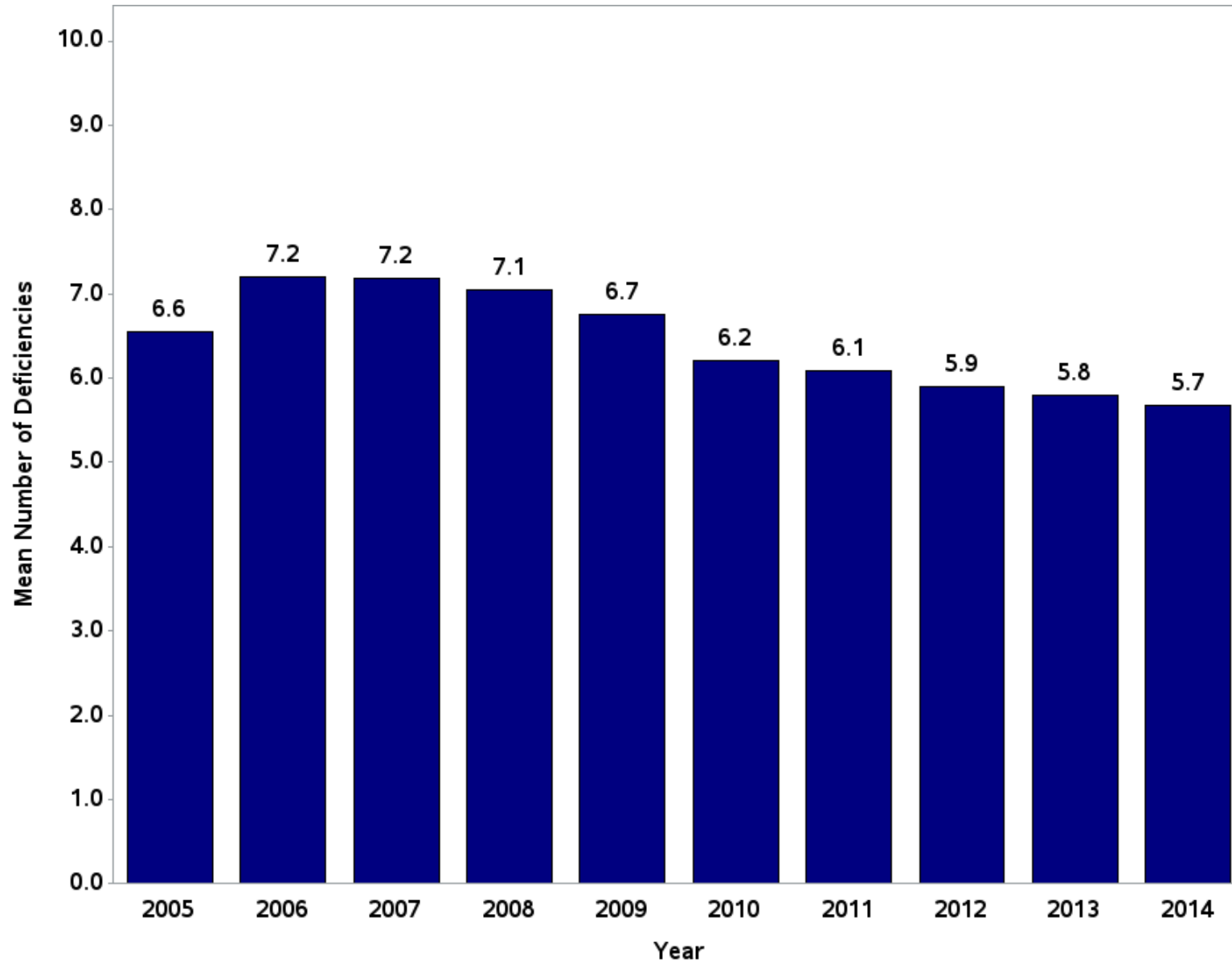
	Isolated	Pattern	Widespread	Total
Immediate Jeopardy	<b>7.1</b> J	<b>-20.4</b> K	<b>25.6</b> L	-0.8
Actual Harm	<b>-13.6</b> G	<b>3.8</b> H	<b>N/A**</b> I	-11.4
Greater Than Minimal Harm	<b>-0.6</b> D	<b>1.6</b> E	<b>32.7</b> F	3.0
Minimal Harm	<b>N/A*</b> A	<b>-89.1</b> B	<b>-20.6</b> C	-51.7
Total	-1.0	-5.0	19.8	

Source: CASPER

\*A level citations not reported by CMS

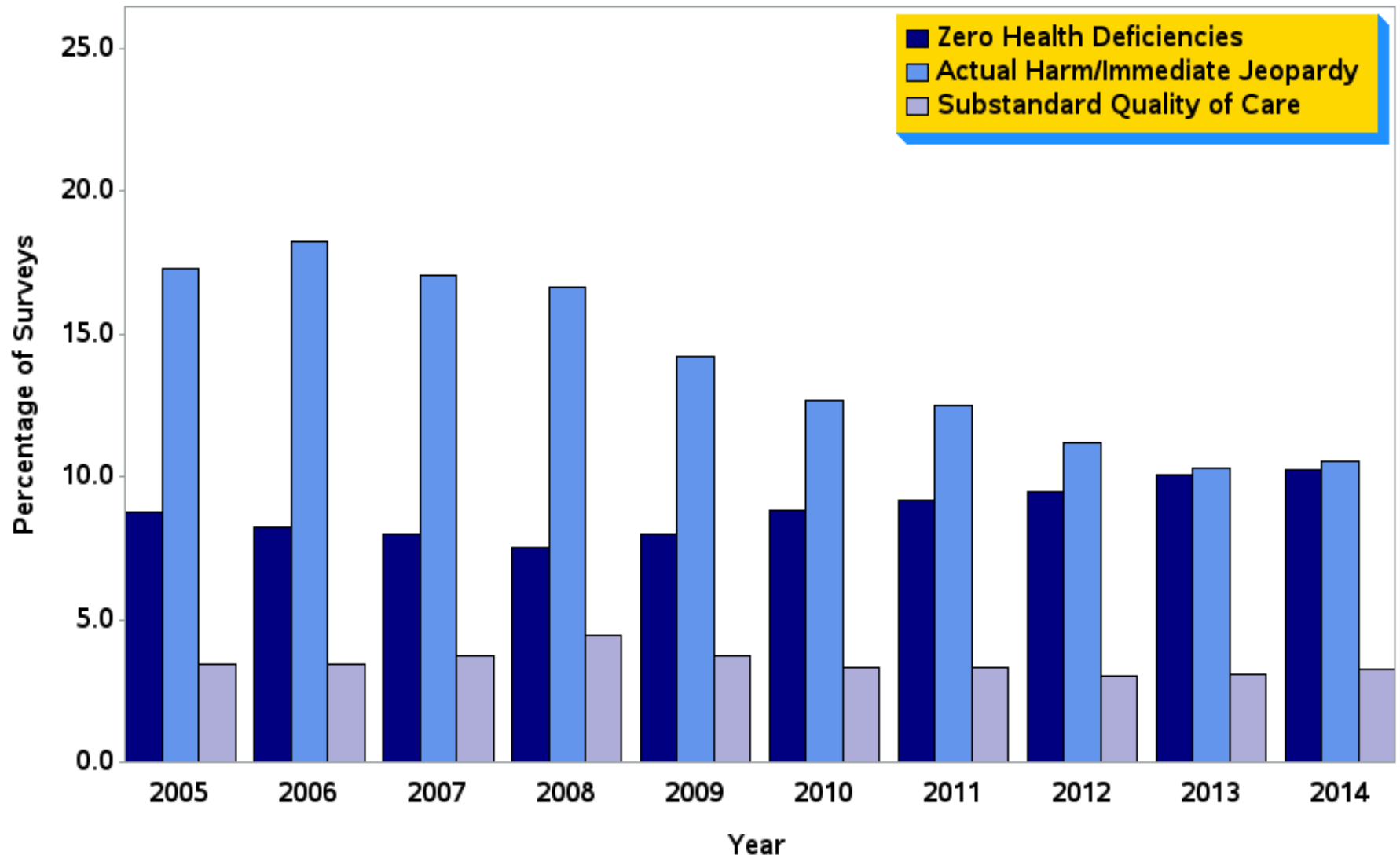
Includes nursing homes in Guam, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

Figure 2.3. Mean Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys: United States, 2005-2014



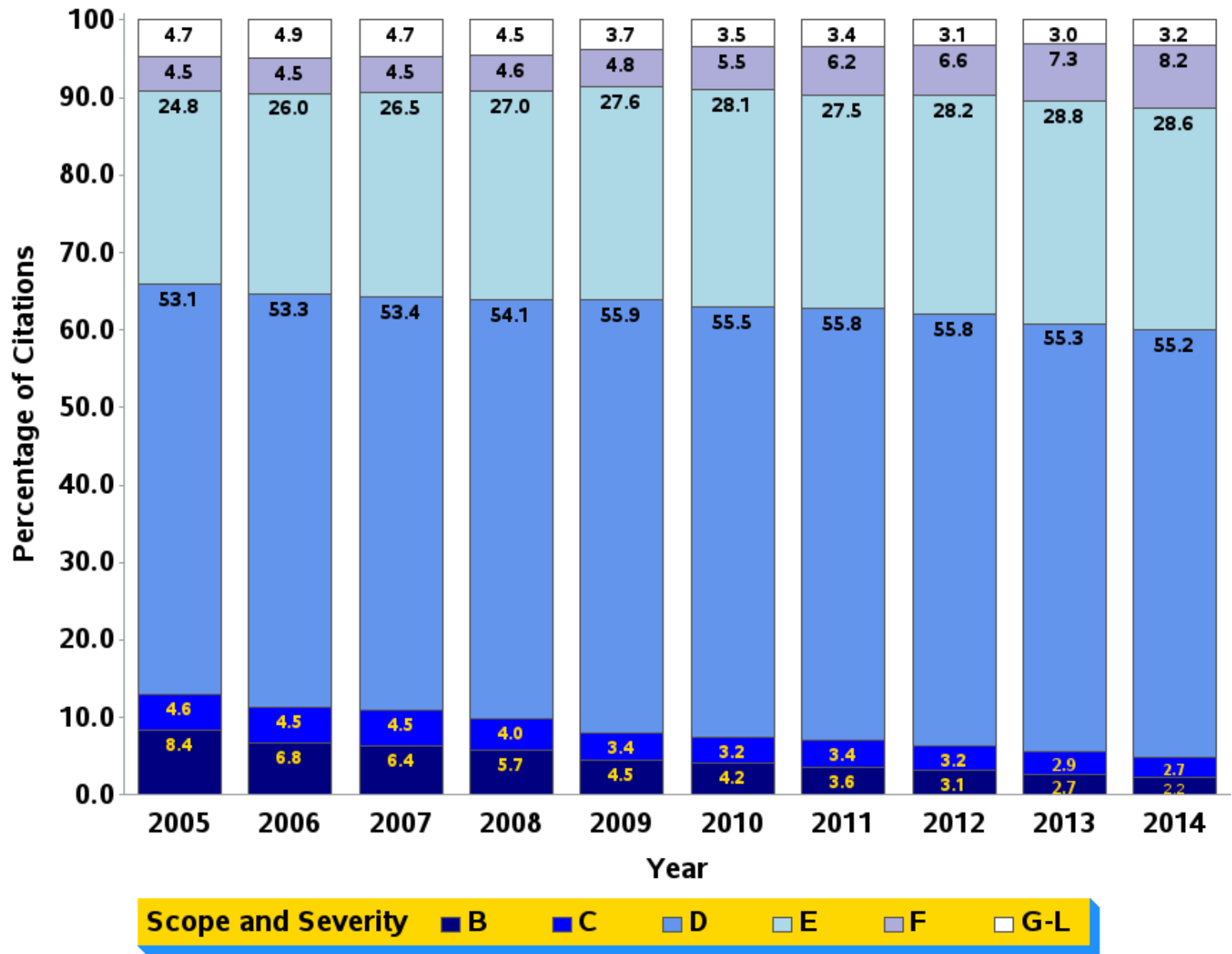
Source: CASPER  
Includes nursing homes in Guam, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

Figure 2.4. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency for Actual Harm/Immediate Jeopardy, Substandard Quality of Care, and Zero Deficiencies: United States, 2005-2014



Source: CASPER  
Includes nursing homes in Guam, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

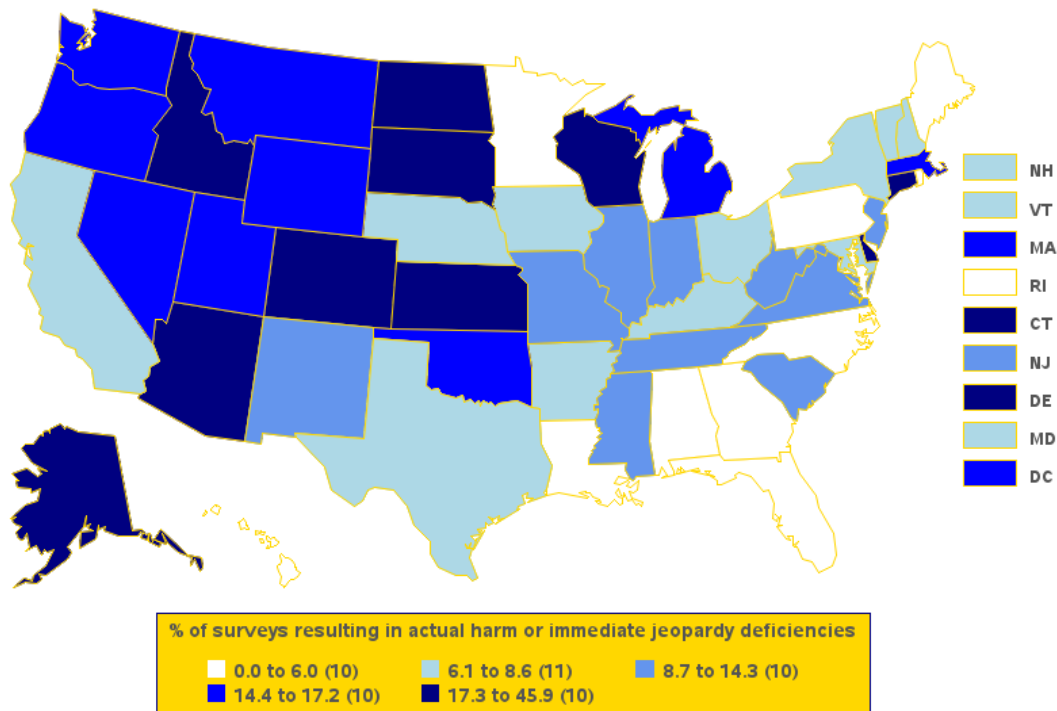
**Figure 2.5. Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiencies: United States, 2005-2014**



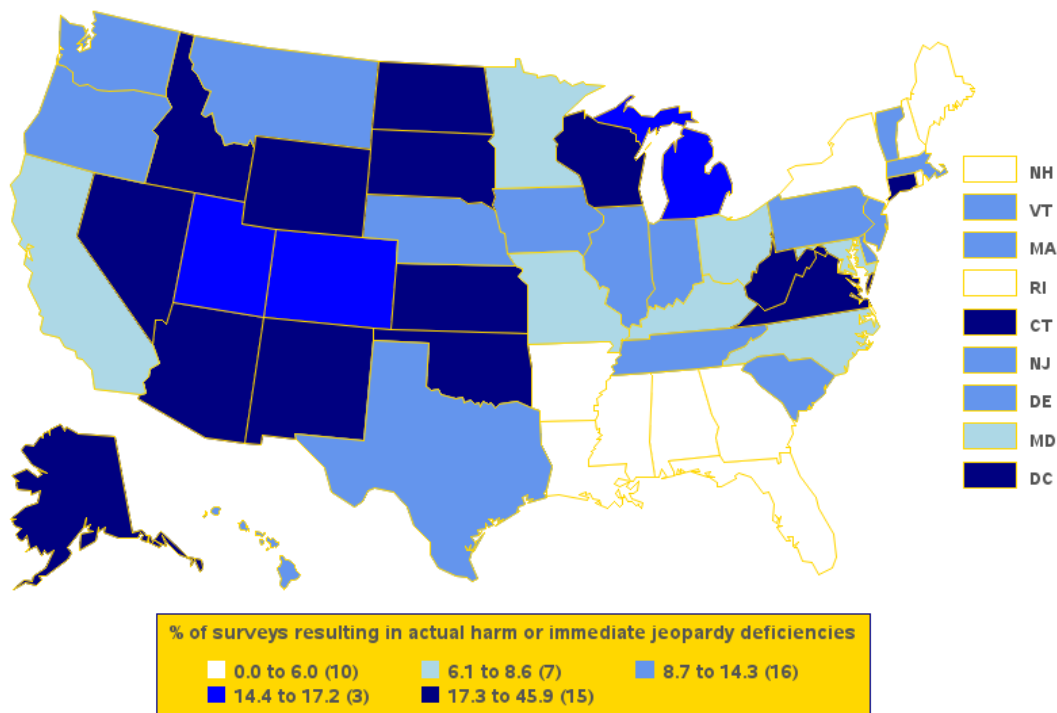
Source: CASPER  
Includes nursing homes in Guam, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

**Figure 2.6. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency for Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents**

**2013**



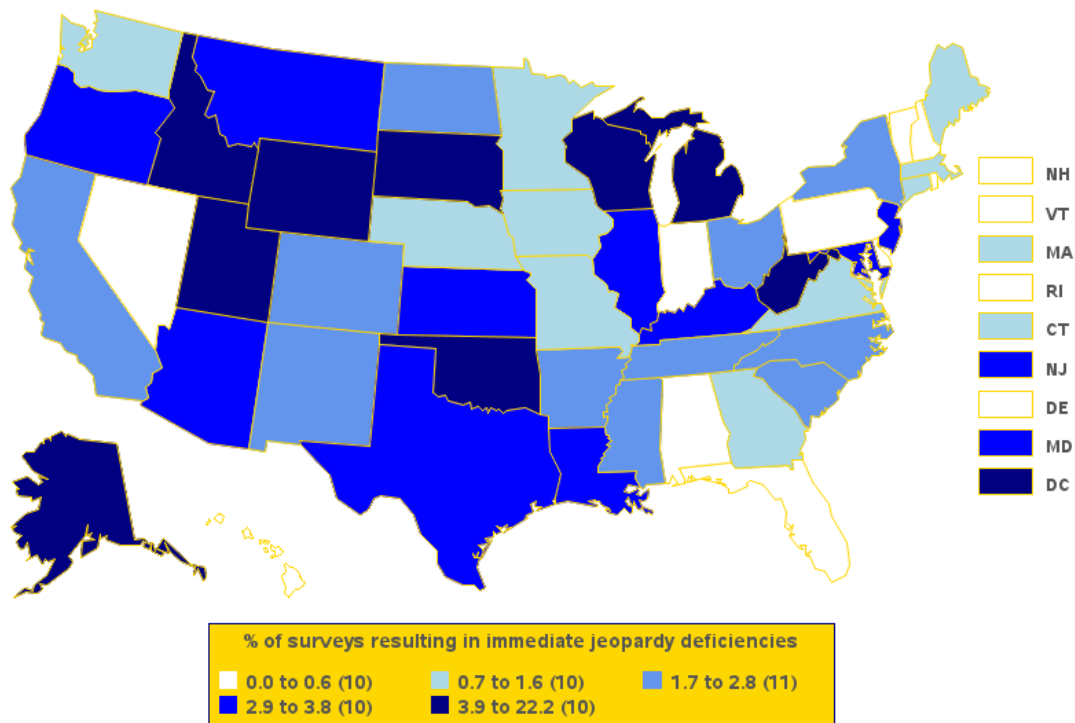
**2014**



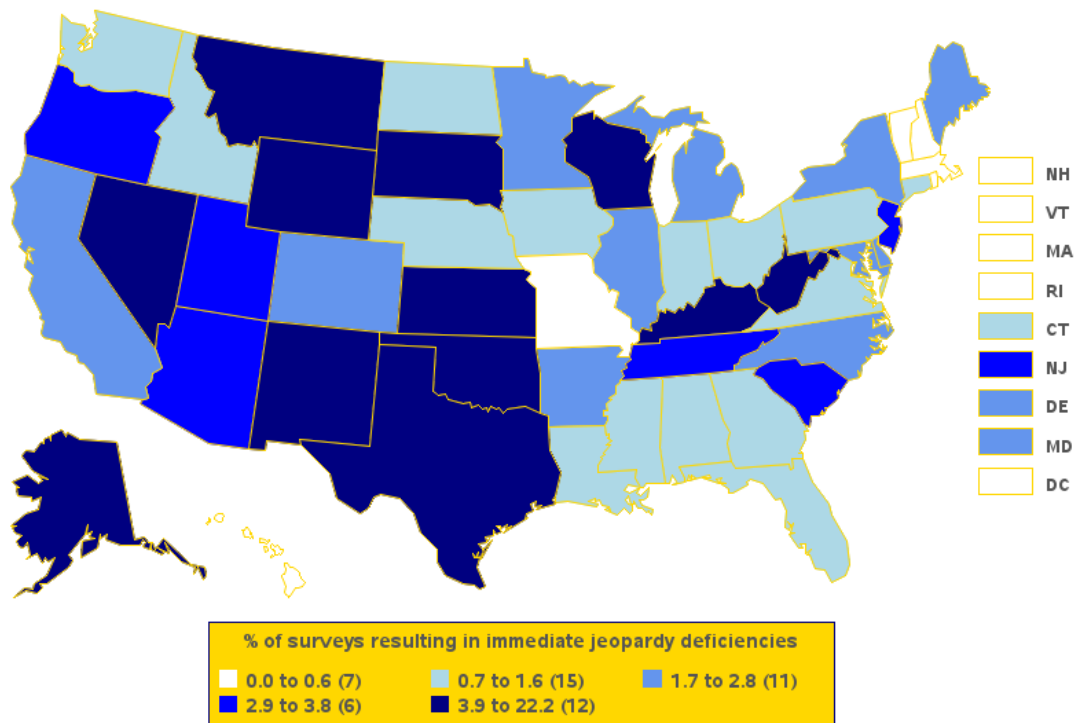
Source: CASPER  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

**Figure 2.7. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency for Immediate Jeopardy to Nursing Home Residents**

**2013**

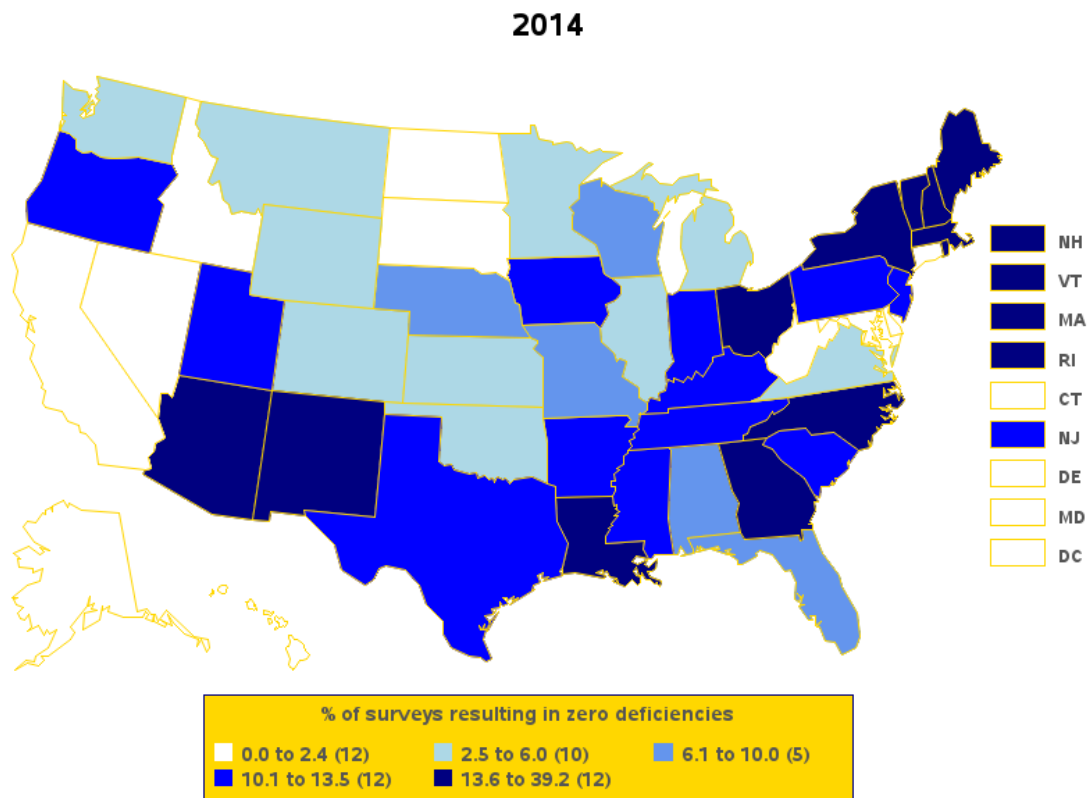
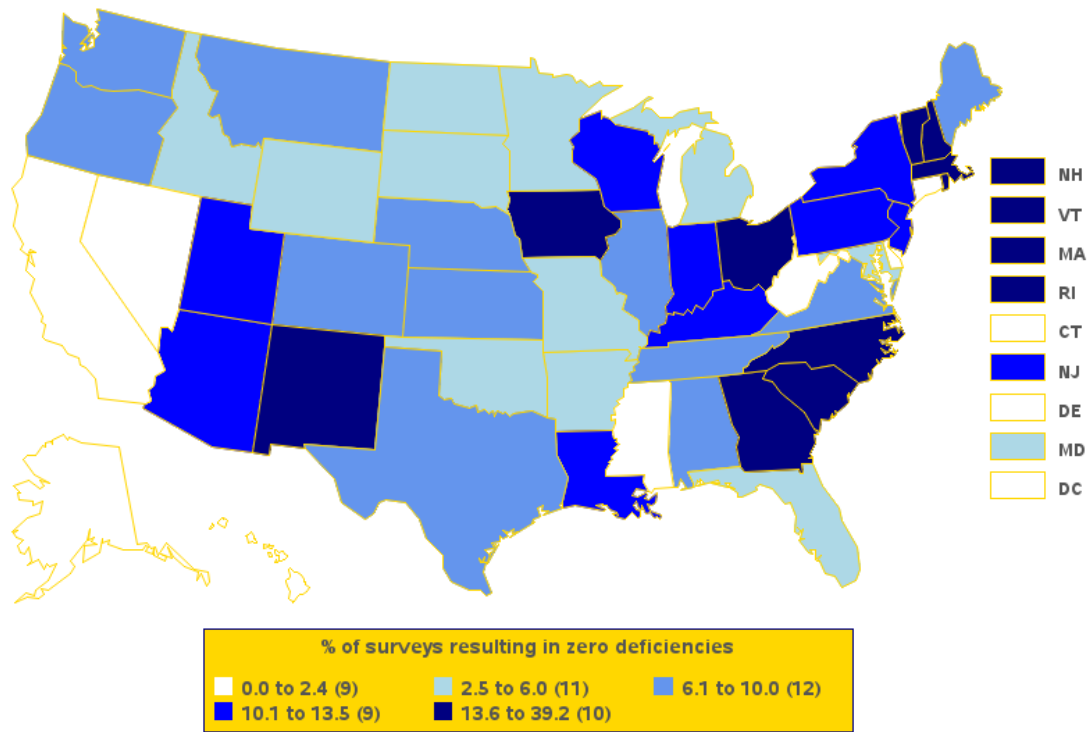


**2014**



Source: CASPER  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

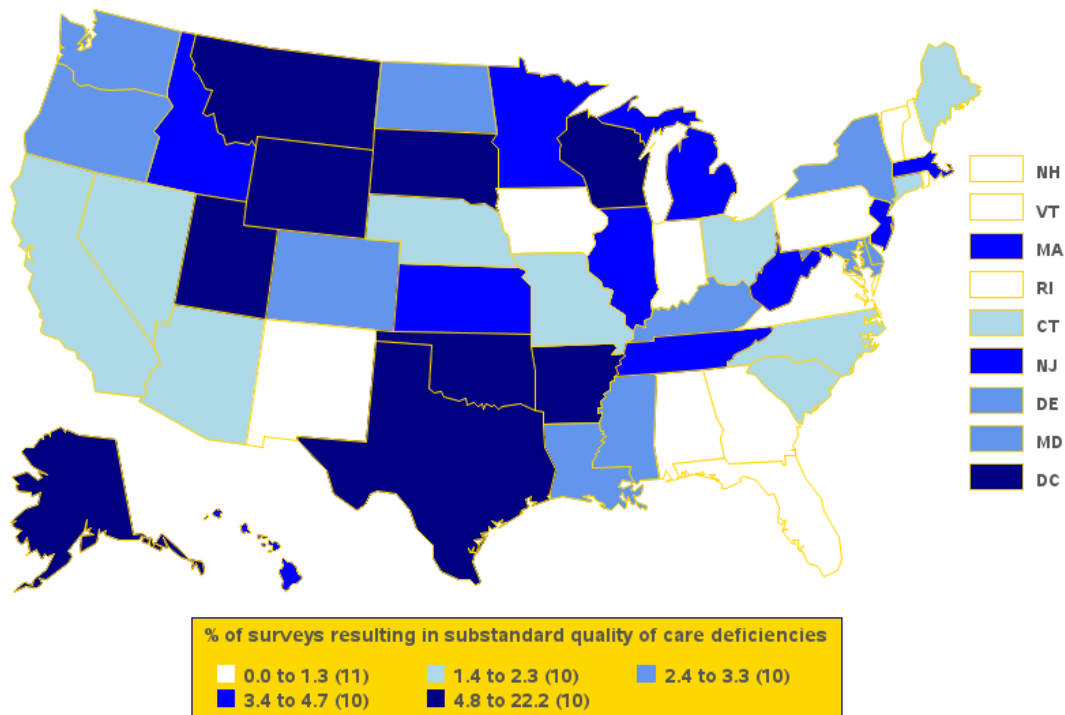
**Figure 2.8. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiencies  
2013**



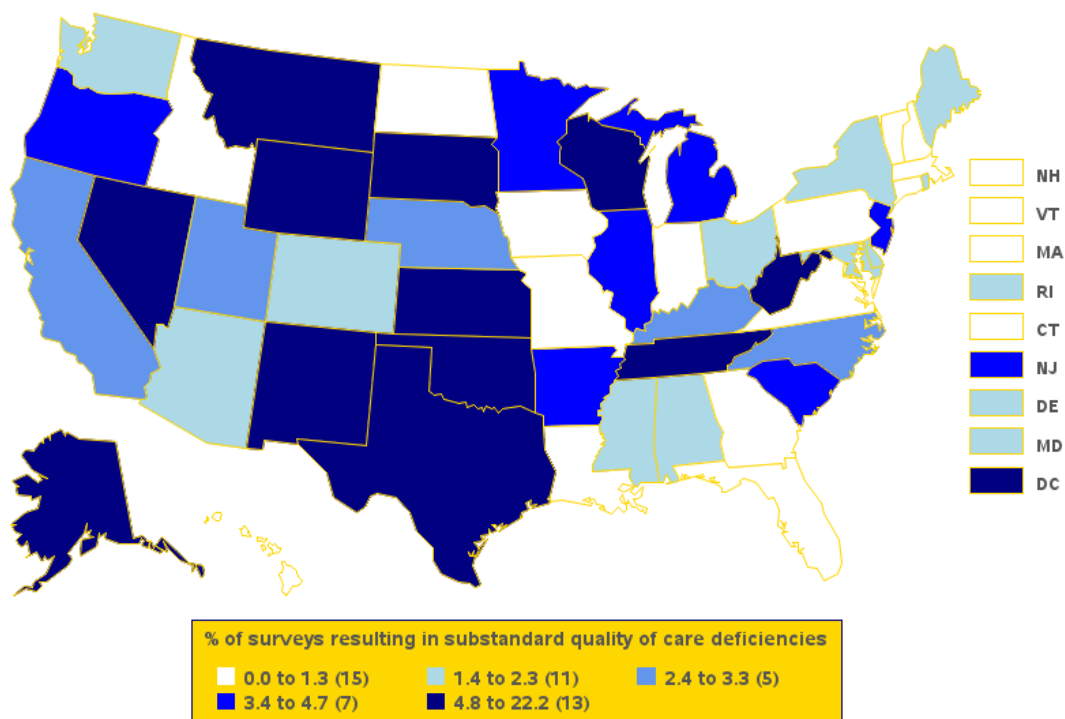
Source: CASPER  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

**Figure 2.9. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Substandard Quality of Care Deficiencies**

**2013**



**2014**



Source: CASPER

Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states



**Table 2.1.a. Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Bed Size:  
United States, 2010**

	Mean Number by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>6.2</b>
Alabama	1.7	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.6
Alaska	6.3	7.0	4.0	n/a	6.3
Arizona	5.5	6.9	9.2	8.7	8.3
Arkansas	3.3	6.1	6.7	10.5	6.4
California	8.7	10.1	12.7	15.6	10.7
Colorado	9.0	10.5	13.2	22.7	11.9
Connecticut	5.7	6.0	7.0	7.5	6.7
Delaware	5.3	14.6	10.9	11.0	11.2
District of Columbia	13.0	16.2	31.2	18.0	20.9
Florida	4.6	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2
Georgia	2.7	3.9	5.0	6.0	4.5
Hawaii	5.1	9.6	9.1	7.0	7.3
Idaho	7.4	8.8	12.3	n/a	9.6
Illinois	3.7	5.2	6.6	7.6	6.0
Indiana	4.9	5.9	8.0	11.1	6.7
Iowa	4.4	4.5	6.4	6.7	4.8
Kansas	9.0	10.3	10.4	13.3	9.9
Kentucky	4.0	4.9	5.4	5.0	5.0
Louisiana	3.9	8.3	7.2	9.3	7.3
Maine	5.8	5.4	4.0	4.5	5.3
Maryland	3.6	6.6	7.8	10.2	7.1
Massachusetts	3.1	3.5	3.9	5.8	3.8
Michigan	5.4	6.7	7.6	7.6	7.1
Minnesota	7.0	7.2	7.9	7.4	7.3
Mississippi	3.4	4.6	4.9	1.5	4.6
Missouri	3.4	6.0	7.3	6.2	6.4
Montana	5.1	6.2	6.9	10.0	6.2
Nebraska	4.3	5.5	6.1	3.3	5.1
Nevada	5.9	9.5	11.3	12.3	10.0
New Hampshire	4.3	5.5	5.6	9.5	5.6
New Jersey	1.9	3.5	5.2	7.0	4.9
New Mexico	2.1	4.8	4.2	3.0	4.1
New York	3.7	3.9	5.0	5.0	4.7
North Carolina	2.0	3.3	3.8	4.5	3.5
North Dakota	4.1	4.5	4.9	17.0	4.6
Ohio	4.3	5.6	5.3	4.9	5.3
Oklahoma	6.3	9.3	8.6	7.3	8.6
Oregon	2.7	4.3	5.3	3.0	4.3
Pennsylvania	3.7	3.7	5.2	5.3	4.7
Rhode Island	1.6	2.4	2.6	4.0	2.4
South Carolina	5.7	4.3	5.8	4.8	5.3
South Dakota	3.7	3.5	4.5	1.0	3.7
Tennessee	3.6	4.4	4.8	6.6	4.7
Texas	3.0	5.0	5.3	7.8	5.1
Utah	3.1	7.5	7.8	8.0	6.0
Vermont	4.6	6.9	4.2	n/a	5.3
Virginia	1.6	5.4	8.0	7.4	6.3
Washington	5.8	7.1	7.6	7.3	7.1
West Virginia	7.4	13.1	10.0	n/a	10.8
Wisconsin	3.9	5.5	6.4	6.7	5.6
Wyoming	7.6	10.2	12.5	n/a	10.3

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.1.b. Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Bed Size:  
United States, 2011**

	Mean Number by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>6.1</b>
Alabama	1.4	3.2	4.1	3.6	3.7
Alaska	4.9	6.5	8.0	n/a	5.5
Arizona	2.5	5.2	7.0	5.9	6.0
Arkansas	5.0	6.4	6.9	8.5	6.7
California	7.3	9.3	11.0	13.6	9.6
Colorado	7.5	10.5	12.7	16.3	10.9
Connecticut	4.9	4.7	6.3	8.3	5.9
Delaware	4.1	9.4	11.1	16.0	9.6
District of Columbia	7.3	11.2	20.8	14.0	14.4
Florida	3.9	4.5	5.4	5.9	5.1
Georgia	4.6	4.8	4.4	7.5	4.7
Hawaii	5.4	11.3	9.0	16.0	8.6
Idaho	7.8	11.8	11.3	n/a	10.3
Illinois	3.3	5.5	7.5	8.0	6.4
Indiana	5.0	6.8	7.1	9.5	6.7
Iowa	4.7	4.8	6.5	6.3	5.0
Kansas	7.8	10.7	10.9	18.3	9.7
Kentucky	3.3	4.7	5.8	5.8	4.9
Louisiana	3.3	8.4	7.4	10.0	7.5
Maine	4.6	4.6	5.4	0.5	4.6
Maryland	2.5	6.4	7.1	6.3	6.3
Massachusetts	2.4	3.4	4.1	4.1	3.7
Michigan	5.9	7.0	8.4	7.9	7.7
Minnesota	6.6	6.6	7.0	5.8	6.7
Mississippi	3.3	4.0	4.5	5.0	4.2
Missouri	4.0	6.2	6.8	7.4	6.3
Montana	6.2	4.9	7.0	13.0	6.0
Nebraska	4.7	5.8	6.2	3.8	5.4
Nevada	5.2	11.1	8.9	11.6	8.9
New Hampshire	1.5	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.9
New Jersey	1.5	3.2	4.9	5.1	4.4
New Mexico	3.4	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.1
New York	4.2	4.7	6.1	4.9	5.3
North Carolina	2.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	2.9
North Dakota	4.6	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.2
Ohio	4.5	5.3	4.9	4.0	5.0
Oklahoma	8.5	9.3	9.8	8.3	9.4
Oregon	5.0	5.4	5.1	n/a	5.2
Pennsylvania	3.5	4.7	4.5	5.7	4.6
Rhode Island	1.3	1.1	2.1	4.7	1.7
South Carolina	3.7	4.7	5.5	4.3	4.8
South Dakota	3.1	5.3	4.7	n/a	4.0
Tennessee	5.3	5.6	6.1	10.3	6.1
Texas	3.5	4.8	5.3	6.8	5.1
Utah	7.4	12.0	14.8	6.0	11.3
Vermont	5.3	6.2	4.6	n/a	5.3
Virginia	2.7	5.7	7.7	9.5	6.6
Washington	6.6	8.0	9.1	5.5	8.2
West Virginia	4.7	9.8	13.7	n/a	10.1
Wisconsin	5.3	6.0	5.9	7.9	5.9
Wyoming	9.8	11.9	10.3	n/a	10.7

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.1.c. Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Bed Size:  
United States, 2012**

	Mean Number by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>
Alabama	4.0	3.1	4.4	3.1	3.8
Alaska	3.8	7.3	11.0	n/a	5.1
Arizona	3.5	6.3	8.4	5.3	7.2
Arkansas	7.0	6.7	6.7	4.5	6.7
California	6.9	8.4	10.0	12.2	8.8
Colorado	6.7	7.9	10.1	15.0	8.9
Connecticut	5.5	6.4	7.8	8.8	7.3
Delaware	6.8	16.0	14.3	23.0	13.8
District of Columbia	8.3	12.0	15.0	24.0	15.2
Florida	4.2	4.2	5.5	5.3	5.2
Georgia	2.0	3.4	3.8	5.2	3.7
Hawaii	6.1	6.4	8.0	9.7	7.1
Idaho	9.4	9.4	11.4	n/a	10.1
Illinois	3.3	5.2	5.4	6.1	5.2
Indiana	4.8	5.9	6.8	7.2	6.2
Iowa	3.7	4.3	5.5	4.3	4.3
Kansas	8.1	8.0	7.6	14.0	8.0
Kentucky	3.3	4.3	5.9	5.8	4.8
Louisiana	3.5	6.8	6.5	8.1	6.5
Maine	4.1	4.2	4.9	1.5	4.2
Maryland	2.7	6.7	8.3	7.6	7.2
Massachusetts	2.0	3.1	3.5	1.8	3.2
Michigan	5.1	6.5	7.3	8.4	6.9
Minnesota	6.7	6.1	7.3	4.7	6.5
Mississippi	2.7	5.8	6.9	8.0	6.0
Missouri	4.2	5.7	6.8	6.8	6.1
Montana	5.0	6.4	8.0	13.0	6.5
Nebraska	5.4	6.4	5.9	2.5	6.0
Nevada	7.5	10.1	8.4	12.0	8.9
New Hampshire	1.8	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.8
New Jersey	1.8	3.3	4.6	6.1	4.4
New Mexico	2.3	5.5	3.9	0.5	4.3
New York	3.1	4.8	5.8	5.1	5.2
North Carolina	1.6	3.1	2.8	4.0	2.9
North Dakota	4.3	5.1	5.8	6.3	5.0
Ohio	3.5	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.0
Oklahoma	6.1	9.4	8.7	10.3	8.8
Oregon	3.2	3.7	5.5	4.0	4.2
Pennsylvania	3.4	3.2	4.3	4.5	3.9
Rhode Island	2.1	2.4	2.5	1.8	2.4
South Carolina	4.6	4.1	4.9	1.7	4.5
South Dakota	4.0	4.5	5.4	n/a	4.4
Tennessee	4.5	6.6	6.9	8.4	6.7
Texas	3.8	5.6	5.8	7.1	5.6
Utah	6.6	9.7	11.7	25.0	9.6
Vermont	3.8	4.1	4.4	n/a	4.1
Virginia	4.2	7.5	8.2	7.3	7.5
Washington	5.2	7.9	7.9	9.2	7.6
West Virginia	7.6	9.3	11.7	11.0	10.1
Wisconsin	5.8	6.2	6.8	6.2	6.3
Wyoming	10.5	11.7	13.1	n/a	11.8

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.1.d. Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Bed Size:  
United States, 2013**

	Mean Number by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.8</b>
Alabama	2.3	3.5	4.2	4.9	3.9
Alaska	11.3	9.1	n/a	n/a	10.5
Arizona	4.4	7.4	8.1	10.3	7.7
Arkansas	2.8	5.0	4.8	6.0	4.9
California	7.0	8.5	10.6	13.9	9.1
Colorado	5.5	7.1	8.5	15.8	7.8
Connecticut	3.3	6.5	7.8	9.4	7.2
Delaware	6.0	13.7	11.5	8.0	11.2
District of Columbia	4.0	12.8	18.2	17.3	14.1
Florida	4.8	4.1	4.9	4.9	4.8
Georgia	2.7	2.8	3.7	4.4	3.4
Hawaii	5.0	10.7	14.2	13.0	8.8
Idaho	8.5	10.6	10.4	n/a	9.9
Illinois	3.5	5.3	5.5	6.3	5.4
Indiana	4.4	5.7	6.2	7.3	5.8
Iowa	3.7	3.6	6.3	4.0	4.0
Kansas	8.9	8.5	7.6	13.5	8.5
Kentucky	2.8	3.6	4.3	5.9	3.8
Louisiana	2.9	5.5	4.7	4.2	4.7
Maine	2.9	3.9	5.1	4.5	3.7
Maryland	5.0	7.5	10.0	8.6	8.7
Massachusetts	1.5	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.3
Michigan	4.5	5.9	7.1	7.6	6.4
Minnesota	6.1	6.1	6.4	5.1	6.1
Mississippi	3.6	5.5	6.1	2.0	5.6
Missouri	3.7	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.0
Montana	5.3	9.4	9.8	16.0	8.3
Nebraska	5.1	6.1	5.4	4.0	5.6
Nevada	6.6	11.7	11.9	14.5	11.2
New Hampshire	1.5	2.8	3.2	2.3	2.7
New Jersey	2.2	2.1	4.5	5.1	4.0
New Mexico	1.3	1.8	2.7	1.0	2.1
New York	2.9	5.2	5.7	4.4	4.9
North Carolina	1.2	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.6
North Dakota	3.3	5.5	7.3	5.7	5.1
Ohio	2.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3
Oklahoma	6.6	9.7	9.6	15.0	9.5
Oregon	4.5	5.5	6.6	11.0	5.8
Pennsylvania	3.8	3.3	4.6	5.4	4.2
Rhode Island	1.4	1.8	1.9	2.8	1.9
South Carolina	3.3	3.9	4.5	1.5	3.9
South Dakota	5.3	7.5	9.0	n/a	6.9
Tennessee	3.4	6.0	6.0	7.8	5.9
Texas	3.6	5.6	6.1	7.3	5.8
Utah	5.8	11.9	8.1	13.5	8.8
Vermont	2.2	5.3	4.9	n/a	4.2
Virginia	3.3	6.3	9.5	10.1	7.8
Washington	5.1	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.1
West Virginia	7.2	7.9	10.8	n/a	8.9
Wisconsin	5.0	6.3	7.6	6.7	6.5
Wyoming	5.9	6.9	8.9	n/a	7.3

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.1.e. Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Bed Size:  
United States, 2014**

	Mean Number by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>
Alabama	2.7	3.3	4.2	3.7	3.8
Alaska	11.5	10.4	15.0	n/a	11.4
Arizona	2.1	4.6	7.2	9.0	5.9
Arkansas	4.7	4.5	5.3	4.0	5.0
California	6.6	8.1	10.7	12.9	8.7
Colorado	3.7	7.3	8.7	6.4	7.4
Connecticut	6.0	6.1	7.0	9.5	6.9
Delaware	4.5	9.5	10.2	n/a	9.0
District of Columbia	10.3	12.0	19.8	15.4	15.1
Florida	4.0	3.9	4.7	3.9	4.4
Georgia	2.6	2.3	3.1	3.7	2.8
Hawaii	5.2	5.8	9.0	7.5	7.0
Idaho	8.5	10.7	12.1	n/a	10.7
Illinois	3.2	5.2	5.8	6.7	5.5
Indiana	4.8	5.7	6.6	7.3	6.0
Iowa	3.6	4.0	5.0	4.5	4.0
Kansas	9.4	9.2	9.9	18.0	9.4
Kentucky	1.9	3.7	4.5	4.0	3.8
Louisiana	2.3	3.8	4.1	4.7	4.0
Maine	2.7	3.2	4.2	4.5	3.1
Maryland	6.6	7.7	9.4	8.5	8.6
Massachusetts	1.6	2.9	3.6	3.0	3.2
Michigan	3.9	5.3	6.3	7.1	5.8
Minnesota	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.1	6.3
Mississippi	2.0	3.7	4.1	2.0	3.7
Missouri	3.5	5.3	6.2	6.6	5.6
Montana	5.4	8.2	10.4	4.0	7.9
Nebraska	5.1	5.9	6.4	2.0	5.7
Nevada	6.4	9.9	11.9	13.3	10.4
New Hampshire	1.7	2.8	2.7	1.6	2.5
New Jersey	2.0	3.5	4.3	5.1	4.1
New Mexico	2.6	5.4	7.7	11.0	6.4
New York	3.3	5.0	5.4	4.0	4.6
North Carolina	1.8	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.1
North Dakota	6.5	6.6	6.5	7.3	6.6
Ohio	2.9	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.7
Oklahoma	7.4	9.1	10.1	11.7	9.4
Oregon	6.1	4.0	5.0	6.0	4.7
Pennsylvania	3.1	4.5	5.6	5.6	5.0
Rhode Island	1.8	1.2	1.6	3.0	1.5
South Carolina	4.6	6.8	5.7	3.4	5.6
South Dakota	4.9	5.4	11.8	n/a	5.7
Tennessee	3.6	4.8	5.2	6.0	5.0
Texas	4.5	5.8	6.4	7.6	6.1
Utah	4.9	7.1	9.4	9.0	7.4
Vermont	4.8	4.4	4.0	n/a	4.3
Virginia	4.5	6.6	8.9	10.7	7.8
Washington	4.8	6.9	7.1	6.8	6.7
West Virginia	7.4	9.4	11.3	12.0	9.9
Wisconsin	4.7	6.2	6.9	4.0	6.1
Wyoming	6.9	7.7	15.2	n/a	9.9

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.1.f. Change in Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Bed Size: United States, 2010–2014**

	Mean Number in 2010, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Bed Size														
	<50 beds			50-99 beds			100-199 beds			>199 beds			All Facilities		
	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ
<b>Nation</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>-5.1</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>-9.5</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>-7.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>-15.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>-8.5</b>
Alabama	1.7	2.7	+62.9	3.4	3.3	-2.0	3.9	4.2	+6.6	3.4	3.7	+9.4	3.6	3.8	+4.7
Alaska	6.3	11.5	+82.5	7.0	10.4	+48.6	4.0	15.0	+275	n/a	n/a	n/a	6.3	11.4	+79.8
Arizona	5.5	2.1	-62.4	6.9	4.6	-33.6	9.2	7.2	-21.8	8.7	9.0	+3.1	8.3	5.9	-28.7
Arkansas	3.3	4.7	+43.6	6.1	4.5	-26.8	6.7	5.3	-20.7	10.5	4.0	-61.9	6.4	5.0	-21.9
California	8.7	6.6	-23.6	10.1	8.1	-19.4	12.7	10.7	-15.5	15.6	12.9	-17.0	10.7	8.7	-18.5
Colorado	9.0	3.7	-59.1	10.5	7.3	-30.5	13.2	8.7	-34.1	22.7	6.4	-71.8	11.9	7.4	-37.6
Connecticut	5.7	6.0	+4.7	6.0	6.1	+1.2	7.0	7.0	+0.2	7.5	9.5	+27.0	6.7	6.9	+2.9
Delaware	5.3	4.5	-15.6	14.6	9.5	-35.1	10.9	10.2	-5.9	11.0	n/a	n/a	11.2	9.0	-19.5
District of Columbia	13.0	10.3	-20.5	16.2	12.0	-25.9	31.2	19.8	-36.4	18.0	15.4	-14.4	20.9	15.1	-27.7
Florida	4.6	4.0	-13.8	6.2	3.9	-37.4	6.3	4.7	-26.7	6.3	3.9	-39.2	6.2	4.4	-28.7
Georgia	2.7	2.6	-5.1	3.9	2.3	-42.3	5.0	3.1	-38.2	6.0	3.7	-38.5	4.5	2.8	-37.3
Hawaii	5.1	5.2	+1.6	9.6	5.8	-39.4	9.1	9.0	-1.0	7.0	7.5	+7.1	7.3	7.0	-3.8
Idaho	7.4	8.5	+14.3	8.8	10.7	+22.3	12.3	12.1	-1.7	n/a	n/a	n/a	9.6	10.7	+11.2
Illinois	3.7	3.2	-14.0	5.2	5.2	+0.8	6.6	5.8	-11.3	7.6	6.7	-11.7	6.0	5.5	-7.3
Indiana	4.9	4.8	-0.4	5.9	5.7	-2.2	8.0	6.6	-17.2	11.1	7.3	-34.8	6.7	6.0	-10.2
Iowa	4.4	3.6	-18.5	4.5	4.0	-11.8	6.4	5.0	-21.0	6.7	4.5	-32.5	4.8	4.0	-16.3
Kansas	9.0	9.4	+4.4	10.3	9.2	-10.2	10.4	9.9	-5.4	13.3	18.0	+35.0	9.9	9.4	-5.6
Kentucky	4.0	1.9	-51.1	4.9	3.7	-24.2	5.4	4.5	-16.1	5.0	4.0	-20.0	5.0	3.8	-23.3
Louisiana	3.9	2.3	-40.4	8.3	3.8	-54.7	7.2	4.1	-43.3	9.3	4.7	-49.5	7.3	4.0	-45.6
Maine	5.8	2.7	-53.2	5.4	3.2	-41.2	4.0	4.2	+3.8	4.5	4.5	0.0	5.3	3.1	-41.2
Maryland	3.6	6.6	+85.0	6.6	7.7	+17.6	7.8	9.4	+20.9	10.2	8.5	-17.0	7.1	8.6	+20.9
Massachusetts	3.1	1.6	-47.7	3.5	2.9	-16.7	3.9	3.6	-9.2	5.8	3.0	-47.8	3.8	3.2	-16.5
Michigan	5.4	3.9	-28.7	6.7	5.3	-21.2	7.6	6.3	-17.0	7.6	7.1	-7.3	7.1	5.8	-19.2
Minnesota	7.0	6.0	-15.3	7.2	6.3	-12.1	7.9	6.7	-15.0	7.4	7.1	-4.3	7.3	6.3	-13.8
Mississippi	3.4	2.0	-39.1	4.6	3.7	-19.4	4.9	4.1	-16.5	1.5	2.0	+33.3	4.6	3.7	-20.0
Missouri	3.4	3.5	+1.9	6.0	5.3	-12.7	7.3	6.2	-15.1	6.2	6.6	+7.0	6.4	5.6	-12.8
Montana	5.1	5.4	+5.5	6.2	8.2	+32.0	6.9	10.4	+50.9	10.0	4.0	-60.0	6.2	7.9	+27.6
Nebraska	4.3	5.1	+18.7	5.5	5.9	+6.4	6.1	6.4	+5.5	3.3	2.0	-38.5	5.1	5.7	+10.3
Nevada	5.9	6.4	+8.2	9.5	9.9	+4.3	11.3	11.9	+5.2	12.3	13.3	+7.7	10.0	10.4	+4.1
New Hampshire	4.3	1.7	-61.5	5.5	2.8	-49.4	5.6	2.7	-52.4	9.5	1.6	-83.2	5.6	2.5	-55.0
New Jersey	1.9	2.0	+8.0	3.5	3.5	-0.1	5.2	4.3	-17.4	7.0	5.1	-26.4	4.9	4.1	-16.6
New Mexico	2.1	2.6	+21.3	4.8	5.4	+13.7	4.2	7.7	+84.7	3.0	11.0	+267	4.1	6.4	+54.3
New York	3.7	3.3	-10.7	3.9	5.0	+26.4	5.0	5.4	+8.6	5.0	4.0	-20.0	4.7	4.6	-2.4
North Carolina	2.0	1.8	-11.1	3.3	3.2	-2.9	3.8	3.1	-19.3	4.5	3.7	-17.1	3.5	3.1	-12.5
North Dakota	4.1	6.5	+56.7	4.5	6.6	+48.6	4.9	6.5	+33.5	17.0	7.3	-56.9	4.6	6.6	+43.3
Ohio	4.3	2.9	-32.1	5.6	3.7	-32.6	5.3	4.0	-25.2	4.9	3.8	-22.7	5.3	3.7	-29.5
Oklahoma	6.3	7.4	+18.1	9.3	9.1	-2.0	8.6	10.1	+17.7	7.3	11.7	+59.1	8.6	9.4	+9.2
Oregon	2.7	6.1	+124	4.3	4.0	-6.4	5.3	5.0	-5.6	3.0	6.0	+100	4.3	4.7	+9.4
Pennsylvania	3.7	3.1	-15.5	3.7	4.5	+20.1	5.2	5.6	+7.3	5.3	5.6	+6.6	4.7	5.0	+7.7
Rhode Island	1.6	1.8	+8.3	2.4	1.2	-48.7	2.6	1.6	-37.6	4.0	3.0	-25.0	2.4	1.5	-35.8
South Carolina	5.7	4.6	-19.9	4.3	6.8	+58.5	5.8	5.7	-1.1	4.8	3.4	-28.4	5.3	5.6	+6.4
South Dakota	3.7	4.9	+34.4	3.5	5.4	+53.6	4.5	11.8	+161	1.0	n/a	n/a	3.7	5.7	+55.9
Tennessee	3.6	3.6	-1.4	4.4	4.8	+10.0	4.8	5.2	+9.7	6.6	6.0	-9.2	4.7	5.0	+7.4
Texas	3.0	4.5	+46.5	5.0	5.8	+15.0	5.3	6.4	+19.7	7.8	7.6	-3.2	5.1	6.1	+18.4
Utah	3.1	4.9	+58.1	7.5	7.1	-4.5	7.8	9.4	+20.2	8.0	9.0	+12.5	6.0	7.4	+23.7
Vermont	4.6	4.8	+2.9	6.9	4.4	-36.5	4.2	4.0	-3.7	n/a	n/a	n/a	5.3	4.3	-18.5
Virginia	1.6	4.5	+175	5.4	6.6	+22.9	8.0	8.9	+11.6	7.4	10.7	+43.7	6.3	7.8	+23.4
Washington	5.8	4.8	-17.8	7.1	6.9	-2.3	7.6	7.1	-5.8	7.3	6.8	-6.2	7.1	6.7	-6.5
West Virginia	7.4	7.4	-0.2	13.1	9.4	-28.0	10.0	11.3	+13.4	n/a	12.0	n/a	10.8	9.9	-8.6
Wisconsin	3.9	4.7	+21.2	5.5	6.2	+13.1	6.4	6.9	+6.7	6.7	4.0	-40.3	5.6	6.1	+8.8
Wyoming	7.6	6.9	-8.6	10.2	7.7	-24.6	12.5	15.2	+20.9	n/a	n/a	n/a	10.3	9.9	-3.7

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.2.a. Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Type of Ownership:  
United States, 2010**

	Mean Number by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.2</b>
Alabama	3.6	4.0	2.8	3.6
Alaska	5.7	3.6	8.6	6.3
Arizona	8.6	7.0	8.5	8.3
Arkansas	6.6	5.6	4.1	6.4
California	11.3	8.0	8.7	10.7
Colorado	12.3	10.8	10.8	11.9
Connecticut	7.2	4.7	3.0	6.7
Delaware	11.3	11.7	8.0	11.2
District of Columbia	24.9	17.5	16.5	20.9
Florida	6.4	5.7	6.2	6.2
Georgia	4.6	3.9	6.8	4.5
Hawaii	7.8	7.0	6.7	7.3
Idaho	10.1	7.0	9.5	9.6
Illinois	6.6	4.3	3.8	6.0
Indiana	7.0	6.0	6.2	6.7
Iowa	5.2	4.4	4.1	4.8
Kansas	11.2	8.4	9.2	9.9
Kentucky	5.2	4.3	4.9	5.0
Louisiana	7.9	5.5	4.8	7.3
Maine	5.5	4.8	9.0	5.3
Maryland	7.9	6.0	3.3	7.1
Massachusetts	3.9	3.4	2.7	3.8
Michigan	7.6	6.2	6.1	7.1
Minnesota	8.0	7.0	7.3	7.3
Mississippi	4.6	4.1	5.4	4.6
Missouri	7.0	5.2	4.9	6.4
Montana	7.4	4.9	5.7	6.2
Nebraska	5.3	5.2	4.7	5.1
Nevada	10.2	11.0	6.6	10.0
New Hampshire	6.6	3.8	6.8	5.6
New Jersey	5.5	3.5	4.7	4.9
New Mexico	4.3	4.2	2.0	4.1
New York	5.2	4.2	4.2	4.7
North Carolina	3.8	2.7	1.8	3.5
North Dakota	4.7	4.6	3.5	4.6
Ohio	5.5	4.5	5.7	5.3
Oklahoma	9.0	6.7	5.4	8.6
Oregon	4.7	2.9	2.3	4.3
Pennsylvania	5.4	3.6	5.7	4.7
Rhode Island	2.6	1.6	n/a	2.4
South Carolina	5.3	5.9	4.0	5.3
South Dakota	3.3	3.9	3.0	3.7
Tennessee	4.9	4.1	3.6	4.7
Texas	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.1
Utah	5.7	6.5	10.7	6.0
Vermont	5.8	4.4	5.0	5.3
Virginia	7.2	4.3	6.8	6.3
Washington	7.4	6.4	6.4	7.1
West Virginia	11.6	7.6	12.5	10.8
Wisconsin	6.4	4.8	4.8	5.6
Wyoming	11.6	14.5	6.8	10.3

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.2.b. Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Type of Ownership:  
United States, 2011**

	Mean Number by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>6.1</b>
Alabama	3.6	4.0	2.7	3.7
Alaska	3.5	4.7	7.8	5.5
Arizona	6.0	6.3	4.5	6.0
Arkansas	6.7	6.6	5.6	6.7
California	10.1	7.0	8.3	9.6
Colorado	11.7	9.2	8.0	10.9
Connecticut	6.2	4.5	4.0	5.9
Delaware	10.4	7.4	12.8	9.6
District of Columbia	14.4	14.4	n/a	14.4
Florida	5.4	4.4	4.9	5.1
Georgia	4.7	4.1	6.8	4.7
Hawaii	9.8	7.3	8.1	8.6
Idaho	10.4	8.5	11.5	10.3
Illinois	7.1	4.5	5.5	6.4
Indiana	7.0	6.0	6.3	6.7
Iowa	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.0
Kansas	11.8	7.5	7.5	9.7
Kentucky	5.2	3.8	8.0	4.9
Louisiana	7.9	5.5	6.6	7.5
Maine	4.9	4.3	1.0	4.6
Maryland	7.1	4.6	3.0	6.3
Massachusetts	3.8	3.5	2.0	3.7
Michigan	8.3	6.6	5.4	7.7
Minnesota	7.0	6.5	6.6	6.7
Mississippi	4.1	4.6	3.8	4.2
Missouri	6.7	4.9	5.8	6.3
Montana	7.0	4.0	7.7	6.0
Nebraska	5.6	5.8	4.6	5.4
Nevada	9.0	8.8	7.8	8.9
New Hampshire	4.9	3.0	2.1	3.9
New Jersey	4.8	3.1	5.2	4.4
New Mexico	3.7	4.8	6.0	4.1
New York	5.5	4.9	6.2	5.3
North Carolina	3.1	2.4	1.6	2.9
North Dakota	6.8	5.1	4.0	5.2
Ohio	5.3	3.7	4.8	5.0
Oklahoma	9.6	8.8	6.9	9.4
Oregon	5.3	4.7	5.3	5.2
Pennsylvania	5.1	3.9	5.1	4.6
Rhode Island	1.8	1.5	n/a	1.7
South Carolina	4.8	4.8	4.3	4.8
South Dakota	4.2	3.9	3.6	4.0
Tennessee	6.4	4.6	6.9	6.1
Texas	5.1	4.7	4.5	5.1
Utah	12.0	10.5	4.0	11.3
Vermont	5.4	4.8	7.0	5.3
Virginia	7.2	5.2	5.8	6.6
Washington	8.8	6.2	6.9	8.2
West Virginia	12.3	7.0	8.8	10.1
Wisconsin	6.4	5.3	5.4	5.9
Wyoming	10.3	13.9	9.9	10.7

Source: CASPER



**Table 2.2.c. Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Type of Ownership:  
United States, 2012**

	Mean Number by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.9</b>
Alabama	3.9	3.7	3.1	3.8
Alaska	20.0	3.9	4.4	5.1
Arizona	7.6	5.4	3.5	7.2
Arkansas	6.8	6.5	6.0	6.7
California	9.2	6.3	8.2	8.8
Colorado	9.3	7.5	7.6	8.9
Connecticut	7.6	6.2	5.0	7.3
Delaware	12.7	13.7	23.0	13.8
District of Columbia	16.2	14.3	n/a	15.2
Florida	5.5	4.3	4.4	5.2
Georgia	4.0	3.1	3.7	3.7
Hawaii	7.9	5.2	8.4	7.1
Idaho	10.1	7.9	12.1	10.1
Illinois	5.6	4.0	6.4	5.2
Indiana	6.7	5.5	5.4	6.2
Iowa	4.4	4.1	5.0	4.3
Kansas	9.1	6.6	7.5	8.0
Kentucky	5.1	3.9	3.0	4.8
Louisiana	6.9	4.2	6.6	6.5
Maine	4.2	4.3	3.0	4.2
Maryland	8.1	5.0	4.8	7.2
Massachusetts	3.5	2.3	4.0	3.2
Michigan	7.5	5.4	5.9	6.9
Minnesota	7.4	6.0	6.2	6.5
Mississippi	6.2	6.6	5.0	6.0
Missouri	6.8	4.5	3.9	6.1
Montana	7.5	6.2	4.7	6.5
Nebraska	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.0
Nevada	9.2	8.7	7.2	8.9
New Hampshire	3.3	2.6	1.5	2.8
New Jersey	4.7	3.3	5.2	4.4
New Mexico	4.5	4.2	2.2	4.3
New York	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.2
North Carolina	3.0	2.3	2.5	2.9
North Dakota	5.7	5.1	1.5	5.0
Ohio	5.3	4.0	3.3	5.0
Oklahoma	9.0	7.8	6.7	8.8
Oregon	4.4	3.4	3.8	4.2
Pennsylvania	4.4	3.4	3.8	3.9
Rhode Island	2.7	1.2	n/a	2.4
South Carolina	4.6	4.5	3.6	4.5
South Dakota	4.7	4.4	2.0	4.4
Tennessee	6.7	7.1	6.3	6.7
Texas	5.8	4.5	4.7	5.6
Utah	9.8	8.2	8.5	9.6
Vermont	4.5	3.1	7.0	4.1
Virginia	8.4	5.8	4.9	7.5
Washington	8.0	6.5	5.7	7.6
West Virginia	10.5	7.9	10.5	10.1
Wisconsin	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.3
Wyoming	13.2	16.5	8.8	11.8

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.2.d. Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Type of Ownership:  
United States, 2013**

	Mean Number by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.8</b>
Alabama	3.9	4.0	2.9	3.9
Alaska	10.5	11.8	8.2	10.5
Arizona	7.6	8.5	2.0	7.7
Arkansas	4.9	5.1	3.8	4.9
California	9.5	6.4	9.4	9.1
Colorado	8.4	5.6	6.0	7.8
Connecticut	7.8	4.5	8.0	7.2
Delaware	12.4	10.4	8.8	11.2
District of Columbia	18.3	10.5	21.0	14.1
Florida	5.1	4.0	3.7	4.8
Georgia	3.7	3.0	2.4	3.4
Hawaii	9.9	6.9	10.7	8.8
Idaho	10.3	8.8	8.9	9.9
Illinois	5.9	3.8	4.7	5.4
Indiana	6.0	5.3	6.0	5.8
Iowa	4.6	3.3	3.6	4.0
Kansas	9.2	7.9	7.6	8.5
Kentucky	4.0	3.6	2.3	3.8
Louisiana	5.0	3.7	2.5	4.7
Maine	3.6	4.1	1.0	3.7
Maryland	9.6	6.6	6.8	8.7
Massachusetts	3.7	2.1	6.3	3.3
Michigan	6.9	5.4	5.1	6.4
Minnesota	7.1	5.8	5.3	6.1
Mississippi	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.6
Missouri	6.4	4.4	5.6	6.0
Montana	10.1	6.9	6.1	8.3
Nebraska	6.0	5.0	5.6	5.6
Nevada	12.4	9.6	5.0	11.2
New Hampshire	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.7
New Jersey	4.4	2.7	5.9	4.0
New Mexico	2.2	1.8	1.0	2.1
New York	5.1	4.6	5.0	4.9
North Carolina	2.7	2.2	1.2	2.6
North Dakota	11.7	4.9	3.5	5.1
Ohio	4.7	2.9	2.5	4.3
Oklahoma	9.9	7.3	4.9	9.5
Oregon	6.3	3.7	0.5	5.8
Pennsylvania	4.7	3.7	4.2	4.2
Rhode Island	1.9	1.7	n/a	1.9
South Carolina	3.9	4.4	1.8	3.9
South Dakota	6.8	7.1	5.4	6.9
Tennessee	6.2	5.0	4.3	5.9
Texas	5.9	5.2	5.9	5.8
Utah	8.4	7.5	17.0	8.8
Vermont	4.8	3.2	2.0	4.2
Virginia	8.8	5.4	8.5	7.8
Washington	7.3	7.7	2.9	7.1
West Virginia	9.3	6.7	10.4	8.9
Wisconsin	7.1	6.0	5.9	6.5
Wyoming	8.4	10.4	5.0	7.3

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.2.e. Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Type of Ownership:  
United States, 2014**

	Mean Number by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>
Alabama	3.8	3.3	5.5	3.8
Alaska	15.0	10.6	12.0	11.4
Arizona	5.8	4.8	14.3	5.9
Arkansas	4.9	6.2	3.1	5.0
California	9.2	5.9	8.9	8.7
Colorado	7.8	6.3	6.0	7.4
Connecticut	7.2	5.5	8.0	6.9
Delaware	10.4	6.1	7.8	9.0
District of Columbia	14.5	15.5	n/a	15.1
Florida	4.5	4.3	2.3	4.4
Georgia	3.0	2.3	3.3	2.8
Hawaii	7.7	5.3	6.7	7.0
Idaho	11.3	9.6	8.1	10.7
Illinois	6.1	4.1	4.3	5.5
Indiana	6.6	5.3	5.7	6.0
Iowa	4.3	3.6	4.6	4.0
Kansas	10.5	8.0	8.7	9.4
Kentucky	4.1	3.0	2.7	3.8
Louisiana	4.2	3.0	2.5	4.0
Maine	3.3	2.7	6.0	3.1
Maryland	9.6	6.0	8.2	8.6
Massachusetts	3.5	2.1	6.6	3.2
Michigan	6.3	4.5	4.2	5.8
Minnesota	8.0	5.6	5.4	6.3
Mississippi	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7
Missouri	6.1	3.7	4.6	5.6
Montana	9.5	7.3	5.3	7.9
Nebraska	5.6	5.0	6.7	5.7
Nevada	11.4	9.2	4.0	10.4
New Hampshire	2.8	2.1	2.3	2.5
New Jersey	4.4	3.1	4.8	4.1
New Mexico	7.1	3.8	7.8	6.4
New York	5.0	4.1	4.3	4.6
North Carolina	3.2	2.3	3.4	3.1
North Dakota	6.0	6.6	4.5	6.6
Ohio	4.0	2.5	3.1	3.7
Oklahoma	9.8	7.5	4.7	9.4
Oregon	4.9	3.2	9.7	4.7
Pennsylvania	5.6	4.2	5.1	5.0
Rhode Island	1.4	1.9	n/a	1.5
South Carolina	5.7	5.7	4.6	5.6
South Dakota	6.1	5.4	6.6	5.7
Tennessee	5.1	5.0	3.6	5.0
Texas	6.2	5.0	5.1	6.1
Utah	7.4	7.1	8.5	7.4
Vermont	4.5	4.2	2.5	4.3
Virginia	8.4	6.5	6.2	7.8
Washington	6.9	6.5	4.6	6.7
West Virginia	9.8	9.3	13.2	9.9
Wisconsin	7.1	5.1	5.1	6.1
Wyoming	13.7	8.1	6.9	9.9

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.2.f. Change in Number of Health Deficiencies Cited in Nursing Home Surveys by Type of Ownership: United States, 2010–2014**

	Mean Number in 2010, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Type of Ownership											
	For-Profit			Non-Profit			Government			All Facilities		
	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ
<b>Nation</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>-8.9</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>-9.1</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>-6.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>-8.5</b>
Alabama	3.6	3.8	+3.6	4.0	3.3	-18.8	2.8	5.5	+94.4	3.6	3.8	+4.7
Alaska	5.7	15.0	+165	3.6	10.6	+194	8.6	12.0	+40.0	6.3	11.4	+79.8
Arizona	8.6	5.8	-31.9	7.0	4.8	-32.0	8.5	14.3	+68.6	8.3	5.9	-28.7
Arkansas	6.6	4.9	-25.8	5.6	6.2	+9.9	4.1	3.1	-24.3	6.4	5.0	-21.9
California	11.3	9.2	-18.8	8.0	5.9	-26.0	8.7	8.9	+3.2	10.7	8.7	-18.5
Colorado	12.3	7.8	-36.7	10.8	6.3	-41.5	10.8	6.0	-44.2	11.9	7.4	-37.6
Connecticut	7.2	7.2	-0.8	4.7	5.5	+18.2	3.0	8.0	+167	6.7	6.9	+2.9
Delaware	11.3	10.4	-7.7	11.7	6.1	-48.0	8.0	7.8	-3.1	11.2	9.0	-19.5
District of Columbia	24.9	14.5	-41.7	17.5	15.5	-11.2	16.5	n/a	n/a	20.9	15.1	-27.7
Florida	6.4	4.5	-29.1	5.7	4.3	-24.7	6.2	2.3	-62.5	6.2	4.4	-28.7
Georgia	4.6	3.0	-35.2	3.9	2.3	-40.4	6.8	3.3	-51.5	4.5	2.8	-37.3
Hawaii	7.8	7.7	-0.6	7.0	5.3	-23.8	6.7	6.7	+0.7	7.3	7.0	-3.8
Idaho	10.1	11.3	+11.5	7.0	9.6	+36.7	9.5	8.1	-14.8	9.6	10.7	+11.2
Illinois	6.6	6.1	-8.8	4.3	4.1	-5.2	3.8	4.3	+12.5	6.0	5.5	-7.3
Indiana	7.0	6.6	-5.7	6.0	5.3	-12.0	6.2	5.7	-7.5	6.7	6.0	-10.2
Iowa	5.2	4.3	-17.0	4.4	3.6	-17.8	4.1	4.6	+13.8	4.8	4.0	-16.3
Kansas	11.2	10.5	-6.1	8.4	8.0	-4.6	9.2	8.7	-5.9	9.9	9.4	-5.6
Kentucky	5.2	4.1	-21.4	4.3	3.0	-30.8	4.9	2.7	-44.1	5.0	3.8	-23.3
Louisiana	7.9	4.2	-46.1	5.5	3.0	-45.0	4.8	2.5	-47.1	7.3	4.0	-45.6
Maine	5.5	3.3	-40.5	4.8	2.7	-44.2	9.0	6.0	-33.3	5.3	3.1	-41.2
Maryland	7.9	9.6	+21.9	6.0	6.0	-0.4	3.3	8.2	+146	7.1	8.6	+20.9
Massachusetts	3.9	3.5	-11.0	3.4	2.1	-38.4	2.7	6.6	+148	3.8	3.2	-16.5
Michigan	7.6	6.3	-17.6	6.2	4.5	-26.8	6.1	4.2	-30.2	7.1	5.8	-19.2
Minnesota	8.0	8.0	+0.1	7.0	5.6	-19.5	7.3	5.4	-25.8	7.3	6.3	-13.8
Mississippi	4.6	3.8	-17.3	4.1	3.5	-14.1	5.4	3.6	-33.7	4.6	3.7	-20.0
Missouri	7.0	6.1	-11.8	5.2	3.7	-28.3	4.9	4.6	-6.5	6.4	5.6	-12.8
Montana	7.4	9.5	+28.5	4.9	7.3	+48.0	5.7	5.3	-8.4	6.2	7.9	+27.6
Nebraska	5.3	5.6	+5.0	5.2	5.0	-2.6	4.7	6.7	+40.2	5.1	5.7	+10.3
Nevada	10.2	11.4	+11.9	11.0	9.2	-16.7	6.6	4.0	-39.4	10.0	10.4	+4.1
New Hampshire	6.6	2.8	-58.3	3.8	2.1	-46.2	6.8	2.3	-66.3	5.6	2.5	-55.0
New Jersey	5.5	4.4	-19.4	3.5	3.1	-12.3	4.7	4.8	+0.6	4.9	4.1	-16.6
New Mexico	4.3	7.1	+64.1	4.2	3.8	-9.0	2.0	7.8	+288	4.1	6.4	+54.3
New York	5.2	5.0	-4.2	4.2	4.1	-2.2	4.2	4.3	+2.1	4.7	4.6	-2.4
North Carolina	3.8	3.2	-14.4	2.7	2.3	-15.7	1.8	3.4	+85.5	3.5	3.1	-12.5
North Dakota	4.7	6.0	+27.3	4.6	6.6	+44.2	3.5	4.5	+28.6	4.6	6.6	+43.3
Ohio	5.5	4.0	-26.1	4.5	2.5	-43.9	5.7	3.1	-46.4	5.3	3.7	-29.5
Oklahoma	9.0	9.8	+8.8	6.7	7.5	+12.9	5.4	4.7	-12.1	8.6	9.4	+9.2
Oregon	4.7	4.9	+5.7	2.9	3.2	+9.9	2.3	9.7	+330	4.3	4.7	+9.4
Pennsylvania	5.4	5.6	+3.2	3.6	4.2	+15.7	5.7	5.1	-10.2	4.7	5.0	+7.7
Rhode Island	2.6	1.4	-44.6	1.6	1.9	+19.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.4	1.5	-35.8
South Carolina	5.3	5.7	+7.8	5.9	5.7	-2.5	4.0	4.6	+13.9	5.3	5.6	+6.4
South Dakota	3.3	6.1	+85.8	3.9	5.4	+38.7	3.0	6.6	+120	3.7	5.7	+55.9
Tennessee	4.9	5.1	+4.6	4.1	5.0	+21.2	3.6	3.6	+0.3	4.7	5.0	+7.4
Texas	5.2	6.2	+20.8	4.8	5.0	+4.6	5.4	5.1	-6.4	5.1	6.1	+18.4
Utah	5.7	7.4	+29.0	6.5	7.1	+9.5	10.7	8.5	-20.3	6.0	7.4	+23.7
Vermont	5.8	4.5	-22.5	4.4	4.2	-4.5	5.0	2.5	-50.0	5.3	4.3	-18.5
Virginia	7.2	8.4	+16.8	4.3	6.5	+51.4	6.8	6.2	-9.3	6.3	7.8	+23.4
Washington	7.4	6.9	-6.7	6.4	6.5	+1.3	6.4	4.6	-28.7	7.1	6.7	-6.5
West Virginia	11.6	9.8	-15.9	7.6	9.3	+21.3	12.5	13.2	+5.3	10.8	9.9	-8.6
Wisconsin	6.4	7.1	+10.9	4.8	5.1	+5.2	4.8	5.1	+5.6	5.6	6.1	+8.8
Wyoming	11.6	13.7	+17.4	14.5	8.1	-43.8	6.8	6.9	+1.3	10.3	9.9	-3.7

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.3.a. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiencies by Bed Size: United States, 2010**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>8.8</b>
Alabama	33.3	17.0	15.4	6.3	15.9
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Arizona	0.0	7.7	6.3	0.0	5.4
Arkansas	0.0	10.6	3.6	0.0	6.2
California	2.0	1.9	1.0	0.0	1.6
Colorado	3.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.0
Connecticut	13.3	8.3	4.0	0.0	5.6
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	22.0	2.5	3.2	0.0	4.0
Georgia	34.8	18.1	16.8	5.6	18.0
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	8.7	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.6
Illinois	20.4	8.5	4.2	3.8	7.4
Indiana	20.3	15.5	8.7	11.1	13.3
Iowa	9.4	11.6	0.0	0.0	9.2
Kansas	10.0	4.6	5.8	0.0	6.4
Kentucky	17.6	5.6	3.1	0.0	6.5
Louisiana	17.6	4.8	6.9	0.0	6.8
Maine	7.9	8.0	16.7	50.0	9.8
Maryland	13.8	6.7	2.8	0.0	5.0
Massachusetts	27.1	25.2	23.1	0.0	23.3
Michigan	2.2	3.5	2.9	0.0	2.8
Minnesota	2.4	3.5	2.1	0.0	2.8
Mississippi	14.3	5.5	7.3	0.0	6.9
Missouri	13.2	7.8	4.2	0.0	6.3
Montana	12.0	9.7	8.3	0.0	9.8
Nebraska	11.8	5.2	5.3	0.0	7.5
Nevada	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	6.0
New Hampshire	11.1	15.6	3.6	0.0	9.6
New Jersey	30.3	8.9	2.7	5.3	6.6
New Mexico	14.3	7.7	6.1	0.0	7.4
New York	21.4	13.5	9.4	8.4	10.5
North Carolina	33.3	20.6	13.1	15.4	17.8
North Dakota	3.2	8.8	0.0	0.0	4.7
Ohio	20.2	12.7	8.5	20.8	12.2
Oklahoma	25.0	5.0	4.2	0.0	6.8
Oregon	27.3	16.7	2.3	0.0	13.4
Pennsylvania	15.9	12.6	6.3	5.1	8.8
Rhode Island	30.8	51.5	15.4	0.0	30.7
South Carolina	11.1	17.0	14.9	50.0	15.4
South Dakota	8.0	8.9	0.0	0.0	7.4
Tennessee	24.0	14.8	3.7	0.0	8.5
Texas	34.5	9.0	11.7	3.1	12.2
Utah	29.4	7.4	6.9	0.0	15.2
Vermont	21.4	6.7	15.4	n/a	14.3
Virginia	38.9	12.1	7.1	0.0	12.3
Washington	6.3	1.0	6.1	0.0	3.9
West Virginia	14.3	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.1
Wisconsin	21.3	9.6	8.8	0.0	10.7
Wyoming	11.1	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.0

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.3.b. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiencies by Bed Size: United States, 2011**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>
Alabama	28.6	20.2	7.3	0.0	12.5
Alaska	9.1	0.0	0.0	n/a	6.3
Arizona	27.3	13.5	2.8	0.0	7.6
Arkansas	0.0	4.3	3.6	0.0	3.7
California	2.7	1.4	0.3	0.0	1.2
Colorado	8.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.8
Connecticut	22.2	6.0	7.5	0.0	7.7
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	10.5	6.8	2.9	2.7	4.1
Georgia	12.5	12.7	15.7	0.0	13.6
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Illinois	23.6	6.6	4.4	3.2	7.1
Indiana	12.7	10.0	10.5	0.0	10.4
Iowa	7.9	8.0	1.6	0.0	7.0
Kansas	5.4	3.9	4.8	0.0	4.5
Kentucky	10.8	5.8	4.4	0.0	5.9
Louisiana	6.3	4.4	7.7	0.0	6.7
Maine	11.4	11.1	0.0	50.0	10.6
Maryland	26.9	6.1	4.1	0.0	6.8
Massachusetts	33.3	36.2	24.9	35.7	29.3
Michigan	4.4	4.4	4.4	0.0	4.2
Minnesota	5.8	4.9	3.3	0.0	4.6
Mississippi	14.3	7.3	3.5	0.0	6.1
Missouri	25.6	5.5	4.3	0.0	6.5
Montana	11.1	16.1	4.0	0.0	10.7
Nebraska	10.6	6.5	5.4	0.0	7.5
Nevada	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
New Hampshire	12.5	20.0	22.9	20.0	20.5
New Jersey	44.1	14.0	8.2	5.0	11.9
New Mexico	25.0	10.0	12.5	0.0	12.9
New York	21.7	12.2	7.3	12.4	11.0
North Carolina	32.5	21.8	22.0	14.3	22.7
North Dakota	9.1	0.0	14.3	0.0	6.7
Ohio	19.8	12.5	11.3	16.7	12.9
Oklahoma	26.7	6.8	6.9	0.0	8.7
Oregon	13.3	2.4	13.2	n/a	8.4
Pennsylvania	15.7	10.7	7.6	1.2	8.7
Rhode Island	53.8	45.7	35.7	0.0	40.9
South Carolina	22.5	13.0	11.1	16.7	14.4
South Dakota	16.4	10.0	0.0	n/a	13.2
Tennessee	10.7	10.0	5.3	0.0	6.9
Texas	24.7	13.0	12.6	5.3	13.4
Utah	16.7	0.0	8.3	0.0	7.7
Vermont	13.3	0.0	11.1	n/a	8.9
Virginia	17.1	6.7	6.5	0.0	7.5
Washington	9.1	1.1	7.2	16.7	5.2
West Virginia	23.1	0.0	0.0	n/a	5.1
Wisconsin	14.9	11.6	12.9	0.0	12.2
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.3.c. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiencies by Bed Size: United States, 2012**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>
Alabama	0.0	16.3	11.5	6.7	12.7
Alaska	18.2	0.0	0.0	n/a	12.5
Arizona	18.2	13.8	4.5	0.0	7.9
Arkansas	16.7	4.7	1.6	0.0	3.2
California	5.5	2.9	0.9	1.9	2.8
Colorado	12.9	6.8	1.0	0.0	5.0
Connecticut	0.0	3.0	2.6	0.0	2.3
Delaware	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	8.8	6.7	4.6	3.1	5.2
Georgia	20.0	18.4	19.7	0.0	17.6
Hawaii	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Idaho	10.5	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.6
Illinois	22.8	6.4	4.0	0.8	6.5
Indiana	20.3	12.9	6.6	0.0	10.9
Iowa	10.2	9.4	4.8	0.0	8.9
Kansas	6.4	6.5	6.5	0.0	6.4
Kentucky	8.3	9.0	2.9	0.0	6.3
Louisiana	35.3	6.7	7.8	0.0	8.8
Maine	10.5	7.8	6.7	50.0	9.4
Maryland	17.9	9.1	1.6	0.0	5.1
Massachusetts	36.2	31.3	26.2	62.5	30.0
Michigan	2.0	2.1	3.6	0.0	2.8
Minnesota	8.9	8.0	5.1	9.1	7.7
Mississippi	0.0	4.5	2.6	0.0	3.3
Missouri	14.3	5.4	4.2	6.3	5.4
Montana	20.0	6.1	4.0	0.0	9.5
Nebraska	6.8	5.5	13.9	0.0	7.4
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	25.0	11.8	25.0	16.7	18.4
New Jersey	50.0	15.1	10.7	5.4	14.1
New Mexico	63.6	15.6	16.7	50.0	24.0
New York	18.8	15.6	7.1	11.6	11.0
North Carolina	34.3	24.4	15.1	30.8	20.6
North Dakota	6.5	2.9	5.3	0.0	4.5
Ohio	36.4	14.6	12.5	16.0	15.8
Oklahoma	20.0	3.3	5.5	0.0	5.8
Oregon	19.0	20.0	13.6	0.0	17.4
Pennsylvania	23.5	18.8	11.5	7.3	14.1
Rhode Island	18.2	38.7	33.3	25.0	32.9
South Carolina	22.5	13.0	14.0	33.3	16.1
South Dakota	14.3	14.3	0.0	n/a	13.0
Tennessee	0.0	6.7	5.2	0.0	5.0
Texas	25.8	8.7	8.5	2.9	9.7
Utah	13.6	0.0	8.7	0.0	8.5
Vermont	25.0	16.7	6.7	n/a	15.4
Virginia	10.7	6.0	2.8	6.3	4.8
Washington	23.3	4.7	7.7	0.0	8.5
West Virginia	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	2.5
Wisconsin	11.1	9.9	9.9	9.1	10.1
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.3.d. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiencies by Bed Size: United States, 2013**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>16.3</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>8.6</b>	<b>7.6</b>	<b>10.1</b>
Alabama	16.7	10.5	4.9	8.3	7.5
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	0.0
Arizona	33.3	7.7	7.2	11.1	10.1
Arkansas	25.0	5.8	2.1	0.0	3.8
California	2.7	2.7	0.7	0.0	2.0
Colorado	20.0	5.7	4.4	0.0	6.9
Connecticut	5.9	4.2	0.8	0.0	2.1
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	13.2	5.4	5.2	2.7	5.6
Georgia	5.9	19.4	16.2	0.0	15.2
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	4.3	3.7	0.0	n/a	2.7
Illinois	22.6	8.2	7.6	2.5	8.6
Indiana	18.3	11.2	11.3	0.0	11.9
Iowa	17.5	15.1	1.8	0.0	13.7
Kansas	6.8	6.6	7.3	0.0	6.7
Kentucky	17.4	9.5	8.6	0.0	10.1
Louisiana	41.2	10.9	11.8	13.3	13.5
Maine	20.0	4.2	6.7	0.0	10.0
Maryland	3.6	8.3	0.8	0.0	2.7
Massachusetts	53.2	35.9	25.0	38.5	31.6
Michigan	4.3	6.0	2.7	0.0	3.7
Minnesota	3.2	5.9	5.7	0.0	5.0
Mississippi	6.3	2.0	2.2	0.0	2.4
Missouri	20.0	5.6	4.8	0.0	6.0
Montana	16.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	6.3
Nebraska	11.7	5.6	8.6	0.0	8.1
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	36.4	23.5	23.3	25.0	25.3
New Jersey	37.5	16.0	10.1	9.8	13.4
New Mexico	60.0	42.4	29.4	50.0	39.2
New York	25.0	14.4	6.4	13.8	11.8
North Carolina	51.9	29.0	29.4	25.0	30.7
North Dakota	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8
Ohio	30.9	17.2	15.0	11.8	17.9
Oklahoma	7.4	3.1	4.3	0.0	3.9
Oregon	5.9	9.8	12.9	0.0	10.0
Pennsylvania	18.3	14.8	8.1	4.0	10.6
Rhode Island	33.3	33.3	36.4	20.0	33.8
South Carolina	10.0	35.6	23.0	50.0	24.3
South Dakota	3.0	5.5	0.0	n/a	4.1
Tennessee	25.0	13.9	5.6	7.7	10.0
Texas	19.1	8.4	9.9	3.0	9.9
Utah	23.1	10.0	7.7	0.0	12.4
Vermont	27.3	27.3	7.1	n/a	19.4
Virginia	25.8	7.4	2.0	0.0	6.2
Washington	11.5	3.8	7.1	0.0	6.3
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	5.9	n/a	2.2
Wisconsin	17.6	11.4	4.6	11.1	10.2
Wyoming	10.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.7

Source: CASPER



**Table 2.3.e. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiencies by Bed Size: United States, 2014**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>
Alabama	0.0	9.5	5.0	0.0	6.3
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Arizona	50.0	15.6	6.0	0.0	13.9
Arkansas	0.0	8.4	11.9	0.0	10.4
California	4.1	2.0	1.7	0.0	2.2
Colorado	20.0	1.1	2.0	0.0	3.9
Connecticut	12.5	2.7	1.5	0.0	2.4
Delaware	12.5	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.2
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	7.3	5.9	6.7	8.6	6.7
Georgia	40.0	27.2	23.1	12.5	24.5
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	0.0	4.3	0.0	n/a	1.6
Illinois	15.8	5.9	4.0	2.4	5.5
Indiana	26.1	10.2	5.9	0.0	10.3
Iowa	11.0	11.3	3.9	0.0	10.1
Kansas	1.8	8.2	0.0	0.0	4.6
Kentucky	33.3	8.9	8.7	14.3	12.2
Louisiana	25.0	10.4	14.4	13.3	14.2
Maine	23.7	15.1	0.0	0.0	16.0
Maryland	4.8	0.0	0.9	0.0	1.0
Massachusetts	43.9	31.7	22.5	31.3	27.5
Michigan	9.3	2.8	3.4	4.2	3.9
Minnesota	9.2	4.4	4.1	0.0	5.5
Mississippi	22.7	14.0	2.3	0.0	10.1
Missouri	24.3	5.9	9.8	5.9	9.0
Montana	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Nebraska	9.0	8.5	9.8	33.3	9.3
Nevada	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8
New Hampshire	55.6	28.1	23.3	40.0	30.3
New Jersey	26.5	15.9	10.9	4.7	12.1
New Mexico	0.0	27.3	18.2	0.0	20.5
New York	31.4	14.9	12.2	19.7	17.0
North Carolina	37.9	29.6	26.5	10.0	28.0
North Dakota	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0	2.4
Ohio	26.6	17.1	17.8	20.0	18.5
Oklahoma	8.3	3.8	6.0	0.0	5.2
Oregon	11.1	12.5	9.3	0.0	10.9
Pennsylvania	23.5	11.3	9.4	10.5	11.5
Rhode Island	16.7	48.5	30.8	50.0	36.4
South Carolina	18.9	2.7	9.4	20.0	10.6
South Dakota	2.6	1.6	0.0	n/a	1.8
Tennessee	25.0	15.3	6.7	7.7	10.9
Texas	22.1	9.6	10.7	2.9	11.0
Utah	28.6	3.6	8.1	0.0	12.6
Vermont	11.1	9.1	25.0	n/a	16.7
Virginia	5.9	6.7	1.3	0.0	3.4
Washington	11.1	6.5	2.3	0.0	5.4
West Virginia	8.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	2.2
Wisconsin	12.3	7.6	10.1	11.1	9.2
Wyoming	9.1	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.7

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.3.f. Change in Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiencies by Bed Size: United States, 2010–2014**

	Percentage in 2010, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Bed Size														
	<50 beds			50-99 beds			100-199 beds			>199 beds			All Facilities		
	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ
<b>Nation</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>+1.4</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>+5.2</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>+28.8</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>+102</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>+16.0</b>
Alabama	33.3	0.0	-100	17.0	9.5	-44.4	15.4	5.0	-67.9	6.3	0.0	-100	15.9	6.3	-60.6
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a
Arizona	0.0	50.0	n/a	7.7	15.6	+103	6.3	6.0	-5.5	0.0	0.0	n/a	5.4	13.9	+156
Arkansas	0.0	0.0	n/a	10.6	8.4	-20.8	3.6	11.9	+230	0.0	0.0	n/a	6.2	10.4	+68.2
California	2.0	4.1	+107	1.9	2.0	+5.2	1.0	1.7	+68.4	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.6	2.2	+38.3
Colorado	3.8	20.0	+420	1.3	1.1	-20.2	0.0	2.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.0	3.9	+281
Connecticut	13.3	12.5	-6.2	8.3	2.7	-68.0	4.0	1.5	-63.5	0.0	0.0	n/a	5.6	2.4	-56.9
Delaware	0.0	12.5	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	n/a	n/a	0.0	2.2	n/a
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a
Florida	22.0	7.3	-66.7	2.5	5.9	+139	3.2	6.7	+110	0.0	8.6	n/a	4.0	6.7	+65.4
Georgia	34.8	40.0	+15.0	18.1	27.2	+50.2	16.8	23.1	+37.8	5.6	12.5	+125	18.0	24.5	+36.1
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a
Idaho	8.7	0.0	-100	0.0	4.3	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.6	1.6	-38.9
Illinois	20.4	15.8	-22.7	8.5	5.9	-30.0	4.2	4.0	-4.3	3.8	2.4	-38.6	7.4	5.5	-25.8
Indiana	20.3	26.1	+28.8	15.5	10.2	-34.1	8.7	5.9	-31.7	11.1	0.0	-100	13.3	10.3	-22.3
Iowa	9.4	11.0	+16.7	11.6	11.3	-3.3	0.0	3.9	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	9.2	10.1	+10.4
Kansas	10.0	1.8	-82.5	4.6	8.2	+78.3	5.8	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	6.4	4.6	-27.9
Kentucky	17.6	33.3	+88.9	5.6	8.9	+58.4	3.1	8.7	+177	0.0	14.3	n/a	6.5	12.2	+89.4
Louisiana	17.6	25.0	+41.7	4.8	10.4	+119	6.9	14.4	+109	0.0	13.3	n/a	6.8	14.2	+109
Maine	7.9	23.7	+200	8.0	15.1	+88.7	16.7	0.0	-100	50.0	0.0	-100	9.8	16.0	+63.6
Maryland	13.8	4.8	-65.5	6.7	0.0	-100	2.8	0.9	-69.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	5.0	1.0	-79.8
Massachusetts	27.1	43.9	+62.1	25.2	31.7	+25.6	23.1	22.5	-2.7	0.0	31.3	n/a	23.3	27.5	+18.3
Michigan	2.2	9.3	+328	3.5	2.8	-20.0	2.9	3.4	+18.0	0.0	4.2	n/a	2.8	3.9	+36.2
Minnesota	2.4	9.2	+286	3.5	4.4	+27.9	2.1	4.1	+90.5	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.8	5.5	+95.9
Mississippi	14.3	22.7	+59.1	5.5	14.0	+155	7.3	2.3	-68.6	0.0	0.0	n/a	6.9	10.1	+47.4
Missouri	13.2	24.3	+84.9	7.8	5.9	-23.5	4.2	9.8	+135	0.0	5.9	n/a	6.3	9.0	+43.5
Montana	12.0	10.7	-10.7	9.7	0.0	-100	8.3	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	9.8	3.6	-63.0
Nebraska	11.8	9.0	-24.4	5.2	8.5	+63.4	5.3	9.8	+85.4	0.0	33.3	n/a	7.5	9.3	+24.0
Nevada	0.0	7.7	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	12.5	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	6.0	1.8	-70.2
New Hampshire	11.1	55.6	+400	15.6	28.1	+80.0	3.6	23.3	+553	0.0	40.0	n/a	9.6	30.3	+216
New Jersey	30.3	26.5	-12.6	8.9	15.9	+77.8	2.7	10.9	+300	5.3	4.7	-10.9	6.6	12.1	+84.1
New Mexico	14.3	0.0	-100	7.7	27.3	+255	6.1	18.2	+200	0.0	0.0	n/a	7.4	20.5	+179
New York	21.4	31.4	+46.4	13.5	14.9	+9.7	9.4	12.2	+29.6	8.4	19.7	+135	10.5	17.0	+62.8
North Carolina	33.3	37.9	+13.8	20.6	29.6	+43.9	13.1	26.5	+103	15.4	10.0	-35.0	17.8	28.0	+57.3
North Dakota	3.2	0.0	-100	8.8	6.5	-26.9	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	4.7	2.4	-49.4
Ohio	20.2	26.6	+31.7	12.7	17.1	+34.5	8.5	17.8	+109	20.8	20.0	-4.0	12.2	18.5	+52.0
Oklahoma	25.0	8.3	-66.7	5.0	3.8	-24.2	4.2	6.0	+43.2	0.0	0.0	n/a	6.8	5.2	-24.5
Oregon	27.3	11.1	-59.3	16.7	12.5	-25.0	2.3	9.3	+309	0.0	0.0	n/a	13.4	10.9	-18.5
Pennsylvania	15.9	23.5	+48.0	12.6	11.3	-10.6	6.3	9.4	+48.1	5.1	10.5	+105	8.8	11.5	+30.8
Rhode Island	30.8	16.7	-45.8	51.5	48.5	-5.9	15.4	30.8	+100	0.0	50.0	n/a	30.7	36.4	+18.5
South Carolina	11.1	18.9	+70.3	17.0	2.7	-84.1	14.9	9.4	-36.8	50.0	20.0	-60.0	15.4	10.6	-31.1
South Dakota	8.0	2.6	-67.1	8.9	1.6	-82.1	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	n/a	n/a	7.4	1.8	-75.3
Tennessee	24.0	25.0	+4.2	14.8	15.3	+3.5	3.7	6.7	+82.3	0.0	7.7	n/a	8.5	10.9	+27.7
Texas	34.5	22.1	-35.9	9.0	9.6	+7.3	11.7	10.7	-8.4	3.1	2.9	-5.9	12.2	11.0	-9.9
Utah	29.4	28.6	-2.9	7.4	3.6	-51.8	6.9	8.1	+17.6	0.0	0.0	n/a	15.2	12.6	-17.0
Vermont	21.4	11.1	-48.1	6.7	9.1	+36.4	15.4	25.0	+62.5	n/a	n/a	n/a	14.3	16.7	+16.7
Virginia	38.9	5.9	-84.9	12.1	6.7	-44.2	7.1	1.3	-81.6	0.0	0.0	n/a	12.3	3.4	-72.2
Washington	6.3	11.1	+77.8	1.0	6.5	+532	6.1	2.3	-62.9	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.9	5.4	+39.3
West Virginia	14.3	8.3	-41.7	0.0	2.3	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	0.0	n/a	2.1	2.2	+4.3
Wisconsin	21.3	12.3	-42.2	9.6	7.6	-21.1	8.8	10.1	+13.9	0.0	11.1	n/a	10.7	9.2	-13.7
Wyoming	11.1	9.1	-18.2	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.0	2.7	-10.8

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.4.a. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiencies by Type of Ownership: United States, 2010**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.8</b>
Alabama	15.6	12.9	25.0	15.9
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	5.7	4.5	0.0	5.4
Arkansas	6.5	5.9	0.0	6.2
California	1.1	4.7	0.0	1.6
Colorado	0.7	2.7	0.0	1.0
Connecticut	4.2	11.6	0.0	5.6
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	3.7	5.2	0.0	4.0
Georgia	17.0	21.3	7.7	18.0
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	1.9	10.0	0.0	2.6
Illinois	5.7	10.5	20.7	7.4
Indiana	13.9	11.0	14.9	13.3
Iowa	9.6	7.8	16.7	9.2
Kansas	2.0	13.2	4.9	6.4
Kentucky	4.1	12.3	14.3	6.5
Louisiana	4.1	15.9	20.0	6.8
Maine	8.6	12.9	0.0	9.8
Maryland	4.6	4.6	16.7	5.0
Massachusetts	20.3	29.9	33.3	23.3
Michigan	2.6	2.7	5.4	2.8
Minnesota	0.9	3.9	2.2	2.8
Mississippi	4.8	25.0	7.1	6.9
Missouri	4.5	8.1	20.0	6.3
Montana	11.1	12.9	0.0	9.8
Nebraska	6.9	9.2	6.4	7.5
Nevada	8.1	0.0	0.0	6.0
New Hampshire	8.6	14.8	0.0	9.6
New Jersey	3.6	14.9	5.3	6.6
New Mexico	4.2	12.5	25.0	7.4
New York	8.5	14.2	2.5	10.5
North Carolina	14.3	26.1	50.0	17.8
North Dakota	0.0	5.2	0.0	4.7
Ohio	10.9	18.2	5.0	12.2
Oklahoma	5.2	15.2	18.2	6.8
Oregon	8.7	36.8	25.0	13.4
Pennsylvania	5.2	13.5	5.6	8.8
Rhode Island	26.4	50.0	n/a	30.7
South Carolina	15.6	7.1	30.8	15.4
South Dakota	2.5	7.9	40.0	7.4
Tennessee	5.4	17.9	21.4	8.5
Texas	12.4	12.5	6.5	12.2
Utah	13.2	30.8	0.0	15.2
Vermont	11.5	20.0	0.0	14.3
Virginia	6.4	25.0	16.7	12.3
Washington	2.3	9.1	7.1	3.9
West Virginia	0.0	9.1	0.0	2.1
Wisconsin	7.3	16.1	8.7	10.7
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	7.7	3.0

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.4.b. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiencies by Type of Ownership: United States, 2011**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>9.2</b>
Alabama	13.0	8.8	15.4	12.5
Alaska	50.0	0.0	0.0	6.3
Arizona	8.7	4.0	0.0	7.6
Arkansas	3.5	0.0	22.2	3.7
California	1.1	2.6	0.0	1.2
Colorado	2.9	3.8	0.0	2.8
Connecticut	6.4	12.8	0.0	7.7
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Florida	3.6	5.1	7.1	4.1
Georgia	9.7	23.3	12.5	13.6
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Illinois	5.5	12.2	3.3	7.1
Indiana	10.8	10.4	7.4	10.4
Iowa	7.0	7.5	0.0	7.0
Kansas	4.4	5.6	2.4	4.5
Kentucky	4.6	10.3	0.0	5.9
Louisiana	5.2	15.9	0.0	6.7
Maine	7.7	17.9	0.0	10.6
Maryland	5.1	12.1	0.0	6.8
Massachusetts	27.4	33.6	40.0	29.3
Michigan	2.5	8.7	5.1	4.2
Minnesota	3.6	5.0	5.4	4.6
Mississippi	4.5	5.9	16.0	6.1
Missouri	4.3	12.6	13.9	6.5
Montana	13.5	9.7	6.3	10.7
Nebraska	8.5	6.8	6.5	7.5
Nevada	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.0
New Hampshire	9.5	26.1	46.2	20.5
New Jersey	8.2	22.3	10.0	11.9
New Mexico	15.6	8.3	0.0	12.9
New York	9.7	13.7	6.4	11.0
North Carolina	19.4	29.2	63.6	22.7
North Dakota	0.0	6.1	33.3	6.7
Ohio	11.2	19.5	16.7	12.9
Oklahoma	8.0	12.8	12.5	8.7
Oregon	9.1	7.1	0.0	8.4
Pennsylvania	7.4	11.3	0.0	8.7
Rhode Island	37.8	52.6	n/a	40.9
South Carolina	12.4	20.0	21.4	14.4
South Dakota	7.1	18.5	0.0	13.2
Tennessee	6.3	9.4	7.1	6.9
Texas	13.5	13.2	11.8	13.4
Utah	6.9	0.0	50.0	7.7
Vermont	6.5	15.4	0.0	8.9
Virginia	5.5	13.4	0.0	7.5
Washington	4.2	8.3	7.7	5.2
West Virginia	0.0	14.3	0.0	5.1
Wisconsin	6.6	20.0	13.5	12.2
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.4.c. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiencies by Type of Ownership: United States, 2012**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>9.5</b>
Alabama	13.4	10.7	7.1	12.7
Alaska	0.0	0.0	28.6	12.5
Arizona	7.4	5.9	50.0	7.9
Arkansas	2.8	6.5	0.0	3.2
California	2.0	7.0	2.4	2.8
Colorado	4.8	5.7	5.3	5.0
Connecticut	2.4	2.4	0.0	2.3
Delaware	4.3	0.0	0.0	3.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Florida	4.5	7.4	0.0	5.2
Georgia	15.6	22.7	14.3	17.6
Hawaii	0.0	7.7	0.0	2.6
Idaho	2.6	11.1	0.0	3.6
Illinois	5.0	11.0	3.4	6.5
Indiana	10.7	12.8	8.7	10.9
Iowa	10.4	7.1	5.6	8.9
Kansas	4.7	10.9	0.0	6.4
Kentucky	5.3	8.3	20.0	6.3
Louisiana	7.0	14.3	23.1	8.8
Maine	9.3	10.0	0.0	9.4
Maryland	2.7	11.1	0.0	5.1
Massachusetts	27.9	36.4	0.0	30.0
Michigan	2.8	1.8	5.1	2.8
Minnesota	4.3	8.9	10.8	7.7
Mississippi	3.0	5.0	3.8	3.3
Missouri	3.4	10.8	13.3	5.4
Montana	5.4	15.2	7.1	9.5
Nebraska	8.4	9.6	2.4	7.4
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	11.9	19.0	38.5	18.4
New Jersey	11.5	21.2	15.8	14.1
New Mexico	24.1	18.8	40.0	24.0
New York	11.7	10.4	9.5	11.0
North Carolina	17.5	29.9	40.0	20.6
North Dakota	0.0	4.8	0.0	4.5
Ohio	13.3	25.2	20.0	15.8
Oklahoma	3.5	19.4	10.0	5.8
Oregon	16.0	29.4	0.0	17.4
Pennsylvania	10.4	19.5	7.7	14.1
Rhode Island	25.8	62.5	n/a	32.9
South Carolina	14.9	21.2	16.7	16.1
South Dakota	8.3	11.9	60.0	13.0
Tennessee	5.7	0.0	8.3	5.0
Texas	9.4	13.2	6.3	9.7
Utah	9.8	0.0	0.0	8.5
Vermont	7.7	33.3	0.0	15.4
Virginia	4.8	2.7	18.2	4.8
Washington	8.8	5.0	16.7	8.5
West Virginia	3.2	0.0	0.0	2.5
Wisconsin	8.5	13.4	8.3	10.1
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.4.d. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiencies by Type of Ownership: United States, 2013**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>10.1</b>
Alabama	7.6	7.4	6.7	7.5
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	12.0	3.6	0.0	10.1
Arkansas	4.1	3.3	0.0	3.8
California	1.1	6.6	5.1	2.0
Colorado	7.3	5.3	7.1	6.9
Connecticut	1.6	4.3	0.0	2.1
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	3.7	10.1	18.2	5.6
Georgia	12.4	25.5	0.0	15.2
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	3.8	0.0	0.0	2.7
Illinois	6.5	15.3	9.7	8.6
Indiana	11.7	13.4	10.7	11.9
Iowa	11.8	16.6	11.1	13.7
Kansas	5.3	9.6	3.1	6.7
Kentucky	9.5	9.0	33.3	10.1
Louisiana	10.7	22.2	30.8	13.5
Maine	10.1	10.0	0.0	10.0
Maryland	1.9	3.3	20.0	2.7
Massachusetts	28.1	41.9	16.7	31.6
Michigan	3.3	5.4	2.8	3.7
Minnesota	3.6	5.1	9.1	5.0
Mississippi	1.9	4.3	3.8	2.4
Missouri	4.7	11.7	5.9	6.0
Montana	5.3	7.4	7.1	6.3
Nebraska	7.6	11.8	4.7	8.1
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	27.9	28.0	9.1	25.3
New Jersey	9.7	25.6	6.3	13.4
New Mexico	36.2	50.0	40.0	39.2
New York	9.8	15.7	6.8	11.8
North Carolina	29.1	35.6	44.4	30.7
North Dakota	0.0	4.1	0.0	3.8
Ohio	15.2	28.4	29.4	17.9
Oklahoma	3.5	8.1	0.0	3.9
Oregon	8.0	15.4	50.0	10.0
Pennsylvania	8.6	12.9	11.8	10.6
Rhode Island	32.3	38.9	n/a	33.8
South Carolina	28.2	9.4	30.0	24.3
South Dakota	8.8	1.7	0.0	4.1
Tennessee	6.9	22.0	13.3	10.0
Texas	9.9	9.7	12.5	9.9
Utah	12.3	18.2	0.0	12.4
Vermont	17.4	25.0	0.0	19.4
Virginia	3.5	12.5	10.0	6.2
Washington	4.8	6.1	23.1	6.3
West Virginia	1.5	5.9	0.0	2.2
Wisconsin	6.5	14.0	13.2	10.2
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	6.3	2.7

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.4.e. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiencies by Type of Ownership: United States, 2014**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>10.2</b>
Alabama	6.7	3.0	6.7	6.3
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	15.2	10.5	0.0	13.9
Arkansas	11.3	3.4	11.1	10.4
California	1.1	8.8	2.4	2.2
Colorado	4.0	2.6	6.7	3.9
Connecticut	2.5	2.2	0.0	2.4
Delaware	0.0	8.3	0.0	2.2
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Florida	6.3	5.3	38.5	6.7
Georgia	21.2	31.0	28.6	24.5
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.6
Illinois	4.2	9.0	8.7	5.5
Indiana	10.5	16.0	6.0	10.3
Iowa	10.0	11.0	0.0	10.1
Kansas	4.9	6.2	0.0	4.6
Kentucky	9.4	19.7	28.6	12.2
Louisiana	11.0	24.4	38.5	14.2
Maine	14.7	20.0	0.0	16.0
Maryland	0.0	3.8	0.0	1.0
Massachusetts	21.7	42.6	20.0	27.5
Michigan	3.0	7.8	2.9	3.9
Minnesota	3.5	6.4	5.6	5.5
Mississippi	9.1	8.3	17.2	10.1
Missouri	5.8	18.1	19.4	9.0
Montana	0.0	3.2	12.5	3.6
Nebraska	12.6	8.2	4.1	9.3
Nevada	0.0	0.0	16.7	1.8
New Hampshire	25.5	42.1	30.0	30.3
New Jersey	9.5	16.5	29.4	12.1
New Mexico	18.9	31.3	0.0	20.5
New York	16.2	18.0	18.4	17.0
North Carolina	25.5	39.7	20.0	28.0
North Dakota	0.0	1.2	50.0	2.4
Ohio	16.5	27.2	16.7	18.5
Oklahoma	4.0	13.9	0.0	5.2
Oregon	8.1	23.8	0.0	10.9
Pennsylvania	7.8	16.6	11.8	11.5
Rhode Island	34.8	40.9	n/a	36.4
South Carolina	8.1	16.7	22.2	10.6
South Dakota	5.3	0.0	0.0	1.8
Tennessee	11.4	6.8	16.7	10.9
Texas	10.9	14.5	5.6	11.0
Utah	14.5	7.7	0.0	12.6
Vermont	12.5	30.0	0.0	16.7
Virginia	3.5	3.7	0.0	3.4
Washington	4.3	4.1	25.0	5.4
West Virginia	1.5	5.3	0.0	2.2
Wisconsin	4.5	14.9	12.7	9.2
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	6.7	2.7

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.4.f. Change in Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in Zero Health Deficiencies by Type of Ownership: United States, 2010–2014**

	Percentage in 2010, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Type of Ownership											
	For-Profit			Non-Profit			Government			All Facilities		
	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ
<b>Nation</b>	<b>7.5</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>+19.8</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>+13.0</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>+9.4</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>+16.0</b>
Alabama	15.6	6.7	-56.8	12.9	3.0	-76.5	25.0	6.7	-73.3	15.9	6.3	-60.6
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a
Arizona	5.7	15.2	+164	4.5	10.5	+132	0.0	0.0	n/a	5.4	13.9	+156
Arkansas	6.5	11.3	+73.2	5.9	3.4	-41.4	0.0	11.1	n/a	6.2	10.4	+68.2
California	1.1	1.1	+1.9	4.7	8.8	+86.7	0.0	2.4	n/a	1.6	2.2	+38.3
Colorado	0.7	4.0	+464	2.7	2.6	-5.1	0.0	6.7	n/a	1.0	3.9	+281
Connecticut	4.2	2.5	-39.7	11.6	2.2	-81.3	0.0	0.0	n/a	5.6	2.4	-56.9
Delaware	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	8.3	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	2.2	n/a
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	n/a	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a
Florida	3.7	6.3	+69.4	5.2	5.3	+1.8	0.0	38.5	n/a	4.0	6.7	+65.4
Georgia	17.0	21.2	+24.1	21.3	31.0	+45.1	7.7	28.6	+271	18.0	24.5	+36.1
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a
Idaho	1.9	2.1	+12.5	10.0	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.6	1.6	-38.9
Illinois	5.7	4.2	-26.4	10.5	9.0	-13.9	20.7	8.7	-58.0	7.4	5.5	-25.8
Indiana	13.9	10.5	-24.6	11.0	16.0	+45.2	14.9	6.0	-60.0	13.3	10.3	-22.3
Iowa	9.6	10.0	+4.1	7.8	11.0	+41.2	16.7	0.0	-100	9.2	10.1	+10.4
Kansas	2.0	4.9	+146	13.2	6.2	-53.2	4.9	0.0	-100	6.4	4.6	-27.9
Kentucky	4.1	9.4	+132	12.3	19.7	+59.3	14.3	28.6	+100	6.5	12.2	+89.4
Louisiana	4.1	11.0	+169	15.9	24.4	+53.3	20.0	38.5	+92.3	6.8	14.2	+109
Maine	8.6	14.7	+71.1	12.9	20.0	+55.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	9.8	16.0	+63.6
Maryland	4.6	0.0	-100	4.6	3.8	-16.7	16.7	0.0	-100	5.0	1.0	-79.8
Massachusetts	20.3	21.7	+6.9	29.9	42.6	+42.3	33.3	20.0	-40.0	23.3	27.5	+18.3
Michigan	2.6	3.0	+15.9	2.7	7.8	+186	5.4	2.9	-47.1	2.8	3.9	+36.2
Minnesota	0.9	3.5	+311	3.9	6.4	+65.2	2.2	5.6	+150	2.8	5.5	+95.9
Mississippi	4.8	9.1	+89.5	25.0	8.3	-66.7	7.1	17.2	+141	6.9	10.1	+47.4
Missouri	4.5	5.8	+28.4	8.1	18.1	+124	20.0	19.4	-2.8	6.3	9.0	+43.5
Montana	11.1	0.0	-100	12.9	3.2	-75.0	0.0	12.5	n/a	9.8	3.6	-63.0
Nebraska	6.9	12.6	+84.1	9.2	8.2	-11.2	6.4	4.1	-36.1	7.5	9.3	+24.0
Nevada	8.1	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	16.7	n/a	6.0	1.8	-70.2
New Hampshire	8.6	25.5	+198	14.8	42.1	+184	0.0	30.0	n/a	9.6	30.3	+216
New Jersey	3.6	9.5	+168	14.9	16.5	+10.7	5.3	29.4	+459	6.6	12.1	+84.1
New Mexico	4.2	18.9	+353	12.5	31.3	+150	25.0	0.0	-100	7.4	20.5	+179
New York	8.5	16.2	+91.6	14.2	18.0	+26.7	2.5	18.4	+637	10.5	17.0	+62.8
North Carolina	14.3	25.5	+78.1	26.1	39.7	+51.9	50.0	20.0	-60.0	17.8	28.0	+57.3
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	n/a	5.2	1.2	-76.2	0.0	50.0	n/a	4.7	2.4	-49.4
Ohio	10.9	16.5	+51.2	18.2	27.2	+48.9	5.0	16.7	+233	12.2	18.5	+52.0
Oklahoma	5.2	4.0	-22.8	15.2	13.9	-8.3	18.2	0.0	-100	6.8	5.2	-24.5
Oregon	8.7	8.1	-5.9	36.8	23.8	-35.4	25.0	0.0	-100	13.4	10.9	-18.5
Pennsylvania	5.2	7.8	+50.8	13.5	16.6	+23.4	5.6	11.8	+112	8.8	11.5	+30.8
Rhode Island	26.4	34.8	+32.1	50.0	40.9	-18.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	30.7	36.4	+18.5
South Carolina	15.6	8.1	-48.3	7.1	16.7	+133	30.8	22.2	-27.8	15.4	10.6	-31.1
South Dakota	2.5	5.3	+111	7.9	0.0	-100	40.0	0.0	-100	7.4	1.8	-75.3
Tennessee	5.4	11.4	+112	17.9	6.8	-61.8	21.4	16.7	-22.2	8.5	10.9	+27.7
Texas	12.4	10.9	-11.8	12.5	14.5	+16.2	6.5	5.6	-13.9	12.2	11.0	-9.9
Utah	13.2	14.5	+10.0	30.8	7.7	-75.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	15.2	12.6	-17.0
Vermont	11.5	12.5	+8.3	20.0	30.0	+50.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	14.3	16.7	+16.7
Virginia	6.4	3.5	-45.4	25.0	3.7	-85.2	16.7	0.0	-100	12.3	3.4	-72.2
Washington	2.3	4.3	+89.1	9.1	4.1	-55.1	7.1	25.0	+250	3.9	5.4	+39.3
West Virginia	0.0	1.5	n/a	9.1	5.3	-42.1	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.1	2.2	+4.3
Wisconsin	7.3	4.5	-39.3	16.1	14.9	-7.5	8.7	12.7	+46.4	10.7	9.2	-13.7
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	7.7	6.7	-13.3	3.0	2.7	-10.8

Source: CASPER



**Table 2.5.a. Percentage Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiencies: United States, 2010**

	Percentage Distribution by Scope and Severity*										
	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
<b>Nation</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>55.6</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Alabama	1.5	4.2	65.0	13.2	13.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.0
Alaska	0.0	4.2	47.4	17.9	23.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	3.2	2.1	1.1
Arizona	6.4	0.9	64.1	24.5	2.0	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	2.1	1.5	24.0	59.2	7.5	0.1	1.0	0.0	0.7	3.5	0.3
California	9.0	3.1	59.1	23.7	3.6	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Colorado	0.7	0.1	53.1	32.1	10.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Connecticut	1.7	5.2	69.5	13.8	3.5	5.2	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.4
Delaware	8.9	1.4	61.6	19.2	5.1	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	1.0	80.1	11.6	3.3	3.3	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Florida	2.2	2.1	76.2	11.3	6.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.2
Georgia	4.8	3.5	63.8	16.0	5.8	3.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	2.1	0.2
Hawaii	1.5	2.2	62.0	24.4	7.7	1.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Idaho	3.0	3.0	55.0	30.1	5.7	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Illinois	3.0	7.0	46.3	29.7	7.8	4.9	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.5	0.2
Indiana	1.7	3.1	63.9	22.8	4.5	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2
Iowa	6.3	4.5	50.2	31.7	5.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kansas	0.4	3.5	52.4	32.6	7.8	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kentucky	2.5	1.8	59.1	26.1	6.7	1.9	0.1	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.3
Louisiana	3.2	1.0	51.6	40.1	1.6	2.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Maine	8.6	2.4	45.5	40.0	1.5	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Maryland	5.1	5.6	72.8	14.5	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	4.0	0.4	66.8	18.4	3.3	6.3	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0
Michigan	3.7	1.5	50.6	35.4	5.3	2.9	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Minnesota	2.0	2.2	72.3	15.9	5.2	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.0
Mississippi	0.8	4.1	66.8	20.4	5.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.2
Missouri	2.9	1.7	54.3	32.0	6.3	2.1	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0
Montana	21.2	8.9	34.7	26.9	5.3	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	0.2	0.8	52.5	34.1	9.8	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	2.4	5.4	61.9	25.3	3.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.2
New Hampshire	5.6	3.4	61.5	14.4	5.9	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
New Jersey	3.3	0.6	59.4	24.9	6.9	3.0	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.3
New Mexico	3.2	1.4	34.8	45.0	2.8	7.8	2.1	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.4
New York	4.9	2.2	62.5	25.1	1.6	1.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.4
North Carolina	6.3	2.3	68.3	17.5	1.8	2.8	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0
North Dakota	5.6	5.1	60.2	25.9	0.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	3.3	5.7	63.6	19.9	4.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Oklahoma	2.9	2.3	29.0	55.1	6.4	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.2	1.3	0.2
Oregon	6.0	3.1	56.4	24.7	5.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.4	0.0
Pennsylvania	5.8	4.2	55.1	26.5	4.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	7.1	5.7	33.5	38.2	3.8	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	7.5	2.8
South Carolina	2.0	6.9	47.0	28.3	11.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.0
South Dakota	3.4	4.7	45.2	38.2	4.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	0.1	0.6	81.9	11.7	3.1	1.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.0
Texas	5.2	5.4	19.9	57.2	8.5	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.5
Utah	5.3	2.0	41.4	42.5	4.9	2.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
Vermont	3.6	2.3	69.8	18.0	3.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
Virginia	4.2	1.3	67.9	20.0	3.6	2.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Washington	4.2	1.6	59.2	26.8	4.6	2.7	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0
West Virginia	1.9	3.7	54.2	22.5	11.3	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.6
Wisconsin	3.1	4.6	59.0	20.5	7.7	3.6	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.2
Wyoming	1.5	1.2	51.9	34.8	5.9	3.8	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0

Source: CASPER; \*—A Level Deficiencies are not reported by CMS

**Table 2.5.b. Percentage Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiencies: United States, 2011**

	Percentage Distribution by Scope and Severity*										
	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
<b>Nation</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Alabama	1.8	5.5	64.8	10.9	13.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.6	0.4
Alaska	0.0	1.1	29.5	27.3	35.2	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.1
Arizona	3.9	1.9	66.0	23.1	0.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Arkansas	1.2	2.9	21.5	61.3	9.6	0.4	2.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0
California	7.2	2.6	60.7	24.4	4.0	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Colorado	1.5	1.2	56.3	29.4	7.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Connecticut	1.5	4.6	72.2	11.7	2.7	6.3	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.2
Delaware	5.1	3.2	56.7	28.9	4.8	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	1.5	1.5	68.9	21.2	2.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.8	0.4
Florida	1.4	1.9	75.4	13.1	6.7	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Georgia	4.1	2.8	68.3	16.5	4.1	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.0
Hawaii	0.3	4.1	69.7	17.7	6.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	2.6	3.0	55.3	29.3	3.9	5.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Illinois	3.1	7.8	48.9	25.4	8.9	4.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.3
Indiana	2.4	4.7	64.2	20.1	4.9	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.1
Iowa	5.9	3.4	51.8	32.4	3.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Kansas	0.3	2.4	54.5	30.9	8.4	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kentucky	1.3	1.8	57.4	27.6	7.9	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.0
Louisiana	4.3	1.2	50.4	38.8	1.4	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.1
Maine	6.4	5.0	42.8	40.7	3.0	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	6.9	5.5	67.2	19.2	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Massachusetts	2.8	0.7	65.0	21.5	3.6	5.8	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0
Michigan	3.7	1.8	52.6	29.4	7.8	3.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.1
Minnesota	1.0	4.4	71.2	14.6	6.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.1
Mississippi	0.5	1.6	65.3	21.0	8.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
Missouri	3.1	1.7	51.1	35.1	6.2	2.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
Montana	14.4	5.3	35.9	32.0	9.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.8	0.0
Nebraska	0.3	1.5	55.2	31.6	9.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Nevada	0.9	2.7	73.2	15.9	3.1	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	10.0	2.0	68.4	9.6	4.7	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.7
New Jersey	2.2	0.4	62.0	22.9	8.6	2.6	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.1
New Mexico	2.7	2.7	17.3	51.0	13.3	7.8	0.4	0.0	3.1	1.6	0.0
New York	5.9	2.6	66.3	21.1	1.5	1.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2
North Carolina	5.5	3.1	68.8	17.4	1.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.2	0.0
North Dakota	8.1	5.7	59.5	21.6	2.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	2.7	5.3	66.0	18.1	5.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Oklahoma	2.1	2.3	27.1	57.5	5.6	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.1
Oregon	8.3	4.1	61.6	18.1	4.3	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2
Pennsylvania	4.8	3.3	57.7	26.2	5.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Rhode Island	12.7	3.8	39.9	31.6	5.1	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	3.8
South Carolina	1.0	2.6	55.5	24.6	11.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.3	0.5
South Dakota	2.0	4.6	53.2	29.7	4.8	4.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Tennessee	0.1	0.8	78.7	11.8	3.9	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.1
Texas	4.1	6.6	19.4	52.6	13.8	0.9	1.0	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.2
Utah	3.9	0.9	42.0	45.6	1.6	5.4	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Vermont	7.6	2.5	68.4	16.9	2.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0
Virginia	3.1	1.9	64.6	22.6	5.2	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Washington	3.8	2.1	59.8	24.1	4.4	4.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.5
West Virginia	1.5	4.4	51.9	26.1	10.2	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.7	0.5
Wisconsin	2.5	5.6	59.6	20.8	7.2	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.1
Wyoming	2.1	1.6	57.3	31.0	5.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: CASPER; \*A Level Deficiencies are not reported by CMS

**Table 2.5.c. Percentage Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiencies: United States, 2012**

	Percentage Distribution by Scope and Severity*										
	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
<b>Nation</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>55.8</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Alabama	1.8	3.5	68.4	10.5	14.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3
Alaska	0.0	0.0	50.0	22.0	19.5	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.4	1.2	2.4
Arizona	2.8	0.2	64.3	27.4	1.3	3.5	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Arkansas	2.0	1.8	19.1	63.3	11.2	0.4	1.0	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.1
California	6.1	2.3	60.6	26.0	4.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Colorado	1.4	0.6	57.9	28.3	8.6	2.8	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Connecticut	1.1	1.9	68.7	17.0	4.1	6.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Delaware	1.5	1.5	65.4	24.9	5.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
District of Columbia	0.3	2.4	66.1	24.2	4.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
Florida	1.4	1.1	76.7	13.5	5.9	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Georgia	3.6	2.9	66.4	18.4	5.9	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.0	0.0
Hawaii	4.1	4.8	64.8	22.6	3.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	2.5	1.6	56.3	28.1	5.0	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0
Illinois	2.3	8.7	51.6	23.1	10.3	3.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Indiana	3.6	5.9	64.1	17.4	6.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Iowa	4.0	2.8	53.8	31.8	4.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Kansas	0.5	3.6	56.6	29.3	7.8	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kentucky	2.6	2.1	56.5	25.6	6.5	3.0	0.2	0.0	2.2	0.7	0.6
Louisiana	3.1	0.7	47.7	44.5	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	1.0	1.4	0.2
Maine	6.8	1.4	44.4	44.8	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.1
Maryland	6.1	4.0	68.0	20.5	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1
Massachusetts	1.6	0.6	64.9	19.7	4.3	8.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Michigan	4.8	2.0	55.7	25.1	9.2	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0
Minnesota	1.0	5.4	69.5	14.7	7.1	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0
Mississippi	0.3	1.6	65.2	19.7	9.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.7	0.8
Missouri	2.3	1.4	53.3	34.7	5.5	2.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Montana	7.6	4.5	43.6	34.7	8.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	0.3	1.3	53.1	33.4	8.9	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0
Nevada	1.0	1.4	66.7	27.0	2.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	9.9	6.1	68.4	12.3	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	3.2	1.1	65.7	21.2	5.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
New Mexico	2.8	2.5	19.7	46.6	7.5	9.1	2.8	0.0	2.8	5.0	1.3
New York	5.4	1.6	66.8	22.0	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.3
North Carolina	4.6	3.9	70.8	16.8	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.5	0.0
North Dakota	2.9	4.8	57.2	28.1	2.3	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	2.0	4.2	65.8	19.0	6.3	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Oklahoma	3.7	2.8	26.6	57.2	5.2	1.2	1.7	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.3
Oregon	6.8	2.3	61.7	23.0	3.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	3.4	2.7	59.3	28.1	5.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	8.2	6.2	42.6	27.7	6.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2	0.0
South Carolina	0.5	4.8	50.6	28.7	6.4	3.6	0.1	0.0	1.7	1.8	1.9
South Dakota	1.5	5.1	48.7	32.1	6.1	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	0.0	1.6	76.2	11.9	4.5	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.5	0.3
Texas	3.0	5.5	16.5	54.8	16.9	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.1	1.7	0.1
Utah	1.9	2.8	40.0	45.8	4.2	3.9	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.0
Vermont	3.1	1.3	66.9	24.4	1.3	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	2.7	1.8	66.7	21.3	5.1	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Washington	3.2	2.7	59.7	26.1	4.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
West Virginia	2.2	3.7	53.8	25.7	11.5	2.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Wisconsin	1.2	5.0	62.6	18.8	7.7	3.3	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.2
Wyoming	2.8	1.3	54.1	36.1	4.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4

Source: CASPER; \*A Level Deficiencies are not reported by CMS

**Table 2.5.d. Percentage Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiencies: United States, 2013**

	Percentage Distribution by Scope and Severity*										
	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>28.8</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.1</b>
Alabama	1.7	3.6	68.1	9.6	16.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alaska	0.0	3.5	31.0	33.5	27.5	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.0	1.5
Arizona	2.8	0.6	66.1	25.3	0.6	3.8	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Arkansas	1.5	2.3	18.5	64.1	11.4	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.1	1.0	0.0
California	4.8	2.3	59.0	27.5	5.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Colorado	0.8	1.1	53.6	31.4	9.5	3.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
Connecticut	0.5	1.1	70.6	17.2	4.0	6.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Delaware	1.4	1.7	66.2	25.6	2.2	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.4	1.2	67.3	28.0	1.2	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0
Florida	1.4	1.4	76.8	13.4	5.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0
Georgia	4.0	1.5	67.7	18.8	3.9	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0
Hawaii	2.5	0.5	68.5	21.2	4.4	0.5	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	1.6	2.3	60.2	25.8	3.6	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Illinois	2.5	9.7	50.8	22.4	10.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.4
Indiana	2.6	4.3	67.4	18.7	4.5	2.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Iowa	6.2	2.3	52.7	33.2	3.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kansas	0.4	3.1	53.9	27.3	11.9	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Kentucky	0.9	1.3	62.8	24.5	5.9	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.3	0.1
Louisiana	2.1	1.3	47.9	43.9	0.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.8	0.0
Maine	7.3	1.3	46.9	42.6	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0
Maryland	3.7	3.6	67.7	22.4	1.7	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Massachusetts	1.9	0.5	63.1	18.5	6.5	7.8	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.0
Michigan	4.9	3.2	58.6	20.9	9.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1
Minnesota	0.9	5.2	67.5	16.9	8.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Mississippi	0.0	0.2	58.1	25.5	12.3	2.2	0.2	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.0
Missouri	2.0	1.3	52.4	35.6	6.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Montana	3.7	3.7	49.9	31.1	8.5	2.4	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.0
Nebraska	0.1	1.2	53.6	34.9	7.1	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
Nevada	0.8	0.6	72.4	21.3	2.1	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	9.7	1.4	61.3	21.7	1.8	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	4.3	0.4	65.3	19.4	5.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.8	0.0
New Mexico	0.0	1.8	35.4	45.1	10.4	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.0
New York	5.5	1.0	66.9	22.4	1.6	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6
North Carolina	5.3	3.5	66.7	21.1	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0
North Dakota	3.5	3.5	62.8	22.3	2.0	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0
Ohio	2.0	4.0	67.0	17.2	7.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Oklahoma	3.7	1.3	28.6	58.9	4.5	0.8	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.7	0.1
Oregon	1.3	2.5	66.5	22.9	3.5	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	3.6	2.0	61.7	26.2	5.0	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	6.1	11.5	44.6	30.4	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	0.3	4.6	49.8	34.9	4.9	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0
South Dakota	2.1	3.9	43.2	37.5	7.5	3.4	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.0
Tennessee	0.1	2.2	74.5	12.6	6.6	1.8	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.0
Texas	2.1	4.8	13.9	55.1	20.3	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.1	2.0	0.1
Utah	0.2	2.9	44.1	47.4	1.9	2.0	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Vermont	2.0	2.0	59.3	28.0	6.7	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	1.9	1.6	67.7	22.5	4.2	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
Washington	2.1	0.9	62.4	26.1	4.1	3.5	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
West Virginia	3.2	1.7	58.7	25.6	8.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.0
Wisconsin	1.0	4.5	61.2	19.0	8.0	4.2	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.4	0.4
Wyoming	0.7	0.4	61.9	27.8	6.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	0.0

Source: CASPER; \*A Level Deficiencies are not reported by CMS

**Table 2.5.e. Percentage Distribution of Scope and Severity of Health Deficiencies: United States, 2014**

	Percentage Distribution by Scope and Severity*										
	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>55.2</b>	<b>28.6</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.2</b>
Alabama	1.0	1.8	69.7	8.9	17.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	38.5	34.6	22.4	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.5	1.0
Arizona	2.5	0.0	63.2	26.7	2.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
Arkansas	1.3	2.2	17.4	64.0	13.3	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.2
California	4.9	2.2	59.7	26.6	5.5	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Colorado	1.2	0.2	50.4	31.3	13.3	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Connecticut	0.6	1.1	67.5	20.7	4.7	5.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Delaware	2.2	1.9	61.8	28.8	3.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	64.1	28.6	3.5	3.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	0.9	1.5	76.8	13.1	5.8	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.1
Georgia	3.8	1.2	66.2	17.9	5.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.2	0.0
Hawaii	4.7	2.0	64.9	19.6	5.4	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	0.9	1.5	60.2	29.9	2.2	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Illinois	2.0	8.5	52.4	21.6	12.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4
Indiana	0.9	2.3	68.4	20.1	5.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Iowa	4.8	2.4	58.1	28.6	2.6	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
Kansas	0.0	2.4	55.6	25.0	13.8	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.2
Kentucky	0.9	1.6	53.8	30.6	6.2	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.0	1.2
Louisiana	1.7	0.9	44.8	50.1	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.4
Maine	5.4	1.5	46.8	44.4	0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0
Maryland	2.8	1.2	73.0	21.0	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
Massachusetts	1.5	0.9	69.9	16.0	5.0	6.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michigan	3.1	3.1	56.1	21.0	13.1	3.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0
Minnesota	0.5	6.7	68.0	16.5	6.6	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.0
Mississippi	0.1	0.1	70.2	16.3	8.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.7	0.0
Missouri	2.2	1.5	50.9	36.2	7.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Montana	4.6	4.0	49.1	34.0	5.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.0
Nebraska	0.3	1.2	55.7	30.6	8.6	2.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Nevada	1.5	0.5	77.8	13.7	3.1	2.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
New Hampshire	12.5	1.6	64.6	18.8	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	3.6	0.7	67.6	19.4	4.9	2.4	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.2	0.4
New Mexico	0.4	0.9	36.2	35.5	15.6	6.6	1.3	0.0	1.5	0.9	1.1
New York	4.6	0.8	69.3	21.3	1.5	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8
North Carolina	4.5	2.3	67.3	20.2	1.8	2.6	0.1	0.0	0.8	0.5	0.0
North Dakota	3.9	1.6	63.1	22.6	1.6	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
Ohio	1.5	5.1	64.2	18.9	7.8	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.1
Oklahoma	2.2	1.2	26.8	61.5	4.3	0.9	1.8	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.1
Oregon	1.5	3.5	69.1	19.0	4.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	0.0
Pennsylvania	2.6	2.5	60.1	26.4	6.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Rhode Island	10.3	8.8	40.4	30.1	9.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	1.1	2.3	52.4	31.5	8.7	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.0
South Dakota	2.1	3.4	45.6	36.8	5.4	4.3	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.6
Tennessee	0.0	1.7	67.6	15.2	7.8	2.2	0.1	0.0	2.8	1.2	1.3
Texas	1.5	4.2	11.6	56.2	22.1	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.2	1.8	0.4
Utah	0.1	2.4	43.2	48.0	1.4	3.0	1.0	0.0	0.7	0.1	0.0
Vermont	4.5	3.9	56.8	29.0	1.9	3.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	1.3	2.0	68.1	20.1	5.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Washington	2.0	1.1	66.4	24.3	4.3	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
West Virginia	2.0	2.4	50.7	30.0	11.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7	0.1
Wisconsin	0.4	4.1	64.4	17.6	8.1	4.0	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.2	0.2
Wyoming	3.0	0.0	59.3	27.6	6.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3	0.0

Source: CASPER; \*—A Level Deficiencies are not reported by CMS

**Table 2.6.a. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Bed Size: United States, 2010**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>12.6</b>
Alabama	0.0	2.3	7.3	6.3	5.2
Alaska	30.0	25.0	0.0	n/a	26.7
Arizona	9.1	7.7	15.9	0.0	11.7
Arkansas	12.5	13.8	11.6	100	13.2
California	6.9	7.1	8.8	14.6	7.8
Colorado	26.9	25.3	36.8	66.7	32.0
Connecticut	26.7	25.0	25.6	30.8	25.8
Delaware	0.0	71.4	20.0	0.0	30.8
District of Columbia	33.3	40.0	66.7	40.0	47.4
Florida	4.9	2.5	4.5	2.9	4.0
Georgia	8.7	10.6	14.0	11.1	12.2
Hawaii	0.0	25.0	18.2	0.0	10.8
Idaho	17.4	18.5	37.0	n/a	24.7
Illinois	10.8	18.5	27.2	25.4	22.1
Indiana	11.4	15.0	20.7	11.1	16.7
Iowa	10.4	8.8	10.3	0.0	9.4
Kansas	24.4	21.1	23.1	33.3	22.6
Kentucky	9.8	6.5	5.5	28.6	7.1
Louisiana	0.0	4.8	10.3	12.5	9.0
Maine	10.5	2.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
Maryland	3.4	11.1	6.5	10.0	7.4
Massachusetts	12.5	11.7	14.1	18.8	13.5
Michigan	6.5	18.4	22.3	39.3	20.6
Minnesota	11.9	12.9	13.8	7.1	12.7
Mississippi	14.3	7.7	7.3	0.0	7.9
Missouri	10.5	13.8	15.1	5.3	13.8
Montana	4.0	19.4	12.5	0.0	12.2
Nebraska	7.9	13.5	7.9	0.0	10.3
Nevada	10.0	10.0	12.5	16.7	12.0
New Hampshire	0.0	12.5	21.4	50.0	16.4
New Jersey	0.0	5.4	15.5	17.5	12.8
New Mexico	0.0	26.9	18.2	50.0	20.6
New York	2.4	10.4	11.0	10.0	10.0
North Carolina	2.2	6.4	8.1	15.4	7.1
North Dakota	6.5	8.8	5.0	0.0	7.0
Ohio	5.8	13.7	10.3	0.0	11.0
Oklahoma	12.5	22.3	20.2	0.0	20.1
Oregon	13.6	11.7	9.1	0.0	11.0
Pennsylvania	9.8	9.2	15.0	12.8	12.7
Rhode Island	0.0	6.1	5.1	0.0	4.5
South Carolina	6.7	7.5	6.0	25.0	7.1
South Dakota	4.0	15.2	12.5	0.0	12.4
Tennessee	4.0	6.8	8.0	5.6	7.1
Texas	4.6	7.4	10.5	15.6	9.2
Utah	5.9	14.8	13.8	0.0	10.9
Vermont	0.0	13.3	7.7	n/a	7.1
Virginia	0.0	12.1	15.6	12.5	12.3
Washington	15.6	17.3	18.4	25.0	17.7
West Virginia	28.6	26.3	31.8	n/a	29.2
Wisconsin	12.8	23.2	19.5	50.0	21.3
Wyoming	22.2	30.8	27.3	n/a	27.3

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.6.b. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Bed Size: United States, 2011**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>12.7</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>12.5</b>
Alabama	0.0	3.4	4.9	15.4	4.7
Alaska	18.2	0.0	0.0	n/a	12.5
Arizona	18.2	10.8	21.1	33.3	19.1
Arkansas	33.3	9.7	9.3	0.0	10.0
California	5.3	7.6	7.0	8.7	7.1
Colorado	20.0	29.7	27.1	50.0	27.7
Connecticut	16.7	26.9	29.2	31.3	27.6
Delaware	0.0	11.1	9.1	100	10.3
District of Columbia	33.3	40.0	50.0	40.0	42.1
Florida	2.6	5.3	4.8	5.4	4.8
Georgia	12.5	12.7	5.5	33.3	10.0
Hawaii	0.0	22.2	15.4	0.0	11.8
Idaho	37.5	37.5	44.4	n/a	40.0
Illinois	9.0	20.9	27.1	21.6	22.2
Indiana	14.1	19.0	15.0	20.0	16.6
Iowa	8.9	8.4	26.6	0.0	11.3
Kansas	17.0	27.6	19.0	66.7	23.0
Kentucky	8.1	8.7	8.8	20.0	8.9
Louisiana	0.0	11.1	10.5	26.7	10.9
Maine	5.7	2.2	0.0	0.0	3.2
Maryland	0.0	4.1	4.1	4.8	3.7
Massachusetts	2.1	14.3	15.0	21.4	13.5
Michigan	4.4	17.5	31.5	48.1	25.6
Minnesota	14.0	14.3	8.8	9.1	12.8
Mississippi	7.1	10.4	5.9	0.0	8.1
Missouri	7.0	12.6	17.4	13.3	14.3
Montana	7.4	3.2	12.0	100	8.3
Nebraska	7.6	10.9	8.1	0.0	9.0
Nevada	0.0	30.0	23.1	40.0	21.6
New Hampshire	0.0	6.7	11.4	0.0	7.7
New Jersey	2.9	7.0	12.3	11.7	10.5
New Mexico	37.5	15.0	31.3	50.0	27.4
New York	0.0	10.2	6.2	8.0	7.0
North Carolina	2.5	10.9	6.0	7.1	7.4
North Dakota	9.1	22.6	9.5	25.0	14.6
Ohio	6.6	9.5	7.5	4.2	8.2
Oklahoma	16.7	19.7	33.6	33.3	25.4
Oregon	13.3	14.3	10.5	n/a	12.6
Pennsylvania	5.9	7.5	7.0	14.3	7.8
Rhode Island	0.0	2.9	2.4	0.0	2.2
South Carolina	2.5	9.3	12.3	0.0	8.8
South Dakota	14.9	17.5	14.3	n/a	15.8
Tennessee	10.7	12.5	15.2	33.3	15.0
Texas	4.3	7.9	9.9	5.3	8.7
Utah	25.0	28.6	33.3	0.0	28.2
Vermont	6.7	8.3	0.0	n/a	4.4
Virginia	8.6	11.1	13.7	20.0	12.6
Washington	21.2	19.4	21.6	0.0	20.1
West Virginia	30.8	41.7	27.3	n/a	33.9
Wisconsin	6.4	17.5	16.7	20.0	15.9
Wyoming	10.0	14.3	25.0	n/a	17.5

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.6.c. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Bed Size: United States, 2012**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	<b>11.2</b>
Alabama	0.0	3.5	4.9	0.0	3.9
Alaska	0.0	25.0	0.0	n/a	6.3
Arizona	27.3	20.7	28.8	0.0	24.6
Arkansas	50.0	9.4	10.9	0.0	11.3
California	5.5	5.4	7.0	9.4	6.0
Colorado	16.1	20.5	20.4	20.0	19.8
Connecticut	20.0	32.8	43.9	47.1	39.0
Delaware	0.0	12.5	21.1	100	18.2
District of Columbia	0.0	25.0	50.0	75.0	42.1
Florida	5.9	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.3
Georgia	0.0	2.3	4.9	4.3	3.8
Hawaii	7.7	11.1	0.0	0.0	5.3
Idaho	31.6	29.4	60.0	n/a	41.1
Illinois	9.8	17.5	14.0	17.2	15.2
Indiana	14.1	12.4	12.2	22.2	12.7
Iowa	5.1	11.1	17.7	0.0	10.3
Kansas	19.1	15.2	10.9	33.3	16.0
Kentucky	0.0	5.4	14.7	0.0	8.3
Louisiana	5.9	4.4	5.8	20.0	6.4
Maine	2.6	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.8
Maryland	0.0	13.6	3.2	19.0	6.5
Massachusetts	6.4	14.3	19.8	6.3	16.3
Michigan	12.2	17.1	22.9	22.2	20.0
Minnesota	17.8	8.5	8.9	9.1	11.0
Mississippi	7.1	11.2	10.4	0.0	10.5
Missouri	14.3	9.4	17.1	25.0	13.8
Montana	8.0	3.0	12.0	100	8.3
Nebraska	8.5	9.9	5.6	0.0	8.5
Nevada	7.7	33.3	7.4	16.7	12.7
New Hampshire	0.0	8.8	7.1	0.0	6.6
New Jersey	3.1	13.2	7.3	5.4	7.5
New Mexico	9.1	31.3	30.0	0.0	26.7
New York	4.2	9.4	7.5	8.6	7.9
North Carolina	2.9	9.6	5.5	7.7	6.9
North Dakota	16.1	20.0	31.6	33.3	21.6
Ohio	7.6	9.9	10.5	4.0	9.7
Oklahoma	4.0	25.4	22.8	66.7	22.7
Oregon	0.0	10.9	6.8	0.0	7.4
Pennsylvania	2.5	1.7	4.9	2.4	3.6
Rhode Island	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
South Carolina	10.0	13.0	12.8	16.7	12.4
South Dakota	21.4	17.9	0.0	n/a	17.6
Tennessee	5.9	11.7	11.3	0.0	10.4
Texas	3.2	7.0	9.5	17.1	8.5
Utah	9.1	15.4	43.5	100	25.4
Vermont	0.0	0.0	20.0	n/a	7.7
Virginia	0.0	14.3	17.4	12.5	14.3
Washington	6.7	22.1	15.4	20.0	17.0
West Virginia	11.1	18.4	21.9	0.0	18.8
Wisconsin	14.8	18.2	21.5	27.3	19.1
Wyoming	9.1	6.7	15.4	n/a	10.3

Source: CASPER



**Table 2.6.d. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Bed Size: United States, 2013**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>7.2</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>11.1</b>	<b>10.3</b>
Alabama	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	2.2
Alaska	25.0	28.6	n/a	n/a	26.3
Arizona	16.7	23.1	29.0	11.1	24.8
Arkansas	25.0	5.8	6.3	0.0	6.4
California	3.7	5.9	7.9	16.0	6.5
Colorado	16.7	21.6	16.7	33.3	19.4
Connecticut	17.6	25.0	39.4	27.8	32.6
Delaware	0.0	22.2	22.7	0.0	18.9
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	16.7	50.0	16.7
Florida	2.6	0.9	2.7	2.7	2.4
Georgia	0.0	3.2	5.7	7.1	4.5
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	4.3
Idaho	47.8	48.1	41.7	n/a	45.9
Illinois	3.6	13.8	13.9	12.7	12.6
Indiana	10.0	9.3	9.7	12.5	9.6
Iowa	7.8	7.8	10.9	33.3	8.4
Kansas	21.4	17.8	19.5	50.0	19.5
Kentucky	4.3	8.0	5.5	14.3	6.6
Louisiana	0.0	15.2	4.4	0.0	5.7
Maine	2.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.0
Maryland	3.6	4.2	8.7	5.9	6.8
Massachusetts	2.1	11.7	20.3	23.1	16.0
Michigan	4.3	15.0	19.1	24.0	16.5
Minnesota	10.6	3.7	4.6	0.0	5.5
Mississippi	0.0	10.8	8.8	0.0	9.0
Missouri	2.9	11.6	8.7	6.3	9.5
Montana	8.0	10.3	29.2	0.0	15.2
Nebraska	3.3	12.4	5.7	50.0	8.6
Nevada	11.1	30.0	9.1	33.3	17.0
New Hampshire	0.0	11.8	6.7	0.0	7.6
New Jersey	9.4	4.0	13.0	16.4	12.0
New Mexico	10.0	9.1	8.8	0.0	8.9
New York	2.1	8.7	6.4	5.4	6.1
North Carolina	0.0	4.6	5.1	6.3	4.6
North Dakota	17.2	17.9	22.2	33.3	19.2
Ohio	4.1	7.7	10.3	11.8	8.3
Oklahoma	3.7	15.4	18.6	25.0	15.9
Oregon	5.9	9.8	29.0	0.0	15.6
Pennsylvania	4.3	3.3	6.8	10.7	6.0
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	10.0	11.1	8.2	0.0	9.2
South Dakota	6.1	21.8	33.3	n/a	17.5
Tennessee	5.0	9.7	7.2	23.1	8.7
Texas	6.4	7.9	9.0	15.2	8.6
Utah	0.0	26.7	15.4	0.0	14.4
Vermont	0.0	9.1	14.3	n/a	8.3
Virginia	3.2	12.6	13.5	6.7	11.8
Washington	3.8	19.0	20.2	0.0	17.2
West Virginia	21.4	9.3	17.6	n/a	14.3
Wisconsin	9.8	23.4	27.8	22.2	22.7
Wyoming	10.0	13.3	25.0	n/a	16.2

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.6.e. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Bed Size: United States, 2014**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>10.6</b>
Alabama	14.3	2.1	3.5	0.0	3.1
Alaska	50.0	20.0	0.0	n/a	38.9
Arizona	0.0	12.5	32.0	42.9	22.8
Arkansas	33.3	2.1	5.7	0.0	4.6
California	3.6	5.7	11.6	10.9	7.1
Colorado	10.0	17.0	17.0	0.0	15.7
Connecticut	12.5	20.0	32.1	36.8	27.5
Delaware	12.5	9.1	11.1	n/a	10.9
District of Columbia	33.3	20.0	33.3	60.0	36.8
Florida	2.4	2.5	3.1	5.7	3.1
Georgia	0.0	2.5	4.5	6.3	3.7
Hawaii	0.0	16.7	12.5	50.0	14.3
Idaho	43.8	52.2	29.2	n/a	41.3
Illinois	0.0	14.4	13.9	8.7	11.9
Indiana	10.1	8.4	15.5	12.5	11.7
Iowa	11.9	12.6	3.9	25.0	11.4
Kansas	21.9	26.1	21.2	100	24.1
Kentucky	0.0	7.3	9.6	0.0	7.0
Louisiana	0.0	6.3	1.5	0.0	2.1
Maine	2.6	1.9	0.0	50.0	2.8
Maryland	0.0	6.3	11.2	6.7	8.5
Massachusetts	7.3	11.9	15.6	6.3	13.4
Michigan	0.0	15.6	18.5	12.5	15.3
Minnesota	9.2	8.9	2.7	0.0	7.6
Mississippi	0.0	6.5	5.7	0.0	5.5
Missouri	8.1	7.6	9.8	5.9	8.6
Montana	10.7	10.3	20.0	0.0	13.3
Nebraska	7.5	10.6	14.6	0.0	10.2
Nevada	0.0	9.1	32.0	28.6	19.6
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.3
New Jersey	2.9	9.5	10.9	15.6	10.8
New Mexico	0.0	21.2	33.3	50.0	26.0
New York	3.9	11.9	4.5	4.4	5.6
North Carolina	6.9	6.4	7.5	10.0	7.1
North Dakota	31.3	32.3	42.1	0.0	32.9
Ohio	2.1	8.0	8.8	0.0	7.5
Oklahoma	20.8	22.9	16.5	0.0	19.6
Oregon	5.6	4.2	16.3	0.0	9.1
Pennsylvania	3.7	9.0	10.4	9.2	9.2
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	1.1
South Carolina	18.9	10.8	7.5	0.0	11.4
South Dakota	7.9	19.0	50.0	n/a	17.4
Tennessee	15.0	8.2	9.4	7.7	9.4
Texas	6.3	5.9	11.9	8.8	9.5
Utah	14.3	14.3	16.2	0.0	14.7
Vermont	22.2	0.0	12.5	n/a	11.1
Virginia	11.8	16.9	20.9	18.8	18.5
Washington	11.1	9.7	8.0	0.0	9.0
West Virginia	16.7	18.2	20.0	0.0	18.5
Wisconsin	20.0	18.2	21.8	11.1	19.4
Wyoming	9.1	7.1	58.3	n/a	24.3

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.6.f. Change in Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Bed Size: United States, 2010–2014**

	Percentage in 2010, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Bed Size														
	<50 beds			50-99 beds			100-199 beds			>199 beds			All Facilities		
	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ
<b>Nation</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>8.9</b>	<b>-3.4</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>10.3</b>	<b>-16.5</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>-15.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>9.1</b>	<b>-40.2</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>-16.5</b>
Alabama	0.0	14.3	n/a	2.3	2.1	-7.4	7.3	3.5	-51.5	6.3	0.0	-100	5.2	3.1	-39.3
Alaska	30.0	50.0	+66.7	25.0	20.0	-20.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	26.7	38.9	+45.8
Arizona	9.1	0.0	-100	7.7	12.5	+62.5	15.9	32.0	+102	0.0	42.9	n/a	11.7	22.8	+94.4
Arkansas	12.5	33.3	+167	13.8	2.1	-84.8	11.6	5.7	-51.2	100	0.0	-100	13.2	4.6	-65.0
California	6.9	3.6	-48.2	7.1	5.7	-19.9	8.8	11.6	+32.1	14.6	10.9	-25.5	7.8	7.1	-9.1
Colorado	26.9	10.0	-62.9	25.3	17.0	-32.8	36.8	17.0	-53.8	66.7	0.0	-100	32.0	15.7	-50.8
Connecticut	26.7	12.5	-53.1	25.0	20.0	-20.0	25.6	32.1	+25.5	30.8	36.8	+19.7	25.8	27.5	+6.6
Delaware	0.0	12.5	n/a	71.4	9.1	-87.3	20.0	11.1	-44.4	0.0	n/a	n/a	30.8	10.9	-64.7
District of Columbia	33.3	33.3	0.0	40.0	20.0	-50.0	66.7	33.3	-50.0	40.0	60.0	+50.0	47.4	36.8	-22.2
Florida	4.9	2.4	-50.0	2.5	2.5	+2.5	4.5	3.1	-29.8	2.9	5.7	+100	4.0	3.1	-22.8
Georgia	8.7	0.0	-100	10.6	2.5	-76.8	14.0	4.5	-68.0	11.1	6.3	-43.7	12.2	3.7	-69.5
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	n/a	25.0	16.7	-33.3	18.2	12.5	-31.3	0.0	50.0	n/a	10.8	14.3	+32.1
Idaho	17.4	43.8	+152	18.5	52.2	+182	37.0	29.2	-21.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	24.7	41.3	+67.3
Illinois	10.8	0.0	-100	18.5	14.4	-21.8	27.2	13.9	-48.8	25.4	8.7	-65.9	22.1	11.9	-46.0
Indiana	11.4	10.1	-11.0	15.0	8.4	-43.7	20.7	15.5	-25.2	11.1	12.5	+12.5	16.7	11.7	-30.2
Iowa	10.4	11.9	+14.9	8.8	12.6	+42.8	10.3	3.9	-61.9	0.0	25.0	n/a	9.4	11.4	+21.4
Kansas	24.4	21.9	-10.3	21.1	26.1	+24.1	23.1	21.2	-8.1	33.3	100	+200	22.6	24.1	+6.9
Kentucky	9.8	0.0	-100	6.5	7.3	+13.4	5.5	9.6	+75.8	28.6	0.0	-100	7.1	7.0	-0.8
Louisiana	0.0	0.0	n/a	4.8	6.3	+31.3	10.3	1.5	-85.6	12.5	0.0	-100	9.0	2.1	-76.2
Maine	10.5	2.6	-75.0	2.0	1.9	-5.7	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	50.0	n/a	4.9	2.8	-42.3
Maryland	3.4	0.0	-100	11.1	6.3	-43.7	6.5	11.2	+72.9	10.0	6.7	-33.3	7.4	8.5	+14.5
Massachusetts	12.5	7.3	-41.5	11.7	11.9	+1.4	14.1	15.6	+10.4	18.8	6.3	-66.7	13.5	13.4	-0.9
Michigan	6.5	0.0	-100	18.4	15.6	-15.4	22.3	18.5	-16.9	39.3	12.5	-68.2	20.6	15.3	-25.8
Minnesota	11.9	9.2	-22.9	12.9	8.9	-31.1	13.8	2.7	-80.5	7.1	0.0	-100	12.7	7.6	-40.5
Mississippi	14.3	0.0	-100	7.7	6.5	-15.0	7.3	5.7	-21.5	0.0	0.0	n/a	7.9	5.5	-30.3
Missouri	10.5	8.1	-23.0	13.8	7.6	-44.7	15.1	9.8	-34.7	5.3	5.9	+11.8	13.8	8.6	-37.9
Montana	4.0	10.7	+168	19.4	10.3	-46.6	12.5	20.0	+60.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	12.2	13.3	+8.7
Nebraska	7.9	7.5	-5.5	13.5	10.6	-21.4	7.9	14.6	+85.4	0.0	0.0	n/a	10.3	10.2	-0.4
Nevada	10.0	0.0	-100	10.0	9.1	-9.1	12.5	32.0	+156	16.7	28.6	+71.4	12.0	19.6	+63.7
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	n/a	12.5	0.0	-100	21.4	3.3	-84.4	50.0	0.0	-100	16.4	1.3	-92.0
New Jersey	0.0	2.9	n/a	5.4	9.5	+77.8	15.5	10.9	-29.4	17.5	15.6	-10.9	12.8	10.8	-16.2
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	n/a	26.9	21.2	-21.2	18.2	33.3	+83.3	50.0	50.0	0.0	20.6	26.0	+26.4
New York	2.4	3.9	+64.7	10.4	11.9	+14.1	11.0	4.5	-59.3	10.0	4.4	-56.0	10.0	5.6	-44.2
North Carolina	2.2	6.9	+210	6.4	6.4	+0.3	8.1	7.5	-7.5	15.4	10.0	-35.0	7.1	7.1	+0.2
North Dakota	6.5	31.3	+384	8.8	32.3	+266	5.0	42.1	+742	0.0	0.0	n/a	7.0	32.9	+372
Ohio	5.8	2.1	-63.1	13.7	8.0	-41.4	10.3	8.8	-15.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	11.0	7.5	-32.2
Oklahoma	12.5	20.8	+66.7	22.3	22.9	+2.7	20.2	16.5	-18.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	20.1	19.6	-2.7
Oregon	13.6	5.6	-59.3	11.7	4.2	-64.3	9.1	16.3	+79.1	0.0	0.0	n/a	11.0	9.1	-17.5
Pennsylvania	9.8	3.7	-62.0	9.2	9.0	-1.7	15.0	10.4	-30.7	12.8	9.2	-28.2	12.7	9.2	-28.0
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	6.1	0.0	-100	5.1	0.0	-100	0.0	25.0	n/a	4.5	1.1	-75.0
South Carolina	6.7	18.9	+184	7.5	10.8	+43.2	6.0	7.5	+26.4	25.0	0.0	-100	7.1	11.4	+60.0
South Dakota	4.0	7.9	+97.4	15.2	19.0	+25.4	12.5	50.0	+300	0.0	n/a	n/a	12.4	17.4	+40.6
Tennessee	4.0	15.0	+275	6.8	8.2	+20.8	8.0	9.4	+17.8	5.6	7.7	+38.5	7.1	9.4	+31.1
Texas	4.6	6.3	+37.4	7.4	5.9	-20.4	10.5	11.9	+13.7	15.6	8.8	-43.5	9.2	9.5	+3.5
Utah	5.9	14.3	+143	14.8	14.3	-3.6	13.8	16.2	+17.6	0.0	0.0	n/a	10.9	14.7	+35.6
Vermont	0.0	22.2	n/a	13.3	0.0	-100	7.7	12.5	+62.5	n/a	n/a	n/a	7.1	11.1	+55.6
Virginia	0.0	11.8	n/a	12.1	16.9	+39.4	15.6	20.9	+34.0	12.5	18.8	+50.0	12.3	18.5	+50.1
Washington	15.6	11.1	-28.9	17.3	9.7	-44.2	18.4	8.0	-56.7	25.0	0.0	-100	17.7	9.0	-49.0
West Virginia	28.6	16.7	-41.7	26.3	18.2	-30.9	31.8	20.0	-37.1	n/a	0.0	n/a	29.2	18.5	-36.6
Wisconsin	12.8	20.0	+56.7	23.2	18.2	-21.5	19.5	21.8	+12.2	50.0	11.1	-77.8	21.3	19.4	-8.9
Wyoming	22.2	9.1	-59.1	30.8	7.1	-76.8	27.3	58.3	+114	n/a	n/a	n/a	27.3	24.3	-10.8

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.7.a. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Type of Ownership: United States, 2010**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.6</b>
Alabama	4.3	9.7	6.3	5.2
Alaska	0.0	20.0	42.9	26.7
Arizona	13.8	4.5	0.0	11.7
Arkansas	13.1	11.8	22.2	13.2
California	8.2	7.1	2.3	7.8
Colorado	33.3	24.3	37.5	32.0
Connecticut	28.0	18.6	0.0	25.8
Delaware	18.2	38.5	50.0	30.8
District of Columbia	55.6	50.0	0.0	47.4
Florida	4.6	2.9	0.0	4.0
Georgia	10.2	13.5	30.8	12.2
Hawaii	11.1	7.7	16.7	10.8
Idaho	22.2	20.0	38.5	24.7
Illinois	22.6	20.0	27.6	22.1
Indiana	19.3	12.7	8.5	16.7
Iowa	10.9	7.8	5.6	9.4
Kansas	23.3	19.8	26.8	22.6
Kentucky	6.8	8.6	0.0	7.1
Louisiana	9.1	11.4	0.0	9.0
Maine	4.3	6.5	0.0	4.9
Maryland	7.6	7.7	0.0	7.4
Massachusetts	14.3	11.8	0.0	13.5
Michigan	25.5	10.0	10.8	20.6
Minnesota	12.9	11.6	17.8	12.7
Mississippi	8.3	12.5	3.6	7.9
Missouri	14.2	13.7	10.0	13.8
Montana	16.7	9.7	6.7	12.2
Nebraska	8.8	12.3	10.6	10.3
Nevada	16.2	0.0	0.0	12.0
New Hampshire	17.1	3.7	45.5	16.4
New Jersey	14.2	9.6	10.5	12.8
New Mexico	14.6	37.5	25.0	20.6
New York	11.2	8.8	7.5	10.0
North Carolina	7.8	5.7	0.0	7.1
North Dakota	0.0	7.8	0.0	7.0
Ohio	11.6	9.4	5.0	11.0
Oklahoma	20.1	18.2	27.3	20.1
Oregon	11.5	5.3	25.0	11.0
Pennsylvania	15.3	10.3	8.3	12.7
Rhode Island	5.6	0.0	n/a	4.5
South Carolina	7.0	7.1	7.7	7.1
South Dakota	12.5	13.2	0.0	12.4
Tennessee	5.8	14.3	0.0	7.1
Texas	9.2	7.6	16.1	9.2
Utah	9.2	7.7	66.7	10.9
Vermont	7.7	6.7	0.0	7.1
Virginia	12.2	9.5	33.3	12.3
Washington	19.0	15.9	7.1	17.7
West Virginia	32.3	18.2	33.3	29.2
Wisconsin	26.6	16.9	13.0	21.3
Wyoming	35.7	33.3	15.4	27.3

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.7.b. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Type of Ownership: United States, 2011**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>12.9</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>12.5</b>
Alabama	4.9	5.9	0.0	4.7
Alaska	0.0	0.0	40.0	12.5
Arizona	21.2	12.0	0.0	19.1
Arkansas	9.5	12.1	11.1	10.0
California	8.0	3.9	0.0	7.1
Colorado	27.5	23.1	38.5	27.7
Connecticut	28.3	23.4	100	27.6
Delaware	9.5	7.1	25.0	10.3
District of Columbia	50.0	36.4	n/a	42.1
Florida	5.3	3.4	7.1	4.8
Georgia	9.0	10.0	18.8	10.0
Hawaii	0.0	10.0	37.5	11.8
Idaho	38.0	18.2	64.3	40.0
Illinois	23.4	18.3	23.3	22.2
Indiana	16.9	16.5	14.8	16.6
Iowa	11.0	10.9	18.8	11.3
Kansas	25.6	22.2	14.6	23.0
Kentucky	8.0	10.3	25.0	8.9
Louisiana	9.2	15.9	25.0	10.9
Maine	4.6	0.0	0.0	3.2
Maryland	4.5	1.7	0.0	3.7
Massachusetts	14.2	12.1	0.0	13.5
Michigan	29.3	21.2	7.7	25.6
Minnesota	14.3	12.0	13.5	12.8
Mississippi	5.8	0.0	28.0	8.1
Missouri	14.4	13.7	13.9	14.3
Montana	13.5	0.0	12.5	8.3
Nebraska	10.6	11.9	2.2	9.0
Nevada	25.0	16.7	0.0	21.6
New Hampshire	11.9	4.3	0.0	7.7
New Jersey	9.4	10.6	25.0	10.5
New Mexico	24.4	16.7	80.0	27.4
New York	6.0	5.9	21.3	7.0
North Carolina	7.5	7.9	0.0	7.4
North Dakota	0.0	14.6	33.3	14.6
Ohio	9.0	5.3	5.6	8.2
Oklahoma	24.2	35.9	12.5	25.4
Oregon	11.7	21.4	0.0	12.6
Pennsylvania	10.2	5.5	2.5	7.8
Rhode Island	2.7	0.0	n/a	2.2
South Carolina	10.2	3.3	7.1	8.8
South Dakota	16.7	15.4	14.3	15.8
Tennessee	15.9	9.4	21.4	15.0
Texas	9.3	4.6	8.8	8.7
Utah	31.0	25.0	0.0	28.2
Vermont	6.5	0.0	0.0	4.4
Virginia	10.0	18.3	18.2	12.6
Washington	23.2	6.3	30.8	20.1
West Virginia	39.4	28.6	20.0	33.9
Wisconsin	16.3	16.9	11.5	15.9
Wyoming	12.5	28.6	17.6	17.5

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.7.c. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Type of Ownership: United States, 2012**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.2</b>
Alabama	3.7	7.1	0.0	3.9
Alaska	100	0.0	0.0	6.3
Arizona	26.3	17.6	0.0	24.6
Arkansas	9.4	16.1	30.0	11.3
California	6.5	3.2	7.1	6.0
Colorado	19.0	17.1	31.6	19.8
Connecticut	38.1	42.9	33.3	39.0
Delaware	17.4	0.0	66.7	18.2
District of Columbia	44.4	40.0	n/a	42.1
Florida	3.2	3.1	7.1	3.3
Georgia	3.5	4.0	7.1	3.8
Hawaii	5.6	7.7	0.0	5.3
Idaho	39.5	33.3	55.6	41.1
Illinois	13.9	15.3	41.4	15.2
Indiana	12.6	14.4	10.9	12.7
Iowa	10.4	10.7	5.6	10.3
Kansas	20.0	13.9	3.3	16.0
Kentucky	8.5	6.7	20.0	8.3
Louisiana	5.7	7.1	15.4	6.4
Maine	4.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
Maryland	7.4	4.8	0.0	6.5
Massachusetts	18.5	10.7	25.0	16.3
Michigan	21.2	17.1	17.9	20.0
Minnesota	14.7	10.5	2.7	11.0
Mississippi	11.1	20.0	0.0	10.5
Missouri	14.6	10.8	13.3	13.8
Montana	10.8	6.1	7.1	8.3
Nebraska	7.4	9.6	9.8	8.5
Nevada	14.3	0.0	16.7	12.7
New Hampshire	9.5	4.8	0.0	6.6
New Jersey	6.2	9.4	15.8	7.5
New Mexico	25.9	25.0	40.0	26.7
New York	5.8	10.0	11.9	7.9
North Carolina	7.7	4.6	0.0	6.9
North Dakota	0.0	22.9	0.0	21.6
Ohio	9.8	9.8	6.7	9.7
Oklahoma	24.7	16.7	0.0	22.7
Oregon	9.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
Pennsylvania	2.9	3.9	7.7	3.6
Rhode Island	1.5	0.0	n/a	1.2
South Carolina	13.5	9.1	8.3	12.4
South Dakota	11.1	20.9	20.0	17.6
Tennessee	12.0	6.3	0.0	10.4
Texas	9.2	4.7	0.0	8.5
Utah	27.5	16.7	0.0	25.4
Vermont	3.8	8.3	100	7.7
Virginia	14.5	16.0	0.0	14.3
Washington	18.8	12.5	8.3	17.0
West Virginia	22.6	8.3	0.0	18.8
Wisconsin	18.0	21.8	16.7	19.1
Wyoming	6.3	0.0	17.6	10.3

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.7.d. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Type of Ownership: United States, 2013**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>10.3</b>
Alabama	2.2	3.7	0.0	2.2
Alaska	0.0	36.4	16.7	26.3
Arizona	23.0	32.1	0.0	24.8
Arkansas	5.6	10.0	12.5	6.4
California	6.6	3.0	20.5	6.5
Colorado	20.0	21.1	7.1	19.4
Connecticut	37.6	14.9	0.0	32.6
Delaware	22.2	13.3	25.0	18.9
District of Columbia	42.9	0.0	0.0	16.7
Florida	3.0	0.6	0.0	2.4
Georgia	4.7	5.5	0.0	4.5
Hawaii	9.1	0.0	0.0	4.3
Idaho	41.5	50.0	63.6	45.9
Illinois	13.6	10.4	6.5	12.6
Indiana	11.2	9.0	7.4	9.6
Iowa	9.0	8.6	0.0	8.4
Kansas	16.6	25.2	12.5	19.5
Kentucky	6.1	9.0	0.0	6.6
Louisiana	5.4	8.9	0.0	5.7
Maine	1.4	3.3	0.0	2.0
Maryland	6.5	6.7	20.0	6.8
Massachusetts	18.1	10.5	16.7	16.0
Michigan	15.5	21.7	11.1	16.5
Minnesota	5.5	4.2	15.2	5.5
Mississippi	8.7	4.3	15.4	9.0
Missouri	10.3	8.5	2.9	9.5
Montana	21.1	11.1	7.1	15.2
Nebraska	15.2	2.0	2.3	8.6
Nevada	20.0	14.3	0.0	17.0
New Hampshire	7.0	12.0	0.0	7.6
New Jersey	11.7	8.1	37.5	12.0
New Mexico	6.9	18.8	0.0	8.9
New York	5.8	5.5	11.4	6.1
North Carolina	4.8	4.1	0.0	4.6
North Dakota	33.3	17.8	50.0	19.2
Ohio	8.8	6.8	5.9	8.3
Oklahoma	17.5	8.1	0.0	15.9
Oregon	17.3	7.7	0.0	15.6
Pennsylvania	6.5	5.6	2.9	6.0
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
South Carolina	8.2	12.5	10.0	9.2
South Dakota	14.7	20.7	0.0	17.5
Tennessee	9.2	7.3	6.7	8.7
Texas	8.5	10.5	6.3	8.6
Utah	16.0	0.0	20.0	14.4
Vermont	8.7	8.3	0.0	8.3
Virginia	11.1	12.5	20.0	11.8
Washington	19.9	12.1	0.0	17.2
West Virginia	11.9	23.5	14.3	14.3
Wisconsin	24.9	22.3	17.0	22.7
Wyoming	14.3	42.9	6.3	16.2

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.7.e. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Type of Ownership: United States, 2014**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>10.6</b>
Alabama	2.4	0.0	20.0	3.1
Alaska	0.0	20.0	71.4	38.9
Arizona	22.8	15.8	66.7	22.8
Arkansas	3.2	17.2	0.0	4.6
California	7.4	3.4	14.6	7.1
Colorado	17.1	10.3	13.3	15.7
Connecticut	30.2	15.2	50.0	27.5
Delaware	16.7	0.0	0.0	10.9
District of Columbia	37.5	36.4	n/a	36.8
Florida	3.5	2.4	0.0	3.1
Georgia	3.8	1.4	14.3	3.7
Hawaii	18.2	33.3	0.0	14.3
Idaho	41.7	28.6	50.0	41.3
Illinois	12.5	10.1	13.0	11.9
Indiana	12.2	13.6	9.5	11.7
Iowa	12.4	9.8	15.4	11.4
Kansas	21.1	27.8	25.6	24.1
Kentucky	7.4	4.9	14.3	7.0
Louisiana	2.2	2.4	0.0	2.1
Maine	1.3	3.3	100	2.8
Maryland	10.5	1.9	20.0	8.5
Massachusetts	13.8	11.1	40.0	13.4
Michigan	15.9	18.2	2.9	15.3
Minnesota	8.0	6.8	11.1	7.6
Mississippi	5.5	4.2	6.9	5.5
Missouri	8.9	6.4	11.1	8.6
Montana	11.1	12.9	18.8	13.3
Nebraska	9.5	14.8	6.1	10.2
Nevada	20.5	33.3	0.0	19.6
New Hampshire	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.3
New Jersey	10.6	8.8	23.5	10.8
New Mexico	30.2	18.8	0.0	26.0
New York	6.6	4.9	0.0	5.6
North Carolina	8.7	1.5	0.0	7.1
North Dakota	0.0	33.3	50.0	32.9
Ohio	8.2	4.0	11.1	7.5
Oklahoma	19.4	25.0	0.0	19.6
Oregon	10.5	4.8	0.0	9.1
Pennsylvania	11.9	4.8	14.7	9.2
Rhode Island	0.0	4.5	n/a	1.1
South Carolina	10.1	20.8	0.0	11.4
South Dakota	26.3	12.1	20.0	17.4
Tennessee	9.0	11.4	8.3	9.4
Texas	10.4	5.1	1.9	9.5
Utah	17.1	0.0	16.7	14.7
Vermont	12.5	10.0	0.0	11.1
Virginia	19.9	14.8	20.0	18.5
Washington	8.1	12.2	8.3	9.0
West Virginia	14.9	21.1	50.0	18.5
Wisconsin	24.3	15.7	10.9	19.4
Wyoming	33.3	28.6	13.3	24.3

Source: CASPER



**Table 2.7.f. Change in Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Actual Harm or Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Type of Ownership: United States, 2010–2014**

	Percentage in 2010, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Type of Ownership											
	For-Profit			Non-Profit			Government			All Facilities		
	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ
<b>Nation</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>10.9</b>	<b>-17.1</b>	<b>11.2</b>	<b>9.4</b>	<b>-15.8</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>-14.6</b>	<b>12.6</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>-16.5</b>
Alabama	4.3	2.4	-44.1	9.7	0.0	-100	6.3	20.0	+220	5.2	3.1	-39.3
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	20.0	20.0	0.0	42.9	71.4	+66.7	26.7	38.9	+45.8
Arizona	13.8	22.8	+65.2	4.5	15.8	+247	0.0	66.7	n/a	11.7	22.8	+94.4
Arkansas	13.1	3.2	-75.8	11.8	17.2	+46.6	22.2	0.0	-100	13.2	4.6	-65.0
California	8.2	7.4	-10.2	7.1	3.4	-52.1	2.3	14.6	+529	7.8	7.1	-9.1
Colorado	33.3	17.1	-48.6	24.3	10.3	-57.8	37.5	13.3	-64.4	32.0	15.7	-50.8
Connecticut	28.0	30.2	+7.8	18.6	15.2	-18.2	0.0	50.0	n/a	25.8	27.5	+6.6
Delaware	18.2	16.7	-8.3	38.5	0.0	-100	50.0	0.0	-100	30.8	10.9	-64.7
District of Columbia	55.6	37.5	-32.5	50.0	36.4	-27.3	0.0	n/a	n/a	47.4	36.8	-22.2
Florida	4.6	3.5	-24.0	2.9	2.4	-18.6	0.0	0.0	n/a	4.0	3.1	-22.8
Georgia	10.2	3.8	-62.4	13.5	1.4	-89.6	30.8	14.3	-53.6	12.2	3.7	-69.5
Hawaii	11.1	18.2	+63.6	7.7	33.3	+333	16.7	0.0	-100	10.8	14.3	+32.1
Idaho	22.2	41.7	+87.5	20.0	28.6	+42.9	38.5	50.0	+30.0	24.7	41.3	+67.3
Illinois	22.6	12.5	-44.4	20.0	10.1	-49.7	27.6	13.0	-52.7	22.1	11.9	-46.0
Indiana	19.3	12.2	-36.8	12.7	13.6	+7.0	8.5	9.5	+11.9	16.7	11.7	-30.2
Iowa	10.9	12.4	+13.4	7.8	9.8	+25.5	5.6	15.4	+177	9.4	11.4	+21.4
Kansas	23.3	21.1	-9.5	19.8	27.8	+40.5	26.8	25.6	-4.7	22.6	24.1	+6.9
Kentucky	6.8	7.4	+9.9	8.6	4.9	-43.1	0.0	14.3	n/a	7.1	7.0	-0.8
Louisiana	9.1	2.2	-75.8	11.4	2.4	-78.5	0.0	0.0	n/a	9.0	2.1	-76.2
Maine	4.3	1.3	-68.9	6.5	3.3	-48.3	0.0	100	n/a	4.9	2.8	-42.3
Maryland	7.6	10.5	+37.4	7.7	1.9	-75.0	0.0	20.0	n/a	7.4	8.5	+14.5
Massachusetts	14.3	13.8	-3.9	11.8	11.1	-5.9	0.0	40.0	n/a	13.5	13.4	-0.9
Michigan	25.5	15.9	-37.4	10.0	18.2	+81.8	10.8	2.9	-73.6	20.6	15.3	-25.8
Minnesota	12.9	8.0	-38.4	11.6	6.8	-41.2	17.8	11.1	-37.5	12.7	7.6	-40.5
Mississippi	8.3	5.5	-33.7	12.5	4.2	-66.7	3.6	6.9	+93.1	7.9	5.5	-30.3
Missouri	14.2	8.9	-37.3	13.7	6.4	-53.4	10.0	11.1	+11.1	13.8	8.6	-37.9
Montana	16.7	11.1	-33.3	9.7	12.9	+33.3	6.7	18.8	+181	12.2	13.3	+8.7
Nebraska	8.8	9.5	+7.4	12.3	14.8	+19.9	10.6	6.1	-42.4	10.3	10.2	-0.4
Nevada	16.2	20.5	+26.1	0.0	33.3	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	12.0	19.6	+63.7
New Hampshire	17.1	2.1	-87.6	3.7	0.0	-100	45.5	0.0	-100	16.4	1.3	-92.0
New Jersey	14.2	10.6	-25.3	9.6	8.8	-8.2	10.5	23.5	+124	12.8	10.8	-16.2
New Mexico	14.6	30.2	+107	37.5	18.8	-50.0	25.0	0.0	-100	20.6	26.0	+26.4
New York	11.2	6.6	-41.0	8.8	4.9	-44.4	7.5	0.0	-100	10.0	5.6	-44.2
North Carolina	7.8	8.7	+12.2	5.7	1.5	-74.1	0.0	0.0	n/a	7.1	7.1	+0.2
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	n/a	7.8	33.3	+328	0.0	50.0	n/a	7.0	32.9	+372
Ohio	11.6	8.2	-29.1	9.4	4.0	-57.8	5.0	11.1	+122	11.0	7.5	-32.2
Oklahoma	20.1	19.4	-3.6	18.2	25.0	+37.5	27.3	0.0	-100	20.1	19.6	-2.7
Oregon	11.5	10.5	-9.3	5.3	4.8	-9.5	25.0	0.0	-100	11.0	9.1	-17.5
Pennsylvania	15.3	11.9	-22.4	10.3	4.8	-52.8	8.3	14.7	+76.5	12.7	9.2	-28.0
Rhode Island	5.6	0.0	-100	0.0	4.5	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4.5	1.1	-75.0
South Carolina	7.0	10.1	+43.7	7.1	20.8	+192	7.7	0.0	-100	7.1	11.4	+60.0
South Dakota	12.5	26.3	+111	13.2	12.1	-7.9	0.0	20.0	n/a	12.4	17.4	+40.6
Tennessee	5.8	9.0	+55.2	14.3	11.4	-20.5	0.0	8.3	n/a	7.1	9.4	+31.1
Texas	9.2	10.4	+13.1	7.6	5.1	-32.9	16.1	1.9	-88.5	9.2	9.5	+3.5
Utah	9.2	17.1	+85.7	7.7	0.0	-100	66.7	16.7	-75.0	10.9	14.7	+35.6
Vermont	7.7	12.5	+62.5	6.7	10.0	+50.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	7.1	11.1	+55.6
Virginia	12.2	19.9	+62.7	9.5	14.8	+55.6	33.3	20.0	-40.0	12.3	18.5	+50.1
Washington	19.0	8.1	-57.4	15.9	12.2	-23.0	7.1	8.3	+16.7	17.7	9.0	-49.0
West Virginia	32.3	14.9	-53.7	18.2	21.1	+15.8	33.3	50.0	+50.0	29.2	18.5	-36.6
Wisconsin	26.6	24.3	-8.6	16.9	15.7	-7.5	13.0	10.9	-16.4	21.3	19.4	-8.9
Wyoming	35.7	33.3	-6.7	33.3	28.6	-14.3	15.4	13.3	-13.3	27.3	24.3	-10.8

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.8.a. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Bed Size: United States, 2010**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Alabama	0.0	1.1	3.3	6.3	2.6
Alaska	30.0	25.0	0.0	n/a	26.7
Arizona	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.9
Arkansas	0.0	11.7	8.7	50.0	9.9
California	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.1	3.0
Colorado	3.8	1.3	3.4	33.3	3.6
Connecticut	6.7	0.0	3.2	0.0	2.3
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	5.3
Florida	0.0	0.8	1.9	0.0	1.5
Georgia	0.0	3.2	5.6	0.0	4.0
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	2.7
Idaho	0.0	0.0	3.7	n/a	1.3
Illinois	4.3	3.1	4.5	5.4	4.2
Indiana	2.5	3.0	2.4	0.0	2.6
Iowa	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.5
Kansas	2.2	2.0	3.8	0.0	2.4
Kentucky	2.0	4.0	0.8	0.0	2.3
Louisiana	0.0	0.0	2.0	6.3	1.8
Maine	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0
Maryland	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Massachusetts	2.1	1.8	0.8	0.0	1.2
Michigan	0.0	4.3	3.7	0.0	3.3
Minnesota	6.0	4.0	8.5	0.0	5.3
Mississippi	14.3	3.3	4.9	0.0	4.8
Missouri	2.6	3.0	4.2	5.3	3.6
Montana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	10.0	0.0	4.2	16.7	6.0
New Hampshire	0.0	3.1	3.6	25.0	4.1
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	4.1	5.3	3.3
New Mexico	0.0	11.5	6.1	0.0	7.4
New York	0.0	3.1	3.5	1.7	2.5
North Carolina	0.0	0.7	1.8	7.7	1.4
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	0.0	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.9
Oklahoma	0.0	8.6	13.4	0.0	9.6
Oregon	4.5	3.3	2.3	0.0	3.1
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1
Rhode Island	0.0	6.1	5.1	0.0	4.5
South Carolina	2.2	1.9	4.5	0.0	3.0
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	0.0	1.1	1.2	0.0	1.0
Texas	1.1	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.2
Utah	5.9	3.7	0.0	0.0	3.3
Vermont	0.0	6.7	0.0	n/a	2.4
Virginia	0.0	1.1	2.1	6.3	1.8
Washington	6.3	2.0	3.1	0.0	3.0
West Virginia	0.0	21.1	4.5	n/a	10.4
Wisconsin	2.1	6.8	6.2	20.0	6.3
Wyoming	0.0	7.7	0.0	n/a	3.0

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.8.b. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Bed Size: United States, 2011**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Alabama	0.0	2.2	3.3	7.7	3.0
Alaska	9.1	0.0	0.0	n/a	6.3
Arizona	0.0	2.7	0.0	8.3	1.5
Arkansas	0.0	3.2	3.6	0.0	3.3
California	0.5	2.5	1.3	2.2	1.9
Colorado	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
Connecticut	11.1	0.0	3.3	0.0	2.7
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	33.3	40.0	21.1
Florida	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
Georgia	6.3	4.8	0.8	0.0	2.3
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	0.0	4.2	3.7	n/a	2.7
Illinois	2.2	2.9	3.7	5.6	3.6
Indiana	2.8	5.0	2.3	0.0	3.4
Iowa	2.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0
Kansas	0.9	2.6	2.4	0.0	1.9
Kentucky	5.4	4.9	3.3	0.0	4.2
Louisiana	0.0	6.7	5.3	6.7	5.3
Maine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	0.0	2.0	1.6	0.0	1.4
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.8
Michigan	2.2	1.5	6.0	7.4	4.4
Minnesota	1.2	3.0	2.2	0.0	2.3
Mississippi	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.0
Missouri	0.0	1.7	3.9	6.7	2.7
Montana	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Nebraska	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Nevada	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	3.9
New Hampshire	0.0	3.3	5.7	0.0	3.8
New Jersey	2.9	3.5	1.8	1.7	2.2
New Mexico	25.0	10.0	9.4	0.0	11.3
New York	0.0	4.1	2.3	1.2	2.0
North Carolina	0.0	5.4	3.2	0.0	3.6
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	1.1	0.3	0.8	4.2	0.7
Oklahoma	0.0	6.8	14.5	33.3	9.6
Oregon	6.7	0.0	2.6	n/a	2.1
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.5
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.1
South Carolina	2.5	3.7	3.7	0.0	3.3
South Dakota	1.5	2.5	0.0	n/a	1.8
Tennessee	10.7	3.8	2.6	6.7	4.0
Texas	2.2	3.6	2.5	2.6	2.8
Utah	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	2.6
Vermont	6.7	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.2
Virginia	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.0	1.0
Washington	3.0	2.2	10.3	0.0	5.7
West Virginia	7.7	8.3	9.1	n/a	8.5
Wisconsin	0.0	4.8	6.1	0.0	4.5
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.8.c. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Bed Size: United States, 2012**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Alabama	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.9
Alaska	0.0	25.0	0.0	n/a	6.3
Arizona	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Arkansas	16.7	4.7	3.9	0.0	4.5
California	2.5	1.1	1.3	0.0	1.3
Colorado	0.0	0.0	7.1	0.0	3.2
Connecticut	0.0	1.5	2.6	5.9	2.3
Delaware	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	3.0
District of Columbia	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	5.3
Florida	0.0	0.8	0.4	3.1	0.6
Georgia	0.0	2.3	1.4	4.3	1.9
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	10.5	0.0	5.0	n/a	5.4
Illinois	1.1	1.8	2.5	0.0	1.7
Indiana	4.7	2.0	1.9	0.0	2.3
Iowa	0.0	0.8	3.2	0.0	0.9
Kansas	3.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.4
Kentucky	0.0	2.7	7.8	0.0	4.3
Louisiana	0.0	4.4	3.9	13.3	4.2
Maine	2.6	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.8
Maryland	0.0	4.5	0.0	4.8	1.4
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.2
Michigan	2.0	3.4	4.8	7.4	4.2
Minnesota	3.0	2.5	2.5	0.0	2.6
Mississippi	0.0	4.5	5.2	0.0	4.4
Missouri	0.0	1.3	4.6	0.0	2.7
Montana	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	1.2
Nebraska	1.7	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1
Nevada	0.0	0.0	3.7	0.0	1.8
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	0.0	1.9	0.5	1.8	0.9
New Mexico	0.0	15.6	16.7	0.0	13.3
New York	2.1	2.1	2.9	2.1	2.4
North Carolina	0.0	3.8	3.2	0.0	3.1
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	0.0	0.6	1.4	4.0	1.0
Oklahoma	0.0	10.7	8.7	33.3	9.0
Oregon	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.7
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
South Carolina	5.0	5.6	5.8	0.0	5.4
South Dakota	2.4	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.9
Tennessee	0.0	6.7	3.5	0.0	4.0
Texas	2.2	2.7	4.1	5.7	3.6
Utah	4.5	0.0	4.3	100	5.1
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.4
Washington	3.3	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.4
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	1.3
Wisconsin	1.9	4.4	5.8	18.2	4.9
Wyoming	9.1	0.0	7.7	n/a	5.1

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.8.d. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Bed Size: United States, 2013**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Alabama	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alaska	25.0	14.3	n/a	n/a	21.1
Arizona	0.0	5.1	2.9	0.0	3.1
Arkansas	0.0	3.5	1.4	0.0	2.1
California	1.6	2.3	2.0	4.0	2.2
Colorado	0.0	3.4	1.1	22.2	2.8
Connecticut	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.8
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	5.6
Florida	2.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
Georgia	0.0	1.6	0.0	7.1	1.0
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	0.0	7.4	4.2	n/a	4.1
Illinois	0.0	4.5	3.5	2.5	3.3
Indiana	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.6
Iowa	1.0	0.4	1.8	33.3	1.0
Kansas	3.9	3.3	2.4	0.0	3.4
Kentucky	2.2	2.9	3.9	0.0	3.1
Louisiana	0.0	13.0	2.0	0.0	3.5
Maine	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.0
Maryland	0.0	4.2	4.0	0.0	3.2
Massachusetts	0.0	1.9	1.7	0.0	1.5
Michigan	0.0	4.5	4.9	0.0	3.9
Minnesota	2.1	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.6
Mississippi	0.0	2.0	3.3	0.0	2.4
Missouri	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.6
Montana	0.0	6.9	4.2	0.0	3.8
Nebraska	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.6
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.9	3.1
New Mexico	10.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.5
New York	2.1	3.8	2.8	2.2	2.7
North Carolina	0.0	1.5	3.0	0.0	2.2
North Dakota	3.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.6
Ohio	1.0	2.1	1.7	0.0	1.8
Oklahoma	3.7	6.8	5.7	0.0	6.0
Oregon	0.0	2.4	6.5	0.0	3.3
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	2.5	4.4	1.6	0.0	2.6
South Dakota	0.0	7.3	0.0	n/a	4.1
Tennessee	0.0	5.6	0.8	7.7	2.6
Texas	3.2	3.7	3.7	6.1	3.7
Utah	0.0	3.3	7.7	0.0	4.1
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	3.2	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.4
Washington	3.8	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.6
West Virginia	0.0	2.3	8.8	n/a	4.4
Wisconsin	2.0	4.6	7.4	0.0	5.0
Wyoming	0.0	6.7	8.3	n/a	5.4

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.8.e. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Bed Size: United States, 2014**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Alabama	14.3	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.2
Alaska	25.0	20.0	0.0	n/a	22.2
Arizona	0.0	6.3	2.0	0.0	3.0
Arkansas	33.3	1.1	1.9	0.0	1.9
California	1.0	1.1	4.4	4.3	2.1
Colorado	0.0	2.1	3.0	0.0	2.2
Connecticut	0.0	1.3	0.0	5.3	0.8
Delaware	0.0	0.0	3.7	n/a	2.2
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	0.0	0.8	0.6	2.9	0.7
Georgia	0.0	0.0	1.5	6.3	1.2
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	0.0	0.0	4.2	n/a	1.6
Illinois	0.0	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.5
Indiana	1.4	1.8	0.5	0.0	1.1
Iowa	0.0	1.4	0.0	25.0	1.0
Kansas	4.4	6.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
Kentucky	0.0	3.3	7.7	0.0	4.4
Louisiana	0.0	2.1	1.5	0.0	1.4
Maine	0.0	1.9	0.0	50.0	1.9
Maryland	0.0	4.2	1.7	0.0	2.0
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michigan	0.0	0.7	2.4	4.2	1.7
Minnesota	4.1	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Mississippi	0.0	1.9	1.1	0.0	1.4
Missouri	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.4
Montana	3.6	0.0	12.0	0.0	4.8
Nebraska	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Nevada	0.0	9.1	4.0	14.3	5.4
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	0.0	3.2	4.5	3.1	3.7
New Mexico	0.0	3.0	15.2	0.0	8.2
New York	0.0	4.0	2.0	2.0	2.2
North Carolina	3.4	0.8	2.5	10.0	2.2
North Dakota	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
Ohio	1.1	1.8	1.7	0.0	1.6
Oklahoma	12.5	6.1	9.0	0.0	7.9
Oregon	0.0	2.1	7.0	0.0	3.6
Pennsylvania	0.0	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.3
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	2.7	5.4	1.9	0.0	3.0
South Dakota	0.0	6.3	12.5	n/a	4.6
Tennessee	0.0	3.5	2.7	7.7	3.0
Texas	4.2	2.4	5.3	0.0	4.2
Utah	3.6	0.0	5.4	0.0	3.2
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	2.9	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7
Washington	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
West Virginia	8.3	11.4	8.6	0.0	9.8
Wisconsin	1.5	4.5	8.4	0.0	5.1
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	25.0	n/a	8.1

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.8.f. Change in Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Bed Size: United States, 2010–2014**

	Percentage in 2010, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Bed Size														
	<50 beds			50-99 beds			100-199 beds			>199 beds			All Facilities		
	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-16.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>-22.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>-11.2</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-18.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-16.3</b>
Alabama	0.0	14.3	n/a	1.1	0.0	-100	3.3	1.4	-56.4	6.3	0.0	-100	2.6	1.2	-54.5
Alaska	30.0	25.0	-16.7	25.0	20.0	-20.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	26.7	22.2	-16.7
Arizona	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	6.3	n/a	1.6	2.0	+26.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.9	3.0	+230
Arkansas	0.0	33.3	n/a	11.7	1.1	-91.0	8.7	1.9	-78.3	50.0	0.0	-100	9.9	1.9	-80.5
California	3.4	1.0	-70.4	3.2	1.1	-66.8	2.4	4.4	+87.6	2.1	4.3	+109	3.0	2.1	-29.8
Colorado	3.8	0.0	-100	1.3	2.1	+59.6	3.4	3.0	-13.0	33.3	0.0	-100	3.6	2.2	-39.5
Connecticut	6.7	0.0	-100	0.0	1.3	n/a	3.2	0.0	-100	0.0	5.3	n/a	2.3	0.8	-65.5
Delaware	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	3.7	n/a	0.0	n/a	n/a	0.0	2.2	n/a
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	16.7	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	5.3	0.0	-100
Florida	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.8	0.8	+2.5	1.9	0.6	-67.2	0.0	2.9	n/a	1.5	0.7	-50.4
Georgia	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.2	0.0	-100	5.6	1.5	-73.3	0.0	6.3	n/a	4.0	1.2	-68.5
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	9.1	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.7	0.0	-100
Idaho	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.7	4.2	+12.5	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.3	1.6	+22.2
Illinois	4.3	0.0	-100	3.1	3.0	-3.7	4.5	2.8	-38.5	5.4	2.4	-56.1	4.2	2.5	-39.7
Indiana	2.5	1.4	-42.8	3.0	1.8	-40.7	2.4	0.5	-81.1	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.6	1.1	-56.1
Iowa	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	1.4	n/a	2.9	0.0	-100	0.0	25.0	n/a	0.5	1.0	+121
Kansas	2.2	4.4	+97.4	2.0	6.0	+202	3.8	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.4	4.6	+95.6
Kentucky	2.0	0.0	-100	4.0	3.3	-19.3	0.8	7.7	+885	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.3	4.4	+96.8
Louisiana	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	2.1	n/a	2.0	1.5	-24.3	6.3	0.0	-100	1.8	1.4	-20.6
Maine	5.3	0.0	-100	0.0	1.9	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	50.0	n/a	2.0	1.9	-3.8
Maryland	3.4	0.0	-100	0.0	4.2	n/a	0.0	1.7	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.5	2.0	+304
Massachusetts	2.1	0.0	-100	1.8	0.0	-100	0.8	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.2	0.0	-100
Michigan	0.0	0.0	n/a	4.3	0.7	-83.3	3.7	2.4	-34.4	0.0	4.2	n/a	3.3	1.7	-48.4
Minnesota	6.0	4.1	-31.4	4.0	3.0	-25.4	8.5	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	5.3	2.6	-51.1
Mississippi	14.3	0.0	-100	3.3	1.9	-43.3	4.9	1.1	-76.4	0.0	0.0	n/a	4.8	1.4	-71.0
Missouri	2.6	0.0	-100	3.0	0.0	-100	4.2	0.9	-79.6	5.3	0.0	-100	3.6	0.4	-89.4
Montana	0.0	3.6	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	12.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	4.8	n/a
Nebraska	0.0	3.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	1.0	n/a
Nevada	10.0	0.0	-100	0.0	9.1	n/a	4.2	4.0	-4.0	16.7	14.3	-14.3	6.0	5.4	-10.7
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.1	0.0	-100	3.6	0.0	-100	25.0	0.0	-100	4.1	0.0	-100
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	3.2	n/a	4.1	4.5	+11.1	5.3	3.1	-40.6	3.3	3.7	+12.1
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	n/a	11.5	3.0	-73.7	6.1	15.2	+150	0.0	0.0	n/a	7.4	8.2	+11.8
New York	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.1	4.0	+26.7	3.5	2.0	-42.4	1.7	2.0	+20.0	2.5	2.2	-14.5
North Carolina	0.0	3.4	n/a	0.7	0.8	+12.8	1.8	2.5	+38.8	7.7	10.0	+30.0	1.4	2.2	+54.2
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	3.2	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	1.2	n/a
Ohio	0.0	1.1	n/a	1.5	1.8	+23.6	0.6	1.7	+186	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.9	1.6	+81.1
Oklahoma	0.0	12.5	n/a	8.6	6.1	-29.3	13.4	9.0	-32.9	0.0	0.0	n/a	9.6	7.9	-17.3
Oregon	4.5	0.0	-100	3.3	2.1	-37.5	2.3	7.0	+207	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.1	3.6	+15.5
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.6	1.7	+195	0.0	1.3	n/a	0.0	1.3	n/a	0.1	1.3	+794
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	6.1	0.0	-100	5.1	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	4.5	0.0	-100
South Carolina	2.2	2.7	+21.6	1.9	5.4	+186	4.5	1.9	-57.9	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.0	3.0	+2.4
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	6.3	n/a	0.0	12.5	n/a	0.0	n/a	n/a	0.0	4.6	n/a
Tennessee	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.1	3.5	+211	1.2	2.7	+119	0.0	7.7	n/a	1.0	3.0	+194
Texas	1.1	4.2	+266	3.2	2.4	-24.0	3.5	5.3	+54.6	3.1	0.0	-100	3.2	4.2	+31.8
Utah	5.9	3.6	-39.3	3.7	0.0	-100	0.0	5.4	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.3	3.2	-3.2
Vermont	0.0	0.0	n/a	6.7	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.4	0.0	-100
Virginia	0.0	2.9	n/a	1.1	0.0	-100	2.1	0.7	-69.3	6.3	0.0	-100	1.8	0.7	-61.1
Washington	6.3	0.0	-100	2.0	2.2	+5.4	3.1	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.0	0.9	-70.1
West Virginia	0.0	8.3	n/a	21.1	11.4	-46.0	4.5	8.6	+88.6	n/a	0.0	n/a	10.4	9.8	-6.1
Wisconsin	2.1	1.5	-27.7	6.8	4.5	-33.0	6.2	8.4	+35.7	20.0	0.0	-100	6.3	5.1	-19.3
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	n/a	7.7	0.0	-100	0.0	25.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.0	8.1	+168

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.9.a. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Type of Ownership: United States, 2010**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>
Alabama	2.2	6.5	0.0	2.6
Alaska	0.0	20.0	42.9	26.7
Arizona	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.9
Arkansas	10.1	5.9	22.2	9.9
California	3.3	2.4	0.0	3.0
Colorado	2.1	5.4	12.5	3.6
Connecticut	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.3
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	11.1	0.0	0.0	5.3
Florida	1.7	1.2	0.0	1.5
Georgia	2.8	6.7	0.0	4.0
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	16.7	2.7
Idaho	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.3
Illinois	4.3	3.0	10.3	4.2
Indiana	2.7	1.7	4.3	2.6
Iowa	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5
Kansas	2.0	2.8	2.4	2.4
Kentucky	1.8	3.7	0.0	2.3
Louisiana	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.8
Maine	1.4	3.2	0.0	2.0
Maryland	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.5
Massachusetts	1.3	0.8	0.0	1.2
Michigan	4.8	0.0	0.0	3.3
Minnesota	3.4	6.0	6.7	5.3
Mississippi	4.1	12.5	3.6	4.8
Missouri	4.0	3.2	0.0	3.6
Montana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	8.1	0.0	0.0	6.0
New Hampshire	5.7	0.0	9.1	4.1
New Jersey	4.3	1.1	0.0	3.3
New Mexico	4.2	18.8	0.0	7.4
New York	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.5
North Carolina	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.4
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.9
Oklahoma	9.6	12.1	0.0	9.6
Oregon	3.8	0.0	0.0	3.1
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
Rhode Island	5.6	0.0	n/a	4.5
South Carolina	3.9	0.0	0.0	3.0
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.0
Texas	3.1	2.1	9.7	3.2
Utah	3.9	0.0	0.0	3.3
Vermont	3.8	0.0	0.0	2.4
Virginia	2.1	0.0	8.3	1.8
Washington	2.9	4.5	0.0	3.0
West Virginia	12.9	0.0	16.7	10.4
Wisconsin	7.3	5.6	4.3	6.3
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	7.7	3.0

Source: CASPER



**Table 2.9.b. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Type of Ownership: United States, 2011**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.5</b>
Alabama	3.2	2.9	0.0	3.0
Alaska	0.0	0.0	20.0	6.3
Arizona	0.0	8.0	0.0	1.5
Arkansas	3.5	3.0	0.0	3.3
California	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.9
Colorado	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Connecticut	1.7	6.4	0.0	2.7
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	12.5	27.3	n/a	21.1
Florida	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
Georgia	2.8	1.7	0.0	2.3
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	4.0	0.0	0.0	2.7
Illinois	4.0	2.0	6.7	3.6
Indiana	4.2	1.7	1.9	3.4
Iowa	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.0
Kansas	1.3	3.7	0.0	1.9
Kentucky	3.4	6.9	0.0	4.2
Louisiana	3.9	11.4	8.3	5.3
Maine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.4
Massachusetts	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Michigan	5.4	1.9	2.6	4.4
Minnesota	1.8	2.1	5.4	2.3
Mississippi	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.0
Missouri	3.0	1.1	2.8	2.7
Montana	0.0	0.0	6.3	1.2
Nebraska	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.5
Nevada	5.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
New Hampshire	7.1	0.0	0.0	3.8
New Jersey	2.3	2.1	0.0	2.2
New Mexico	6.7	8.3	60.0	11.3
New York	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.0
North Carolina	3.8	3.4	0.0	3.6
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.7
Oklahoma	9.8	10.3	0.0	9.6
Oregon	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.1
Pennsylvania	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Rhode Island	1.4	0.0	n/a	1.1
South Carolina	2.9	3.3	7.1	3.3
South Dakota	2.4	1.5	0.0	1.8
Tennessee	3.9	3.8	7.1	4.0
Texas	3.1	0.0	5.9	2.8
Utah	3.4	0.0	0.0	2.6
Vermont	3.2	0.0	0.0	2.2
Virginia	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.0
Washington	7.7	0.0	0.0	5.7
West Virginia	9.1	4.8	20.0	8.5
Wisconsin	5.1	2.3	7.7	4.5
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.9.c. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Type of Ownership: United States, 2012**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>
Alabama	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.9
Alaska	100	0.0	0.0	6.3
Arizona	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.9
Arkansas	3.9	9.7	0.0	4.5
California	1.3	0.5	4.8	1.3
Colorado	3.6	2.9	0.0	3.2
Connecticut	2.4	2.4	0.0	2.3
Delaware	4.3	0.0	0.0	3.0
District of Columbia	0.0	10.0	n/a	5.3
Florida	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.6
Georgia	2.3	1.3	0.0	1.9
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	2.6	0.0	22.2	5.4
Illinois	1.7	1.9	0.0	1.7
Indiana	2.6	3.2	0.0	2.3
Iowa	1.3	0.6	0.0	0.9
Kansas	1.3	2.0	0.0	1.4
Kentucky	4.3	5.0	0.0	4.3
Louisiana	4.4	2.4	7.7	4.2
Maine	4.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
Maryland	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Massachusetts	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2
Michigan	5.6	0.9	2.6	4.2
Minnesota	4.3	2.1	0.0	2.6
Mississippi	3.7	15.0	0.0	4.4
Missouri	3.4	0.0	3.3	2.7
Montana	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.2
Nebraska	1.1	0.0	2.4	1.1
Nevada	2.4	0.0	0.0	1.8
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.9
New Mexico	16.7	6.3	0.0	13.3
New York	1.8	2.8	4.8	2.4
North Carolina	3.7	1.1	0.0	3.1
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	1.1	0.7	0.0	1.0
Oklahoma	9.5	8.3	0.0	9.0
Oregon	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	1.5	0.0	n/a	1.2
South Carolina	7.1	0.0	0.0	5.4
South Dakota	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.9
Tennessee	4.4	3.1	0.0	4.0
Texas	3.9	1.6	0.0	3.6
Utah	5.9	0.0	0.0	5.1
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
Washington	1.3	2.5	0.0	1.4
West Virginia	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.3
Wisconsin	4.0	7.6	2.1	4.9
Wyoming	6.3	0.0	5.9	5.1

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.9.d. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Type of Ownership: United States, 2013**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Alabama	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alaska	0.0	27.3	16.7	21.1
Arizona	2.0	7.1	0.0	3.1
Arkansas	1.0	6.7	12.5	2.1
California	2.1	0.6	10.3	2.2
Colorado	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.8
Connecticut	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.8
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	14.3	0.0	0.0	5.6
Florida	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.6
Georgia	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.0
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	3.8	0.0	9.1	4.1
Illinois	4.0	1.1	3.2	3.3
Indiana	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.6
Iowa	1.4	0.6	0.0	1.0
Kansas	4.6	2.6	0.0	3.4
Kentucky	3.0	3.8	0.0	3.1
Louisiana	3.6	4.4	0.0	3.5
Maine	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.0
Maryland	3.9	1.7	0.0	3.2
Massachusetts	1.7	1.0	0.0	1.5
Michigan	3.0	5.4	8.3	3.9
Minnesota	0.9	1.7	3.0	1.6
Mississippi	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.4
Missouri	1.8	1.1	0.0	1.6
Montana	2.6	7.4	0.0	3.8
Nebraska	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.6
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	3.2	2.3	6.3	3.1
New Mexico	0.0	12.5	0.0	2.5
New York	2.0	3.4	4.5	2.7
North Carolina	1.7	4.1	0.0	2.2
North Dakota	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.6
Ohio	2.1	0.7	0.0	1.8
Oklahoma	6.6	2.7	0.0	6.0
Oregon	2.7	7.7	0.0	3.3
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
South Carolina	0.9	6.3	10.0	2.6
South Dakota	2.9	5.2	0.0	4.1
Tennessee	2.3	2.4	6.7	2.6
Texas	3.6	4.8	3.1	3.7
Utah	3.7	0.0	20.0	4.1
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	1.5	1.3	0.0	1.4
Washington	1.4	3.0	0.0	1.6
West Virginia	4.5	0.0	14.3	4.4
Wisconsin	7.1	2.5	3.8	5.0
Wyoming	0.0	14.3	6.3	5.4

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.9.e. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Type of Ownership: United States, 2014**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.4</b>
Alabama	1.0	0.0	6.7	1.2
Alaska	0.0	20.0	28.6	22.2
Arizona	3.8	0.0	0.0	3.0
Arkansas	1.8	3.4	0.0	1.9
California	2.3	0.7	2.4	2.1
Colorado	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.2
Connecticut	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Delaware	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.2
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Florida	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7
Georgia	1.3	0.0	7.1	1.2
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.6
Illinois	3.1	1.0	0.0	2.5
Indiana	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.1
Iowa	0.5	1.8	0.0	1.0
Kansas	7.0	2.1	2.3	4.6
Kentucky	5.4	1.6	0.0	4.4
Louisiana	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.4
Maine	1.3	0.0	100	1.9
Maryland	1.4	1.9	20.0	2.0
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Michigan	1.3	3.9	0.0	1.7
Minnesota	3.5	2.1	2.8	2.6
Mississippi	0.6	0.0	6.9	1.4
Missouri	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
Montana	5.6	6.5	0.0	4.8
Nebraska	1.1	1.6	0.0	1.0
Nevada	6.8	0.0	0.0	5.4
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	4.4	1.1	5.9	3.7
New Mexico	9.4	6.3	0.0	8.2
New York	2.7	1.6	0.0	2.2
North Carolina	2.8	0.0	0.0	2.2
North Dakota	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
Ohio	1.9	0.7	0.0	1.6
Oklahoma	7.3	13.9	0.0	7.9
Oregon	4.7	0.0	0.0	3.6
Pennsylvania	1.5	0.3	5.9	1.3
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
South Carolina	2.0	8.3	0.0	3.0
South Dakota	7.9	1.5	20.0	4.6
Tennessee	2.8	4.5	0.0	3.0
Texas	4.5	2.6	1.9	4.2
Utah	2.6	0.0	16.7	3.2
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.7
Washington	0.6	2.0	0.0	0.9
West Virginia	6.0	15.8	33.3	9.8
Wisconsin	5.9	5.2	1.8	5.1
Wyoming	13.3	14.3	0.0	8.1

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.9.f. Change in Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency of Immediate Jeopardy to Residents by Type of Ownership: United States, 2010–2014**

	Percentage in 2010, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Type of Ownership											
	For-Profit			Non-Profit			Government			All Facilities		
	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ
<b>Nation</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>-13.6</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>-22.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>-34.2</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-16.3</b>
Alabama	2.2	1.0	-55.3	6.5	0.0	-100	0.0	6.7	n/a	2.6	1.2	-54.5
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	20.0	20.0	0.0	42.9	28.6	-33.3	26.7	22.2	-16.7
Arizona	1.1	3.8	+230	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.9	3.0	+230
Arkansas	10.1	1.8	-82.0	5.9	3.4	-41.4	22.2	0.0	-100	9.9	1.9	-80.5
California	3.3	2.3	-28.7	2.4	0.7	-71.3	0.0	2.4	n/a	3.0	2.1	-29.8
Colorado	2.1	2.9	+34.3	5.4	0.0	-100	12.5	0.0	-100	3.6	2.2	-39.5
Connecticut	3.0	1.0	-66.2	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.3	0.8	-65.5
Delaware	0.0	3.3	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	2.2	n/a
District of Columbia	11.1	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	n/a	n/a	5.3	0.0	-100
Florida	1.7	0.8	-50.8	1.2	0.6	-49.1	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.5	0.7	-50.4
Georgia	2.8	1.3	-54.9	6.7	0.0	-100	0.0	7.1	n/a	4.0	1.2	-68.5
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	16.7	0.0	-100	2.7	0.0	-100
Idaho	1.9	2.1	+12.5	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.3	1.6	+22.2
Illinois	4.3	3.1	-26.4	3.0	1.0	-66.5	10.3	0.0	-100	4.2	2.5	-39.7
Indiana	2.7	1.3	-51.8	1.7	1.6	-5.6	4.3	0.6	-86.0	2.6	1.1	-56.1
Iowa	0.4	0.5	+9.0	0.6	1.8	+229	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.5	1.0	+121
Kansas	2.0	7.0	+252	2.8	2.1	-27.1	2.4	2.3	-4.7	2.4	4.6	+95.6
Kentucky	1.8	5.4	+202	3.7	1.6	-55.7	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.3	4.4	+96.8
Louisiana	2.3	1.8	-22.5	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.8	1.4	-20.6
Maine	1.4	1.3	-6.7	3.2	0.0	-100	0.0	100	n/a	2.0	1.9	-3.8
Maryland	0.0	1.4	n/a	1.5	1.9	+25.0	0.0	20.0	n/a	0.5	2.0	+304
Massachusetts	1.3	0.0	-100	0.8	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.2	0.0	-100
Michigan	4.8	1.3	-72.5	0.0	3.9	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.3	1.7	-48.4
Minnesota	3.4	3.5	+2.7	6.0	2.1	-64.6	6.7	2.8	-58.3	5.3	2.6	-51.1
Mississippi	4.1	0.6	-85.3	12.5	0.0	-100	3.6	6.9	+93.1	4.8	1.4	-71.0
Missouri	4.0	0.5	-87.3	3.2	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.6	0.4	-89.4
Montana	0.0	5.6	n/a	0.0	6.5	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	4.8	n/a
Nebraska	0.0	1.1	n/a	0.0	1.6	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	1.0	n/a
Nevada	8.1	6.8	-15.9	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	6.0	5.4	-10.7
New Hampshire	5.7	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	9.1	0.0	-100	4.1	0.0	-100
New Jersey	4.3	4.4	+1.1	1.1	1.1	+3.3	0.0	5.9	n/a	3.3	3.7	+12.1
New Mexico	4.2	9.4	+126	18.8	6.3	-66.7	0.0	0.0	n/a	7.4	8.2	+11.8
New York	2.4	2.7	+13.7	2.7	1.6	-39.1	2.5	0.0	-100	2.5	2.2	-14.5
North Carolina	1.9	2.8	+49.7	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.4	2.2	+54.2
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	1.2	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	1.2	n/a
Ohio	1.0	1.9	+90.5	0.6	0.7	+12.6	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.9	1.6	+81.1
Oklahoma	9.6	7.3	-24.7	12.1	13.9	+14.6	0.0	0.0	n/a	9.6	7.9	-17.3
Oregon	3.8	4.7	+20.9	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.1	3.6	+15.5
Pennsylvania	0.0	1.5	n/a	0.3	0.3	+8.0	0.0	5.9	n/a	0.1	1.3	+794
Rhode Island	5.6	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4.5	0.0	-100
South Carolina	3.9	2.0	-48.3	0.0	8.3	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.0	3.0	+2.4
South Dakota	0.0	7.9	n/a	0.0	1.5	n/a	0.0	20.0	n/a	0.0	4.6	n/a
Tennessee	1.3	2.8	+112	0.0	4.5	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.0	3.0	+194
Texas	3.1	4.5	+43.2	2.1	2.6	+23.1	9.7	1.9	-80.9	3.2	4.2	+31.8
Utah	3.9	2.6	-33.3	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	16.7	n/a	3.3	3.2	-3.2
Vermont	3.8	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.4	0.0	-100
Virginia	2.1	0.5	-76.6	0.0	1.2	n/a	8.3	0.0	-100	1.8	0.7	-61.1
Washington	2.9	0.6	-78.4	4.5	2.0	-55.1	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.0	0.9	-70.1
West Virginia	12.9	6.0	-53.7	0.0	15.8	n/a	16.7	33.3	+100	10.4	9.8	-6.1
Wisconsin	7.3	5.9	-19.1	5.6	5.2	-7.5	4.3	1.8	-58.2	6.3	5.1	-19.3
Wyoming	0.0	13.3	n/a	0.0	14.3	n/a	7.7	0.0	-100	3.0	8.1	+168

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.10.a. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Bed Size: United States, 2010**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Alabama	0.0	3.4	0.8	6.3	2.1
Alaska	10.0	25.0	0.0	n/a	13.3
Arizona	9.1	3.8	4.8	0.0	4.5
Arkansas	25.0	13.8	10.9	50.0	12.8
California	1.5	3.4	2.7	8.3	3.1
Colorado	7.7	1.3	3.4	33.3	4.1
Connecticut	6.7	5.0	4.0	7.7	4.7
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	15.8
Florida	0.0	0.8	2.3	0.0	1.8
Georgia	4.3	3.2	2.8	0.0	2.9
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	18.2	0.0	5.4
Idaho	0.0	0.0	3.7	n/a	1.3
Illinois	2.2	2.3	3.9	6.9	3.7
Indiana	2.5	2.0	2.4	0.0	2.2
Iowa	0.0	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.5
Kansas	5.6	3.3	5.8	0.0	4.4
Kentucky	0.0	4.0	2.3	0.0	2.6
Louisiana	0.0	0.0	1.5	6.3	1.4
Maine	10.5	4.0	0.0	0.0	5.9
Maryland	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5
Massachusetts	0.0	2.7	1.2	0.0	1.4
Michigan	0.0	4.3	4.1	7.1	3.9
Minnesota	3.6	4.5	5.3	0.0	4.3
Mississippi	0.0	1.1	3.7	0.0	2.1
Missouri	2.6	3.4	5.4	5.3	4.4
Montana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	0.0	0.0	8.3	16.7	6.0
New Hampshire	0.0	6.3	3.6	25.0	5.5
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	5.0	7.0	4.1
New Mexico	0.0	15.4	9.1	0.0	10.3
New York	0.0	3.1	3.9	2.1	2.9
North Carolina	0.0	0.7	1.8	7.7	1.4
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	0.0	2.0	0.9	0.0	1.3
Oklahoma	6.3	12.2	12.6	0.0	11.6
Oregon	4.5	0.0	2.3	0.0	1.6
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.1
Rhode Island	0.0	6.1	7.7	0.0	5.7
South Carolina	2.2	1.9	6.0	0.0	3.6
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	0.0	2.3	2.5	0.0	2.0
Texas	2.3	5.3	6.8	9.4	6.0
Utah	5.9	7.4	0.0	0.0	4.3
Vermont	0.0	6.7	0.0	n/a	2.4
Virginia	0.0	1.1	2.1	0.0	1.4
Washington	6.3	2.0	4.1	0.0	3.4
West Virginia	0.0	21.1	4.5	n/a	10.4
Wisconsin	4.3	7.9	8.8	20.0	8.1
Wyoming	11.1	7.7	0.0	n/a	6.1

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.10.b. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Bed Size: United States, 2011**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Alabama	0.0	1.1	3.3	0.0	2.2
Alaska	9.1	0.0	0.0	n/a	6.3
Arizona	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.8
Arkansas	0.0	9.7	7.9	0.0	8.3
California	0.5	2.9	1.0	2.2	2.0
Colorado	0.0	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.4
Connecticut	11.1	1.5	5.0	0.0	4.1
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	5.3
Florida	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
Georgia	6.3	1.6	0.8	0.0	1.4
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	0.0	8.3	3.7	n/a	4.0
Illinois	2.2	4.8	5.0	8.8	5.2
Indiana	2.8	5.0	1.8	0.0	3.2
Iowa	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Kansas	1.8	5.9	2.4	0.0	3.9
Kentucky	0.0	4.9	2.2	0.0	3.0
Louisiana	0.0	6.7	5.7	6.7	5.6
Maine	2.9	6.7	0.0	0.0	4.3
Maryland	0.0	2.0	1.6	0.0	1.4
Massachusetts	0.0	1.0	1.7	0.0	1.3
Michigan	4.4	2.9	8.1	7.4	6.1
Minnesota	2.3	4.9	4.4	0.0	4.1
Mississippi	0.0	2.1	1.2	0.0	1.5
Missouri	0.0	2.1	5.2	6.7	3.4
Montana	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2
Nebraska	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5
Nevada	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	3.9
New Hampshire	0.0	3.3	5.7	0.0	3.8
New Jersey	2.9	3.5	3.7	5.0	3.8
New Mexico	25.0	15.0	15.6	0.0	16.1
New York	0.0	4.1	1.9	0.8	1.7
North Carolina	0.0	4.1	2.3	0.0	2.6
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	3.3	0.8	1.1	4.2	1.3
Oklahoma	10.0	13.6	26.0	33.3	18.6
Oregon	6.7	0.0	2.6	n/a	2.1
Pennsylvania	1.0	0.5	0.8	1.2	0.8
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	1.1
South Carolina	0.0	1.9	4.9	0.0	2.8
South Dakota	1.5	5.0	0.0	n/a	2.6
Tennessee	7.1	2.5	1.3	6.7	2.6
Texas	2.2	6.4	6.3	5.3	6.0
Utah	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	5.1
Vermont	6.7	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.2
Virginia	0.0	0.0	2.6	6.7	1.7
Washington	3.0	3.2	9.3	0.0	5.7
West Virginia	0.0	12.5	9.1	n/a	8.5
Wisconsin	4.3	3.7	6.8	0.0	4.8
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.10.c. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Bed Size: United States, 2012**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Alabama	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
Alaska	0.0	25.0	0.0	n/a	6.3
Arizona	9.1	0.0	3.0	0.0	2.6
Arkansas	50.0	9.4	6.3	0.0	8.6
California	3.0	0.8	1.6	0.0	1.3
Colorado	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	2.7
Connecticut	0.0	1.5	2.6	11.8	2.8
Delaware	0.0	12.5	5.3	0.0	6.1
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	0.0	0.8	0.9	3.1	0.9
Georgia	0.0	2.3	1.4	4.3	1.9
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	10.5	0.0	5.0	n/a	5.4
Illinois	4.3	5.0	3.4	0.0	3.5
Indiana	4.7	2.0	2.3	0.0	2.5
Iowa	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.0	0.7
Kansas	3.2	0.7	0.0	0.0	1.4
Kentucky	0.0	3.6	6.9	0.0	4.3
Louisiana	0.0	4.4	4.4	13.3	4.6
Maine	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.9
Maryland	0.0	2.3	0.0	4.8	0.9
Massachusetts	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.9
Michigan	4.1	5.5	6.0	7.4	5.7
Minnesota	5.9	4.5	6.3	9.1	5.4
Mississippi	0.0	5.6	6.5	0.0	5.5
Missouri	0.0	1.8	5.8	0.0	3.5
Montana	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	1.2
Nebraska	3.4	1.1	2.8	0.0	2.1
Nevada	7.7	0.0	3.7	0.0	3.6
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	0.0	1.9	0.5	1.8	0.9
New Mexico	0.0	18.8	10.0	0.0	12.0
New York	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.3
North Carolina	0.0	2.6	2.7	0.0	2.4
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	1.5	1.2	2.0	4.0	1.6
Oklahoma	4.0	15.6	18.1	33.3	15.9
Oregon	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	1.7
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
Rhode Island	9.1	3.2	2.8	0.0	3.7
South Carolina	2.5	3.7	5.8	0.0	4.3
South Dakota	2.4	1.8	0.0	n/a	1.9
Tennessee	0.0	6.7	3.5	0.0	4.0
Texas	2.2	6.0	6.5	8.6	6.1
Utah	4.5	7.7	4.3	100	6.8
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.7
Washington	3.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
West Virginia	0.0	7.9	3.1	0.0	5.0
Wisconsin	3.7	5.0	6.6	9.1	5.4
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0

Source: CASPER



**Table 2.10.d. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Bed Size: United States, 2013**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Alabama	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.4
Alaska	25.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	15.8
Arizona	0.0	5.1	1.4	0.0	2.3
Arkansas	0.0	5.8	4.9	0.0	5.1
California	0.5	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.3
Colorado	3.3	4.5	1.1	11.1	3.2
Connecticut	0.0	1.4	3.0	0.0	2.1
Delaware	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	2.7
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	5.6
Florida	2.6	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6
Georgia	0.0	1.6	0.0	7.1	1.0
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	4.3
Idaho	0.0	7.4	4.2	n/a	4.1
Illinois	3.6	6.0	3.8	3.4	4.4
Indiana	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.8
Iowa	1.0	0.4	3.6	33.3	1.3
Kansas	5.8	4.6	2.4	0.0	4.7
Kentucky	4.3	2.2	3.9	0.0	3.1
Louisiana	0.0	8.7	1.5	0.0	2.5
Maine	2.9	2.1	0.0	0.0	2.0
Maryland	0.0	2.1	4.0	5.9	3.2
Massachusetts	4.3	4.9	3.8	0.0	4.0
Michigan	0.0	4.5	4.4	0.0	3.7
Minnesota	3.2	4.8	1.1	0.0	3.4
Mississippi	0.0	2.0	4.4	0.0	2.9
Missouri	0.0	1.7	1.7	0.0	1.6
Montana	0.0	6.9	8.3	0.0	5.1
Nebraska	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.6
Nevada	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	2.1
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.3
New Jersey	3.1	0.0	4.8	6.6	4.3
New Mexico	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
New York	0.0	3.8	3.2	2.2	2.7
North Carolina	0.0	1.5	3.0	0.0	2.2
North Dakota	3.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.6
Ohio	2.1	2.1	2.0	0.0	2.0
Oklahoma	3.7	11.7	13.6	0.0	11.7
Oregon	0.0	2.4	6.5	0.0	3.3
Pennsylvania	0.0	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.7
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	0.0	4.4	1.6	0.0	2.0
South Dakota	3.0	7.3	0.0	n/a	5.2
Tennessee	0.0	6.9	2.4	15.4	4.3
Texas	3.2	4.7	6.0	15.2	5.6
Utah	0.0	6.7	7.7	0.0	5.2
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	3.2	0.0	1.4	0.0	1.0
Washington	3.8	2.5	2.4	0.0	2.6
West Virginia	0.0	2.3	8.8	n/a	4.4
Wisconsin	2.0	4.0	8.3	0.0	5.0
Wyoming	0.0	13.3	8.3	n/a	8.1

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.10.e. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Bed Size: United States, 2014**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Alabama	14.3	1.1	1.4	0.0	1.6
Alaska	25.0	20.0	0.0	n/a	22.2
Arizona	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	2.0
Arkansas	33.3	2.1	4.4	0.0	3.9
California	2.0	1.4	4.8	2.2	2.5
Colorado	0.0	1.1	4.0	0.0	2.2
Connecticut	0.0	1.3	0.7	5.3	1.2
Delaware	0.0	0.0	3.7	n/a	2.2
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	5.3
Florida	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.9	0.6
Georgia	0.0	0.0	1.5	6.3	1.2
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Illinois	2.6	4.8	3.7	3.1	3.9
Indiana	1.4	1.8	0.5	0.0	1.1
Iowa	0.0	1.4	0.0	25.0	1.0
Kansas	5.3	6.7	0.0	0.0	5.3
Kentucky	0.0	3.3	4.8	0.0	3.3
Louisiana	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.0	1.1
Maine	0.0	1.9	0.0	50.0	1.9
Maryland	0.0	2.1	2.6	0.0	2.0
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.3
Michigan	0.0	1.4	5.4	8.3	3.6
Minnesota	7.1	4.4	0.0	0.0	4.2
Mississippi	0.0	2.8	1.1	0.0	1.8
Missouri	0.0	0.4	1.3	0.0	0.8
Montana	3.6	0.0	12.0	0.0	4.8
Nebraska	3.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	2.4
Nevada	0.0	9.1	4.0	14.3	5.4
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	2.9	4.8	4.1	3.1	3.9
New Mexico	0.0	6.1	15.2	0.0	9.6
New York	0.0	4.0	1.6	2.4	2.2
North Carolina	3.4	0.8	3.0	10.0	2.5
North Dakota	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
Ohio	1.1	1.8	1.7	0.0	1.6
Oklahoma	16.7	15.3	14.3	0.0	14.8
Oregon	0.0	2.1	7.0	0.0	3.6
Pennsylvania	0.0	1.7	1.6	0.0	1.3
Rhode Island	0.0	3.0	0.0	25.0	2.3
South Carolina	5.4	2.7	3.8	0.0	3.8
South Dakota	0.0	6.3	25.0	n/a	5.5
Tennessee	0.0	7.1	5.4	7.7	5.6
Texas	7.4	5.9	9.3	0.0	7.8
Utah	3.6	0.0	5.4	0.0	3.2
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	2.9	0.0	0.0	6.3	0.7
Washington	0.0	2.2	1.1	0.0	1.4
West Virginia	16.7	20.5	20.0	0.0	19.6
Wisconsin	6.2	5.1	7.6	11.1	6.1
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	25.0	n/a	8.1

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.10.f. Change in Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Bed Size: United States, 2010–2014**

	Percentage in 2010, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Bed Size														
	<50 beds			50-99 beds			100-199 beds			>199 beds			All Facilities		
	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ
<b>Nation</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>+30.3</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>-8.3</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>-1.9</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>-28.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>-3.6</b>
Alabama	0.0	14.3	n/a	3.4	1.1	-69.1	0.8	1.4	+74.5	6.3	0.0	-100	2.1	1.6	-27.2
Alaska	10.0	25.0	+150	25.0	20.0	-20.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	13.3	22.2	+66.7
Arizona	9.1	0.0	-100	3.8	0.0	-100	4.8	4.0	-16.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	4.5	2.0	-56.0
Arkansas	25.0	33.3	+33.3	13.8	2.1	-84.8	10.9	4.4	-59.5	50.0	0.0	-100	12.8	3.9	-69.9
California	1.5	2.0	+38.1	3.4	1.4	-57.9	2.7	4.8	+76.8	8.3	2.2	-73.9	3.1	2.5	-20.0
Colorado	7.7	0.0	-100	1.3	1.1	-20.2	3.4	4.0	+16.0	33.3	0.0	-100	4.1	2.2	-47.1
Connecticut	6.7	0.0	-100	5.0	1.3	-73.3	4.0	0.7	-81.8	7.7	5.3	-31.6	4.7	1.2	-74.1
Delaware	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	3.7	n/a	0.0	n/a	n/a	0.0	2.2	n/a
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	50.0	0.0	-100	0.0	20.0	n/a	15.8	5.3	-66.7
Florida	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.8	0.0	-100	2.3	0.6	-73.2	0.0	2.9	n/a	1.8	0.6	-66.9
Georgia	4.3	0.0	-100	3.2	0.0	-100	2.8	1.5	-46.6	0.0	6.3	n/a	2.9	1.2	-56.7
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	18.2	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	5.4	0.0	-100
Idaho	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.7	0.0	-100	n/a	n/a	n/a	1.3	0.0	-100
Illinois	2.2	2.6	+22.4	2.3	4.8	+109	3.9	3.7	-4.3	6.9	3.1	-54.5	3.7	3.9	+6.4
Indiana	2.5	1.4	-42.8	2.0	1.8	-11.1	2.4	0.5	-81.1	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.2	1.1	-48.2
Iowa	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	1.4	n/a	2.9	0.0	-100	0.0	25.0	n/a	0.5	1.0	+121
Kansas	5.6	5.3	-5.3	3.3	6.7	+104	5.8	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	4.4	5.3	+21.5
Kentucky	0.0	0.0	n/a	4.0	3.3	-19.3	2.3	4.8	+105	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.6	3.3	+29.2
Louisiana	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.5	1.5	+1.0	6.3	0.0	-100	1.4	1.1	-25.5
Maine	10.5	0.0	-100	4.0	1.9	-52.8	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	50.0	n/a	5.9	1.9	-67.9
Maryland	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	2.1	n/a	0.9	2.6	+179	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.5	2.0	+304
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.7	0.0	-100	1.2	0.4	-63.2	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.4	0.3	-81.6
Michigan	0.0	0.0	n/a	4.3	1.4	-66.7	4.1	5.4	+29.9	7.1	8.3	+16.7	3.9	3.6	-7.8
Minnesota	3.6	7.1	+100	4.5	4.4	-0.5	5.3	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	4.3	4.2	-3.4
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.1	2.8	+155	3.7	1.1	-68.6	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.1	1.8	-12.9
Missouri	2.6	0.0	-100	3.4	0.4	-87.7	5.4	1.3	-76.4	5.3	0.0	-100	4.4	0.8	-82.5
Montana	0.0	3.6	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	12.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	4.8	n/a
Nebraska	0.0	3.0	n/a	0.0	3.2	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	2.4	n/a
Nevada	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	9.1	n/a	8.3	4.0	-52.0	16.7	14.3	-14.3	6.0	5.4	-10.7
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	n/a	6.3	0.0	-100	3.6	0.0	-100	25.0	0.0	-100	5.5	0.0	-100
New Jersey	0.0	2.9	n/a	0.0	4.8	n/a	5.0	4.1	-18.2	7.0	3.1	-55.5	4.1	3.9	-3.9
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	n/a	15.4	6.1	-60.6	9.1	15.2	+66.7	0.0	0.0	n/a	10.3	9.6	-6.8
New York	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.1	4.0	+26.7	3.9	1.6	-58.5	2.1	2.4	+15.2	2.9	2.2	-24.0
North Carolina	0.0	3.4	n/a	0.7	0.8	+12.8	1.8	3.0	+66.5	7.7	10.0	+30.0	1.4	2.5	+73.5
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	3.2	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	1.2	n/a
Ohio	0.0	1.1	n/a	2.0	1.8	-7.3	0.9	1.7	+90.8	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.3	1.6	+31.7
Oklahoma	6.3	16.7	+167	12.2	15.3	+24.8	12.6	14.3	+13.3	0.0	0.0	n/a	11.6	14.8	+27.3
Oregon	4.5	0.0	-100	0.0	2.1	n/a	2.3	7.0	+207	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.6	3.6	+131
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.6	1.7	+195	0.0	1.6	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.1	1.3	+794
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	6.1	3.0	-50.0	7.7	0.0	-100	0.0	25.0	n/a	5.7	2.3	-60.0
South Carolina	2.2	5.4	+143	1.9	2.7	+43.2	6.0	3.8	-36.8	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.6	3.8	+6.7
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	6.3	n/a	0.0	25.0	n/a	0.0	n/a	n/a	0.0	5.5	n/a
Tennessee	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.3	7.1	+211	2.5	5.4	+119	0.0	7.7	n/a	2.0	5.6	+175
Texas	2.3	7.4	+221	5.3	5.9	+11.5	6.8	9.3	+37.1	9.4	0.0	-100	6.0	7.8	+29.6
Utah	5.9	3.6	-39.3	7.4	0.0	-100	0.0	5.4	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	4.3	3.2	-27.4
Vermont	0.0	0.0	n/a	6.7	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.4	0.0	-100
Virginia	0.0	2.9	n/a	1.1	0.0	-100	2.1	0.0	-100	0.0	6.3	n/a	1.4	0.7	-51.4
Washington	6.3	0.0	-100	2.0	2.2	+5.4	4.1	1.1	-72.2	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.4	1.4	-60.8
West Virginia	0.0	16.7	n/a	21.1	20.5	-2.8	4.5	20.0	+340	n/a	0.0	n/a	10.4	19.6	+87.8
Wisconsin	4.3	6.2	+44.6	7.9	5.1	-36.1	8.8	7.6	-14.5	20.0	11.1	-44.4	8.1	6.1	-23.9
Wyoming	11.1	0.0	-100	7.7	0.0	-100	0.0	25.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	6.1	8.1	+33.8

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.11.a. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Type of Ownership: United States, 2010**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Alabama	1.1	6.5	6.3	2.1
Alaska	0.0	20.0	14.3	13.3
Arizona	4.6	4.5	0.0	4.5
Arkansas	12.6	14.7	11.1	12.8
California	3.3	2.9	0.0	3.1
Colorado	2.1	8.1	12.5	4.1
Connecticut	6.0	0.0	0.0	4.7
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	22.2	12.5	0.0	15.8
Florida	1.7	2.3	0.0	1.8
Georgia	2.3	4.5	0.0	2.9
Hawaii	5.6	0.0	16.7	5.4
Idaho	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.3
Illinois	4.4	1.0	6.9	3.7
Indiana	2.1	1.7	4.3	2.2
Iowa	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5
Kansas	3.3	4.7	7.3	4.4
Kentucky	1.8	4.9	0.0	2.6
Louisiana	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.4
Maine	5.7	6.5	0.0	5.9
Maryland	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5
Massachusetts	1.3	1.6	0.0	1.4
Michigan	5.5	0.0	2.7	3.9
Minnesota	3.4	4.3	6.7	4.3
Mississippi	1.4	6.3	3.6	2.1
Missouri	4.8	4.0	0.0	4.4
Montana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nevada	8.1	0.0	0.0	6.0
New Hampshire	8.6	0.0	9.1	5.5
New Jersey	5.5	1.1	0.0	4.1
New Mexico	8.3	18.8	0.0	10.3
New York	2.4	3.5	2.5	2.9
North Carolina	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.4
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	1.5	0.6	0.0	1.3
Oklahoma	12.9	6.1	0.0	11.6
Oregon	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.6
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
Rhode Island	6.9	0.0	n/a	5.7
South Carolina	4.7	0.0	0.0	3.6
South Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tennessee	2.2	0.0	7.1	2.0
Texas	6.5	2.8	6.5	6.0
Utah	5.3	0.0	0.0	4.3
Vermont	3.8	0.0	0.0	2.4
Virginia	1.6	0.0	8.3	1.4
Washington	3.4	4.5	0.0	3.4
West Virginia	12.9	0.0	16.7	10.4
Wisconsin	9.6	6.5	6.5	8.1
Wyoming	7.1	0.0	7.7	6.1

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.11.b. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Type of Ownership: United States, 2011**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>
Alabama	2.7	0.0	0.0	2.2
Alaska	0.0	0.0	20.0	6.3
Arizona	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.8
Arkansas	9.0	3.0	11.1	8.3
California	2.4	0.0	0.0	2.0
Colorado	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
Connecticut	2.9	8.5	0.0	4.1
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	9.1	n/a	5.3
Florida	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3
Georgia	1.4	1.7	0.0	1.4
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	6.0	0.0	0.0	4.0
Illinois	5.9	2.5	10.0	5.2
Indiana	4.2	1.7	0.0	3.2
Iowa	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.5
Kansas	3.8	4.6	2.4	3.9
Kentucky	3.4	1.7	0.0	3.0
Louisiana	4.4	11.4	8.3	5.6
Maine	4.6	3.6	0.0	4.3
Maryland	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.4
Massachusetts	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.3
Michigan	6.4	5.8	5.1	6.1
Minnesota	1.8	4.1	10.8	4.1
Mississippi	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.5
Missouri	3.8	2.1	2.8	3.4
Montana	0.0	0.0	6.3	1.2
Nebraska	0.0	1.7	0.0	0.5
Nevada	5.0	0.0	0.0	3.9
New Hampshire	7.1	0.0	0.0	3.8
New Jersey	4.3	2.1	5.0	3.8
New Mexico	11.1	16.7	60.0	16.1
New York	1.1	2.3	2.1	1.7
North Carolina	3.1	1.1	0.0	2.6
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	1.3	1.2	0.0	1.3
Oklahoma	17.8	25.6	12.5	18.6
Oregon	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.1
Pennsylvania	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.8
Rhode Island	1.4	0.0	n/a	1.1
South Carolina	3.6	0.0	0.0	2.8
South Dakota	2.4	3.1	0.0	2.6
Tennessee	2.9	0.0	7.1	2.6
Texas	6.2	4.0	8.8	6.0
Utah	6.9	0.0	0.0	5.1
Vermont	3.2	0.0	0.0	2.2
Virginia	2.0	1.2	0.0	1.7
Washington	7.7	0.0	0.0	5.7
West Virginia	12.1	0.0	20.0	8.5
Wisconsin	5.6	3.1	5.8	4.8
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.11.c. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Type of Ownership: United States, 2012**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.0</b>
Alabama	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
Alaska	100	0.0	0.0	6.3
Arizona	3.2	0.0	0.0	2.6
Arkansas	7.2	16.1	10.0	8.6
California	1.4	0.0	4.8	1.3
Colorado	3.0	2.9	0.0	2.7
Connecticut	3.0	2.4	0.0	2.8
Delaware	8.7	0.0	0.0	6.1
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Florida	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.9
Georgia	2.3	1.3	0.0	1.9
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	2.6	0.0	22.2	5.4
Illinois	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.5
Indiana	2.6	4.0	0.0	2.5
Iowa	0.8	0.6	0.0	0.7
Kansas	1.3	2.0	0.0	1.4
Kentucky	4.8	3.3	0.0	4.3
Louisiana	4.4	4.8	7.7	4.6
Maine	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
Maryland	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
Massachusetts	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
Michigan	7.2	1.8	5.1	5.7
Minnesota	5.2	5.1	8.1	5.4
Mississippi	4.4	15.0	3.8	5.5
Missouri	4.2	1.0	3.3	3.5
Montana	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.2
Nebraska	3.2	0.0	2.4	2.1
Nevada	0.0	0.0	33.3	3.6
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.9
New Mexico	14.8	6.3	0.0	12.0
New York	1.5	2.8	4.8	2.3
North Carolina	2.8	1.1	0.0	2.4
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Ohio	1.8	1.4	0.0	1.6
Oklahoma	16.5	16.7	0.0	15.9
Oregon	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
Pennsylvania	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1
Rhode Island	4.5	0.0	n/a	3.7
South Carolina	5.7	0.0	0.0	4.3
South Dakota	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.9
Tennessee	4.4	3.1	0.0	4.0
Texas	6.8	1.6	0.0	6.1
Utah	7.8	0.0	0.0	6.8
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.7
Washington	0.6	2.5	0.0	0.9
West Virginia	4.8	8.3	0.0	5.0
Wisconsin	4.5	6.7	6.3	5.4
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.11.d. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Type of Ownership: United States, 2013**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>3.1</b>
Alabama	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4
Alaska	0.0	27.3	0.0	15.8
Arizona	1.0	7.1	0.0	2.3
Arkansas	4.1	10.0	12.5	5.1
California	2.1	1.8	7.7	2.3
Colorado	3.6	2.6	0.0	3.2
Connecticut	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.1
Delaware	0.0	0.0	25.0	2.7
District of Columbia	14.3	0.0	0.0	5.6
Florida	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.6
Georgia	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.0
Hawaii	9.1	0.0	0.0	4.3
Idaho	3.8	0.0	9.1	4.1
Illinois	4.9	2.7	6.5	4.4
Indiana	0.9	1.5	0.0	0.8
Iowa	1.9	0.6	0.0	1.3
Kansas	5.3	5.2	0.0	4.7
Kentucky	2.6	5.1	0.0	3.1
Louisiana	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.5
Maine	1.4	3.3	0.0	2.0
Maryland	4.5	0.0	0.0	3.2
Massachusetts	5.6	0.0	0.0	4.0
Michigan	3.0	4.3	8.3	3.7
Minnesota	6.4	2.1	3.0	3.4
Mississippi	3.1	0.0	3.8	2.9
Missouri	1.6	2.1	0.0	1.6
Montana	5.3	7.4	0.0	5.1
Nebraska	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.6
Nevada	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.1
New Hampshire	0.0	4.0	0.0	1.3
New Jersey	4.4	2.3	12.5	4.3
New Mexico	0.0	6.3	0.0	1.3
New York	2.3	2.5	6.8	2.7
North Carolina	1.7	4.1	0.0	2.2
North Dakota	0.0	2.7	0.0	2.6
Ohio	2.4	0.7	0.0	2.0
Oklahoma	12.9	5.4	0.0	11.7
Oregon	2.7	7.7	0.0	3.3
Pennsylvania	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.7
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
South Carolina	1.8	3.1	0.0	2.0
South Dakota	2.9	6.9	0.0	5.2
Tennessee	4.0	4.9	6.7	4.3
Texas	5.6	5.6	6.3	5.6
Utah	4.9	0.0	20.0	5.2
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.0
Washington	2.1	6.1	0.0	2.6
West Virginia	4.5	0.0	14.3	4.4
Wisconsin	7.1	2.5	3.8	5.0
Wyoming	0.0	14.3	12.5	8.1

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.11.e. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Type of Ownership: United States, 2014**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>
Alabama	1.4	0.0	6.7	1.6
Alaska	0.0	30.0	14.3	22.2
Arizona	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.0
Arkansas	2.3	17.2	0.0	3.9
California	2.6	1.4	2.4	2.5
Colorado	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.2
Connecticut	1.0	2.2	0.0	1.2
Delaware	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.2
District of Columbia	12.5	0.0	n/a	5.3
Florida	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6
Georgia	1.3	0.0	7.1	1.2
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Illinois	4.5	2.5	0.0	3.9
Indiana	1.3	1.6	0.6	1.1
Iowa	0.5	1.8	0.0	1.0
Kansas	7.7	3.1	2.3	5.3
Kentucky	4.0	1.6	0.0	3.3
Louisiana	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.1
Maine	1.3	0.0	100	1.9
Maryland	2.1	0.0	20.0	2.0
Massachusetts	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.3
Michigan	2.7	7.8	2.9	3.6
Minnesota	4.4	4.3	2.8	4.2
Mississippi	1.2	0.0	6.9	1.8
Missouri	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Montana	5.6	6.5	0.0	4.8
Nebraska	4.2	1.6	0.0	2.4
Nevada	6.8	0.0	0.0	5.4
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	4.4	2.2	5.9	3.9
New Mexico	11.3	6.3	0.0	9.6
New York	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.2
North Carolina	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.5
North Dakota	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
Ohio	1.9	0.7	0.0	1.6
Oklahoma	14.9	16.7	0.0	14.8
Oregon	4.7	0.0	0.0	3.6
Pennsylvania	1.8	0.3	2.9	1.3
Rhode Island	0.0	9.1	n/a	2.3
South Carolina	3.0	8.3	0.0	3.8
South Dakota	7.9	3.0	20.0	5.5
Tennessee	5.7	6.8	0.0	5.6
Texas	8.6	3.4	1.9	7.8
Utah	2.6	0.0	16.7	3.2
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.7
Washington	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.4
West Virginia	17.9	21.1	33.3	19.6
Wisconsin	7.9	4.5	3.6	6.1
Wyoming	13.3	14.3	0.0	8.1

Source: CASPER



**Table 2.11.f. Change in Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Health Deficiency for Substandard Quality of Care by Type of Ownership: United States, 2010–2014**

	Percentage in 2010, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Type of Ownership											
	For-Profit			Non-Profit			Government			All Facilities		
	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ
<b>Nation</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>	<b>-3.4</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>+2.2</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>-30.4</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>-3.6</b>
Alabama	1.1	1.4	+34.1	6.5	0.0	-100	6.3	6.7	+6.7	2.1	1.6	-27.2
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	20.0	30.0	+50.0	14.3	14.3	0.0	13.3	22.2	+66.7
Arizona	4.6	2.5	-44.9	4.5	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	4.5	2.0	-56.0
Arkansas	12.6	2.3	-82.0	14.7	17.2	+17.2	11.1	0.0	-100	12.8	3.9	-69.9
California	3.3	2.6	-18.5	2.9	1.4	-54.1	0.0	2.4	n/a	3.1	2.5	-20.0
Colorado	2.1	2.9	+34.3	8.1	0.0	-100	12.5	0.0	-100	4.1	2.2	-47.1
Connecticut	6.0	1.0	-83.1	0.0	2.2	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	4.7	1.2	-74.1
Delaware	0.0	3.3	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	2.2	n/a
District of Columbia	22.2	12.5	-43.7	12.5	0.0	-100	0.0	n/a	n/a	15.8	5.3	-66.7
Florida	1.7	0.8	-50.8	2.3	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.8	0.6	-66.9
Georgia	2.3	1.3	-43.6	4.5	0.0	-100	0.0	7.1	n/a	2.9	1.2	-56.7
Hawaii	5.6	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	16.7	0.0	-100	5.4	0.0	-100
Idaho	1.9	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.3	0.0	-100
Illinois	4.4	4.5	+2.0	1.0	2.5	+151	6.9	0.0	-100	3.7	3.9	+6.4
Indiana	2.1	1.3	-38.1	1.7	1.6	-5.6	4.3	0.6	-86.0	2.2	1.1	-48.2
Iowa	0.4	0.5	+9.0	0.6	1.8	+229	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.5	1.0	+121
Kansas	3.3	7.7	+132	4.7	3.1	-34.4	7.3	2.3	-68.2	4.4	5.3	+21.5
Kentucky	1.8	4.0	+120	4.9	1.6	-66.8	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.6	3.3	+29.2
Louisiana	1.8	1.3	-27.3	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.4	1.1	-25.5
Maine	5.7	1.3	-76.7	6.5	0.0	-100	0.0	100	n/a	5.9	1.9	-67.9
Maryland	0.8	2.1	+175	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	20.0	n/a	0.5	2.0	+304
Massachusetts	1.3	0.0	-100	1.6	0.0	-100	0.0	20.0	n/a	1.4	0.3	-81.6
Michigan	5.5	2.7	-51.5	0.0	7.8	n/a	2.7	2.9	+5.7	3.9	3.6	-7.8
Minnesota	3.4	4.4	+28.3	4.3	4.3	-0.9	6.7	2.8	-58.3	4.3	4.2	-3.4
Mississippi	1.4	1.2	-11.6	6.3	0.0	-100	3.6	6.9	+93.1	2.1	1.8	-12.9
Missouri	4.8	1.0	-78.9	4.0	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	4.4	0.8	-82.5
Montana	0.0	5.6	n/a	0.0	6.5	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	4.8	n/a
Nebraska	0.0	4.2	n/a	0.0	1.6	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	2.4	n/a
Nevada	8.1	6.8	-15.9	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	6.0	5.4	-10.7
New Hampshire	8.6	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	9.1	0.0	-100	5.5	0.0	-100
New Jersey	5.5	4.4	-20.6	1.1	2.2	+107	0.0	5.9	n/a	4.1	3.9	-3.9
New Mexico	8.3	11.3	+35.8	18.8	6.3	-66.7	0.0	0.0	n/a	10.3	9.6	-6.8
New York	2.4	2.2	-9.1	3.5	2.0	-40.8	2.5	2.6	+5.3	2.9	2.2	-24.0
North Carolina	1.9	3.1	+68.4	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.4	2.5	+73.5
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	1.2	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	1.2	n/a
Ohio	1.5	1.9	+33.4	0.6	0.7	+12.6	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.3	1.6	+31.7
Oklahoma	12.9	14.9	+16.1	6.1	16.7	+175	0.0	0.0	n/a	11.6	14.8	+27.3
Oregon	1.9	4.7	+142	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.6	3.6	+131
Pennsylvania	0.0	1.8	n/a	0.3	0.3	+8.0	0.0	2.9	n/a	0.1	1.3	+794
Rhode Island	6.9	0.0	-100	0.0	9.1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	5.7	2.3	-60.0
South Carolina	4.7	3.0	-35.4	0.0	8.3	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.6	3.8	+6.7
South Dakota	0.0	7.9	n/a	0.0	3.0	n/a	0.0	20.0	n/a	0.0	5.5	n/a
Tennessee	2.2	5.7	+155	0.0	6.8	n/a	7.1	0.0	-100	2.0	5.6	+175
Texas	6.5	8.6	+33.0	2.8	3.4	+23.1	6.5	1.9	-71.3	6.0	7.8	+29.6
Utah	5.3	2.6	-50.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	16.7	n/a	4.3	3.2	-27.4
Vermont	3.8	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.4	0.0	-100
Virginia	1.6	0.5	-68.8	0.0	1.2	n/a	8.3	0.0	-100	1.4	0.7	-51.4
Washington	3.4	1.9	-46.0	4.5	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.4	1.4	-60.8
West Virginia	12.9	17.9	+38.8	0.0	21.1	n/a	16.7	33.3	+100	10.4	19.6	+87.8
Wisconsin	9.6	7.9	-17.5	6.5	4.5	-30.6	6.5	3.6	-44.2	8.1	6.1	-23.9
Wyoming	7.1	13.3	+86.7	0.0	14.3	n/a	7.7	0.0	-100	6.1	8.1	+33.8

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.12.a. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Restraints by Bed Size: United States, 2010**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Alabama	0.0	3.4	0.8	0.0	1.7
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Arizona	0.0	3.8	9.5	18.2	8.1
Arkansas	0.0	7.4	15.2	0.0	11.6
California	13.3	15.1	19.6	20.8	16.2
Colorado	15.4	12.0	14.9	50.0	14.9
Connecticut	0.0	6.7	5.6	0.0	5.2
Delaware	0.0	14.3	6.7	0.0	7.7
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	33.3	20.0	15.8
Florida	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.0	1.3
Georgia	0.0	2.1	4.9	11.1	4.0
Hawaii	5.9	25.0	45.5	0.0	21.6
Idaho	4.3	3.7	14.8	n/a	7.8
Illinois	5.4	10.8	13.3	18.5	12.4
Indiana	10.1	9.0	10.6	33.3	10.3
Iowa	2.8	4.4	8.8	33.3	4.9
Kansas	5.6	8.6	9.6	0.0	7.7
Kentucky	7.8	5.6	3.9	14.3	5.5
Louisiana	0.0	11.9	2.9	12.5	4.7
Maine	0.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Maryland	0.0	4.4	1.9	10.0	3.0
Massachusetts	0.0	3.6	2.4	0.0	2.3
Michigan	6.5	6.4	9.9	10.7	8.5
Minnesota	9.5	5.9	6.4	0.0	6.6
Mississippi	0.0	5.5	6.1	0.0	5.3
Missouri	5.3	9.9	10.9	15.8	10.2
Montana	4.0	12.9	8.3	0.0	8.5
Nebraska	1.3	3.1	5.3	0.0	2.8
Nevada	10.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	6.0
New Hampshire	0.0	6.3	7.1	25.0	6.8
New Jersey	0.0	1.8	1.8	0.0	1.4
New Mexico	0.0	3.8	3.0	0.0	2.9
New York	4.8	11.5	8.7	5.4	7.6
North Carolina	4.4	0.7	1.4	7.7	1.7
North Dakota	3.2	2.9	5.0	100	4.7
Ohio	7.7	10.5	9.1	4.2	9.5
Oklahoma	3.1	13.7	13.4	0.0	12.3
Oregon	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Pennsylvania	1.2	4.0	5.0	5.1	4.3
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	4.4	5.7	3.0	0.0	4.1
South Dakota	12.0	3.8	12.5	0.0	6.6
Tennessee	8.0	5.7	11.7	22.2	10.2
Texas	3.4	4.0	5.6	3.1	4.9
Utah	8.8	11.1	10.3	0.0	9.8
Vermont	0.0	6.7	0.0	n/a	2.4
Virginia	0.0	3.3	5.0	0.0	3.5
Washington	0.0	2.0	2.0	0.0	1.7
West Virginia	0.0	10.5	4.5	n/a	6.3
Wisconsin	0.0	7.3	6.2	0.0	5.8
Wyoming	11.1	0.0	9.1	n/a	6.1

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.12.b. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Restraints by Bed Size: United States, 2011**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.6</b>	<b>6.0</b>
Alabama	0.0	5.6	4.9	7.7	5.2
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Arizona	0.0	2.7	8.5	0.0	5.3
Arkansas	0.0	9.7	7.1	0.0	7.9
California	9.1	10.5	12.3	17.4	11.0
Colorado	4.0	6.3	8.3	0.0	6.4
Connecticut	5.6	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.9
Delaware	0.0	0.0	13.6	0.0	7.7
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	5.3
Florida	0.0	2.3	0.8	0.0	1.0
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	0.9
Hawaii	18.2	11.1	0.0	100	11.8
Idaho	12.5	12.5	3.7	n/a	9.3
Illinois	5.6	12.5	15.6	16.8	13.6
Indiana	8.5	4.0	5.9	10.0	5.6
Iowa	5.9	2.4	9.4	0.0	4.3
Kansas	9.8	7.9	11.9	66.7	9.7
Kentucky	0.0	4.9	6.6	0.0	4.7
Louisiana	0.0	6.7	1.9	6.7	2.8
Maine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.9
Massachusetts	4.2	2.9	3.0	0.0	3.0
Michigan	11.1	12.4	15.7	7.4	13.8
Minnesota	7.0	1.5	2.2	0.0	2.8
Mississippi	0.0	4.2	8.2	0.0	5.6
Missouri	7.0	12.6	11.3	13.3	11.6
Montana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	0.0	3.3	5.4	0.0	2.5
Nevada	0.0	20.0	11.5	20.0	11.8
New Hampshire	0.0	6.7	0.0	0.0	2.6
New Jersey	0.0	1.8	1.4	3.3	1.6
New Mexico	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	1.6
New York	6.5	6.1	4.6	2.8	4.3
North Carolina	5.0	2.7	2.8	7.1	3.1
North Dakota	3.0	16.1	19.0	0.0	11.2
Ohio	6.6	7.0	4.4	0.0	5.7
Oklahoma	3.3	12.2	14.5	33.3	12.5
Oregon	6.7	4.8	7.9	n/a	6.3
Pennsylvania	2.0	7.0	3.6	8.3	4.8
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
South Carolina	0.0	3.7	4.9	0.0	3.3
South Dakota	4.5	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.6
Tennessee	3.6	6.3	16.6	6.7	11.7
Texas	0.0	6.4	4.4	2.6	4.6
Utah	8.3	0.0	25.0	0.0	10.3
Vermont	0.0	16.7	11.1	n/a	8.9
Virginia	2.9	1.1	3.9	0.0	2.7
Washington	0.0	3.2	1.0	0.0	1.7
West Virginia	0.0	4.2	4.5	n/a	3.4
Wisconsin	8.5	3.7	5.3	10.0	5.0
Wyoming	0.0	7.1	0.0	n/a	2.5

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.12.c. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Restraints by Bed Size: United States, 2012**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>
Alabama	0.0	4.7	4.1	6.7	4.4
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Arizona	0.0	3.4	7.6	12.5	6.1
Arkansas	0.0	10.6	8.6	0.0	9.0
California	6.5	10.3	12.0	18.9	10.5
Colorado	6.5	3.4	4.1	20.0	4.5
Connecticut	0.0	4.5	5.3	11.8	5.2
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	100	3.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Florida	0.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.5
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	15.4	0.0	5.3
Idaho	5.3	11.8	0.0	n/a	5.4
Illinois	5.4	16.8	14.3	19.5	15.0
Indiana	7.8	2.5	4.2	11.1	4.1
Iowa	2.5	1.2	4.8	0.0	2.1
Kansas	8.5	4.3	4.3	0.0	5.7
Kentucky	2.8	2.7	5.9	0.0	4.0
Louisiana	5.9	8.9	5.3	6.7	6.0
Maine	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	2.8
Maryland	0.0	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.5
Massachusetts	2.1	2.7	4.0	0.0	3.3
Michigan	4.1	11.6	16.1	37.0	14.6
Minnesota	8.9	4.0	5.1	0.0	5.4
Mississippi	0.0	4.5	3.9	0.0	3.9
Missouri	8.6	10.7	10.0	18.8	10.5
Montana	0.0	6.1	12.0	0.0	6.0
Nebraska	0.0	3.3	5.6	0.0	2.7
Nevada	0.0	0.0	3.7	16.7	3.6
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	4.4	3.6	3.2
New Mexico	0.0	3.1	3.3	0.0	2.7
New York	0.0	3.1	3.7	2.1	2.8
North Carolina	2.9	0.0	1.8	15.4	1.7
North Dakota	0.0	8.6	15.8	33.3	8.0
Ohio	4.5	1.7	4.7	4.0	3.3
Oklahoma	12.0	9.0	9.4	0.0	9.4
Oregon	0.0	3.6	2.3	0.0	2.5
Pennsylvania	2.5	1.1	3.4	8.5	3.3
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	5.6	0.0	2.4
South Carolina	0.0	3.7	3.5	0.0	2.7
South Dakota	4.8	5.4	0.0	n/a	4.6
Tennessee	0.0	11.7	10.4	0.0	9.4
Texas	6.5	3.5	3.8	2.9	3.9
Utah	9.1	0.0	13.0	0.0	8.5
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Virginia	3.6	1.2	4.9	0.0	3.3
Washington	0.0	1.2	4.4	0.0	2.4
West Virginia	11.1	2.6	9.4	0.0	6.3
Wisconsin	3.7	9.9	9.1	9.1	8.7
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	7.7	n/a	2.6

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.12.d. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Restraints by Bed Size: United States, 2013**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>4.6</b>
Alabama	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	1.8
Alaska	8.3	0.0	n/a	n/a	5.3
Arizona	8.3	2.6	1.4	0.0	2.3
Arkansas	0.0	3.5	2.1	0.0	2.6
California	4.3	7.9	12.6	14.0	8.8
Colorado	3.3	2.3	2.2	11.1	2.8
Connecticut	0.0	1.4	3.0	0.0	2.1
Delaware	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	2.7
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	33.3	50.0	22.2
Florida	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.7	1.1
Georgia	5.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.0
Hawaii	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	8.7
Idaho	0.0	18.5	4.2	n/a	8.1
Illinois	8.3	12.7	12.0	16.9	12.6
Indiana	0.0	1.4	2.6	0.0	1.7
Iowa	1.0	2.2	5.5	0.0	2.3
Kansas	6.8	2.0	0.0	0.0	3.4
Kentucky	0.0	4.4	2.3	0.0	2.8
Louisiana	0.0	2.2	2.0	0.0	1.8
Maine	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Maryland	3.6	4.2	2.4	5.9	3.2
Massachusetts	0.0	4.9	4.7	15.4	4.5
Michigan	6.4	9.8	13.8	20.0	12.1
Minnesota	1.1	3.2	4.6	0.0	2.9
Mississippi	0.0	4.9	5.5	0.0	4.8
Missouri	8.6	5.6	6.1	12.5	6.2
Montana	4.0	13.8	0.0	0.0	6.3
Nebraska	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.1
Nevada	0.0	0.0	13.6	16.7	8.5
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.3	1.4
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New York	0.0	3.8	6.4	4.5	4.8
North Carolina	3.7	2.3	4.1	0.0	3.2
North Dakota	6.9	10.7	16.7	0.0	10.3
Ohio	1.0	2.6	3.0	0.0	2.5
Oklahoma	3.7	6.8	3.6	0.0	5.1
Oregon	0.0	0.0	3.2	0.0	1.1
Pennsylvania	7.5	4.9	3.4	9.3	4.9
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.0	1.3
South Carolina	2.5	2.2	6.6	0.0	3.9
South Dakota	12.1	12.7	11.1	n/a	12.4
Tennessee	5.0	9.7	7.2	7.7	7.8
Texas	2.1	4.2	3.4	3.0	3.6
Utah	3.8	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.1
Vermont	0.0	9.1	0.0	n/a	2.8
Virginia	3.2	5.3	5.4	20.0	5.9
Washington	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.5
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Wisconsin	5.9	6.9	5.6	0.0	6.1
Wyoming	0.0	6.7	0.0	n/a	2.7

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.12.e. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Restraints by Bed Size: United States, 2014**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>4.3</b>
Alabama	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.8
Alaska	8.3	20.0	0.0	n/a	11.1
Arizona	0.0	0.0	4.0	14.3	3.0
Arkansas	0.0	4.2	6.3	0.0	5.4
California	5.6	5.9	9.6	13.0	7.1
Colorado	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	1.7
Connecticut	12.5	4.0	6.6	5.3	6.1
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
District of Columbia	0.0	20.0	33.3	0.0	15.8
Florida	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	6.3	4.3	12.5	n/a	7.9
Illinois	3.9	12.6	13.0	14.2	12.2
Indiana	5.8	2.7	2.3	12.5	3.1
Iowa	1.8	3.2	2.0	0.0	2.6
Kansas	4.4	6.0	0.0	0.0	4.6
Kentucky	2.8	1.6	2.9	0.0	2.2
Louisiana	6.3	4.2	0.5	0.0	1.4
Maine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	0.0	4.2	5.2	6.7	4.5
Massachusetts	2.4	4.0	4.8	6.3	4.4
Michigan	4.7	5.7	8.8	8.3	7.3
Minnesota	3.1	3.9	1.4	0.0	3.1
Mississippi	0.0	2.8	2.3	0.0	2.3
Missouri	2.7	6.4	8.5	0.0	6.9
Montana	7.1	3.4	4.0	0.0	4.8
Nebraska	1.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	1.5
Nevada	7.7	9.1	8.0	14.3	8.9
New Hampshire	0.0	3.1	3.3	0.0	2.6
New Jersey	0.0	1.6	4.1	4.7	3.4
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New York	2.0	5.9	6.9	2.0	4.5
North Carolina	0.0	0.8	2.0	10.0	1.6
North Dakota	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	1.2
Ohio	3.2	1.3	1.3	0.0	1.5
Oklahoma	4.2	1.5	3.8	0.0	2.7
Oregon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	1.2	2.8	6.2	6.6	4.9
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0	1.1
South Carolina	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
South Dakota	26.3	25.4	37.5	n/a	26.6
Tennessee	5.0	3.5	2.0	0.0	2.6
Texas	3.2	4.5	4.1	5.9	4.2
Utah	0.0	0.0	8.1	0.0	3.2
Vermont	11.1	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.8
Virginia	0.0	3.4	3.9	0.0	3.1
Washington	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
West Virginia	0.0	4.5	8.6	0.0	5.4
Wisconsin	6.2	7.1	8.4	0.0	7.2
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.12.f. Change in Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Restraints by Bed Size: United States, 2010–2014**

	Percentage in 2010, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Bed Size														
	<50 beds			50-99 beds			100-199 beds			>199 beds			All Facilities		
	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ
<b>Nation</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-32.2</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>-42.8</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>-37.8</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>-40.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>-39.4</b>
Alabama	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.4	0.0	-100	0.8	1.4	+74.5	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.7	0.8	-54.5
Alaska	0.0	8.3	n/a	0.0	20.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	11.1	n/a
Arizona	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.8	0.0	-100	9.5	4.0	-58.0	18.2	14.3	-21.4	8.1	3.0	-63.4
Arkansas	0.0	0.0	n/a	7.4	4.2	-43.5	15.2	6.3	-58.7	0.0	0.0	n/a	11.6	5.4	-53.3
California	13.3	5.6	-57.8	15.1	5.9	-61.0	19.6	9.6	-51.2	20.8	13.0	-37.4	16.2	7.1	-56.0
Colorado	15.4	0.0	-100	12.0	4.3	-64.5	14.9	0.0	-100	50.0	0.0	-100	14.9	1.7	-88.3
Connecticut	0.0	12.5	n/a	6.7	4.0	-40.0	5.6	6.6	+17.3	0.0	5.3	n/a	5.2	6.1	+17.6
Delaware	0.0	0.0	n/a	14.3	0.0	-100	6.7	0.0	-100	0.0	n/a	n/a	7.7	0.0	-100
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	20.0	n/a	33.3	33.3	0.0	20.0	0.0	-100	15.8	15.8	0.0
Florida	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.9	0.2	-89.1	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.3	0.1	-89.0
Georgia	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.1	0.0	-100	4.9	0.0	-100	11.1	0.0	-100	4.0	0.0	-100
Hawaii	5.9	0.0	-100	25.0	0.0	-100	45.5	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	21.6	0.0	-100
Idaho	4.3	6.3	+43.8	3.7	4.3	+17.4	14.8	12.5	-15.6	n/a	n/a	n/a	7.8	7.9	+1.9
Illinois	5.4	3.9	-26.6	10.8	12.6	+16.9	13.3	13.0	-2.0	18.5	14.2	-23.2	12.4	12.2	-1.5
Indiana	10.1	5.8	-42.8	9.0	2.7	-70.4	10.6	2.3	-78.5	33.3	12.5	-62.5	10.3	3.1	-70.2
Iowa	2.8	1.8	-35.2	4.4	3.2	-28.6	8.8	2.0	-77.8	33.3	0.0	-100	4.9	2.6	-47.4
Kansas	5.6	4.4	-21.1	8.6	6.0	-30.2	9.6	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	7.7	4.6	-40.5
Kentucky	7.8	2.8	-64.6	5.6	1.6	-71.2	3.9	2.9	-26.2	14.3	0.0	-100	5.5	2.2	-59.5
Louisiana	0.0	6.3	n/a	11.9	4.2	-65.0	2.9	0.5	-83.2	12.5	0.0	-100	4.7	1.4	-69.4
Maine	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.0	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.0	0.0	-100
Maryland	0.0	0.0	n/a	4.4	4.2	-6.3	1.9	5.2	+179	10.0	6.7	-33.3	3.0	4.5	+51.5
Massachusetts	0.0	2.4	n/a	3.6	4.0	+9.9	2.4	4.8	+102	0.0	6.3	n/a	2.3	4.4	+87.9
Michigan	6.5	4.7	-28.7	6.4	5.7	-11.1	9.9	8.8	-11.5	10.7	8.3	-22.2	8.5	7.3	-14.9
Minnesota	9.5	3.1	-67.9	5.9	3.9	-33.7	6.4	1.4	-78.8	0.0	0.0	n/a	6.6	3.1	-52.6
Mississippi	0.0	0.0	n/a	5.5	2.8	-49.0	6.1	2.3	-62.3	0.0	0.0	n/a	5.3	2.3	-56.5
Missouri	5.3	2.7	-48.6	9.9	6.4	-35.9	10.9	8.5	-21.4	15.8	0.0	-100	10.2	6.9	-32.8
Montana	4.0	7.1	+78.6	12.9	3.4	-73.3	8.3	4.0	-52.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	8.5	4.8	-43.5
Nebraska	1.3	1.5	+13.4	3.1	2.1	-31.9	5.3	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.8	1.5	-47.8
Nevada	10.0	7.7	-23.1	0.0	9.1	n/a	8.3	8.0	-4.0	0.0	14.3	n/a	6.0	8.9	+48.8
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	n/a	6.3	3.1	-50.0	7.1	3.3	-53.3	25.0	0.0	-100	6.8	2.6	-61.6
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.8	1.6	-11.1	1.8	4.1	+125	0.0	4.7	n/a	1.4	3.4	+150
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.8	0.0	-100	3.0	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.9	0.0	-100
New York	4.8	2.0	-58.8	11.5	5.9	-48.2	8.7	6.9	-19.9	5.4	2.0	-63.1	7.6	4.5	-41.0
North Carolina	4.4	0.0	-100	0.7	0.8	+12.8	1.4	2.0	+48.0	7.7	10.0	+30.0	1.7	1.6	-0.9
North Dakota	3.2	0.0	-100	2.9	3.2	+9.7	5.0	0.0	-100	100	0.0	-100	4.7	1.2	-74.7
Ohio	7.7	3.2	-58.5	10.5	1.3	-87.7	9.1	1.3	-85.2	4.2	0.0	-100	9.5	1.5	-83.9
Oklahoma	3.1	4.2	+33.3	13.7	1.5	-88.8	13.4	3.8	-72.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	12.3	2.7	-77.6
Oregon	0.0	0.0	n/a	5.0	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.4	0.0	-100
Pennsylvania	1.2	1.2	+1.2	4.0	2.8	-29.8	5.0	6.2	+24.7	5.1	6.6	+28.3	4.3	4.9	+12.1
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	2.6	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	1.1	n/a
South Carolina	4.4	2.7	-39.2	5.7	0.0	-100	3.0	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	4.1	0.8	-81.7
South Dakota	12.0	26.3	+119	3.8	25.4	+569	12.5	37.5	+200	0.0	n/a	n/a	6.6	26.6	+302
Tennessee	8.0	5.0	-37.5	5.7	3.5	-37.9	11.7	2.0	-82.7	22.2	0.0	-100	10.2	2.6	-74.3
Texas	3.4	3.2	-8.4	4.0	4.5	+14.8	5.6	4.1	-27.4	3.1	5.9	+88.2	4.9	4.2	-13.7
Utah	8.8	0.0	-100	11.1	0.0	-100	10.3	8.1	-21.6	0.0	0.0	n/a	9.8	3.2	-67.7
Vermont	0.0	11.1	n/a	6.7	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	2.4	2.8	+16.7
Virginia	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.3	3.4	+2.2	5.0	3.9	-21.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.5	3.1	-12.5
Washington	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.0	2.2	+5.4	2.0	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.7	0.9	-47.7
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	n/a	10.5	4.5	-56.8	4.5	8.6	+88.6	n/a	0.0	n/a	6.3	5.4	-13.0
Wisconsin	0.0	6.2	n/a	7.3	7.1	-3.7	6.2	8.4	+35.7	0.0	0.0	n/a	5.8	7.2	+24.2
Wyoming	11.1	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	9.1	0.0	-100	n/a	n/a	n/a	6.1	0.0	-100

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.13.a. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Restraints by Type of Ownership: United States, 2010**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>7.1</b>
Alabama	1.6	3.2	0.0	1.7
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	6.9	13.6	0.0	8.1
Arkansas	12.1	11.8	0.0	11.6
California	17.3	12.4	7.0	16.2
Colorado	17.0	13.5	0.0	14.9
Connecticut	6.0	2.3	0.0	5.2
Delaware	9.1	7.7	0.0	7.7
District of Columbia	11.1	12.5	50.0	15.8
Florida	1.7	0.6	0.0	1.3
Georgia	4.0	4.5	0.0	4.0
Hawaii	16.7	30.8	16.7	21.6
Idaho	11.1	0.0	0.0	7.8
Illinois	14.0	9.0	3.4	12.4
Indiana	11.2	8.5	8.5	10.3
Iowa	5.7	3.9	5.6	4.9
Kansas	9.3	7.5	2.4	7.7
Kentucky	6.3	2.5	14.3	5.5
Louisiana	3.6	11.4	0.0	4.7
Maine	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.0
Maryland	3.1	3.1	0.0	3.0
Massachusetts	2.3	2.4	0.0	2.3
Michigan	9.4	4.5	13.5	8.5
Minnesota	8.6	3.9	15.6	6.6
Mississippi	6.2	0.0	3.6	5.3
Missouri	10.7	9.7	6.7	10.2
Montana	11.1	6.5	6.7	8.5
Nebraska	3.9	1.5	2.1	2.8
Nevada	5.4	12.5	0.0	6.0
New Hampshire	5.7	3.7	18.2	6.8
New Jersey	1.6	1.1	0.0	1.4
New Mexico	4.2	0.0	0.0	2.9
New York	6.9	8.8	5.0	7.6
North Carolina	1.6	1.1	8.3	1.7
North Dakota	0.0	5.2	0.0	4.7
Ohio	10.6	4.7	10.0	9.5
Oklahoma	12.9	9.1	9.1	12.3
Oregon	2.9	0.0	0.0	2.4
Pennsylvania	3.8	4.2	11.1	4.3
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
South Carolina	3.1	7.1	7.7	4.1
South Dakota	5.0	7.9	0.0	6.6
Tennessee	8.9	14.3	14.3	10.2
Texas	5.0	4.2	3.2	4.9
Utah	11.8	0.0	0.0	9.8
Vermont	3.8	0.0	0.0	2.4
Virginia	4.3	1.2	8.3	3.5
Washington	1.7	2.3	0.0	1.7
West Virginia	6.5	0.0	16.7	6.3
Wisconsin	5.1	5.6	8.7	5.8
Wyoming	7.1	0.0	7.7	6.1

Source: CASPER



**Table 2.13.b. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Restraints by Type of Ownership: United States, 2011**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>4.7</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>
Alabama	6.5	0.0	0.0	5.2
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	5.8	4.0	0.0	5.3
Arkansas	8.0	9.1	0.0	7.9
California	11.1	11.6	7.3	11.0
Colorado	7.8	3.8	0.0	6.4
Connecticut	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.9
Delaware	9.5	0.0	25.0	7.7
District of Columbia	0.0	9.1	n/a	5.3
Florida	0.6	2.3	0.0	1.0
Georgia	0.7	1.7	0.0	0.9
Hawaii	12.5	10.0	12.5	11.8
Idaho	8.0	9.1	14.3	9.3
Illinois	16.4	6.1	10.0	13.6
Indiana	4.5	6.1	11.1	5.6
Iowa	4.4	4.0	6.3	4.3
Kansas	12.5	6.5	7.3	9.7
Kentucky	5.7	0.0	25.0	4.7
Louisiana	2.6	4.5	0.0	2.8
Maine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.9
Massachusetts	2.4	4.7	0.0	3.0
Michigan	15.6	8.7	12.8	13.8
Minnesota	1.8	3.3	2.7	2.8
Mississippi	4.5	5.9	12.0	5.6
Missouri	12.4	7.4	13.9	11.6
Montana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	3.2	3.4	0.0	2.5
Nevada	10.0	16.7	20.0	11.8
New Hampshire	2.4	4.3	0.0	2.6
New Jersey	2.0	1.1	0.0	1.6
New Mexico	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.6
New York	3.7	5.5	2.1	4.3
North Carolina	3.4	2.2	0.0	3.1
North Dakota	0.0	12.2	0.0	11.2
Ohio	6.1	4.1	5.6	5.7
Oklahoma	12.1	17.9	0.0	12.5
Oregon	7.8	0.0	0.0	6.3
Pennsylvania	5.4	2.5	17.5	4.8
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
South Carolina	2.2	6.7	7.1	3.3
South Dakota	2.4	3.1	0.0	2.6
Tennessee	11.6	9.4	21.4	11.7
Texas	4.8	4.0	2.9	4.6
Utah	13.8	0.0	0.0	10.3
Vermont	9.7	7.7	0.0	8.9
Virginia	3.0	2.4	0.0	2.7
Washington	1.8	2.1	0.0	1.7
West Virginia	0.0	4.8	20.0	3.4
Wisconsin	4.1	5.4	7.7	5.0
Wyoming	0.0	14.3	0.0	2.5

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.13.c. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Restraints by Type of Ownership: United States, 2012**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>
Alabama	3.7	7.1	7.1	4.4
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	7.4	0.0	0.0	6.1
Arkansas	7.8	16.1	10.0	9.0
California	11.0	9.1	4.8	10.5
Colorado	4.2	5.7	5.3	4.5
Connecticut	5.4	4.8	0.0	5.2
Delaware	0.0	0.0	33.3	3.0
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Florida	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.5
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	5.6	0.0	14.3	5.3
Idaho	5.3	0.0	11.1	5.4
Illinois	16.6	9.1	24.1	15.0
Indiana	4.4	4.0	3.3	4.1
Iowa	1.7	1.8	11.1	2.1
Kansas	6.7	4.0	6.7	5.7
Kentucky	4.3	3.3	0.0	4.0
Louisiana	7.0	2.4	0.0	6.0
Maine	4.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
Maryland	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.5
Massachusetts	3.7	2.5	0.0	3.3
Michigan	15.9	12.6	10.3	14.6
Minnesota	6.0	3.8	13.5	5.4
Mississippi	3.7	5.0	3.8	3.9
Missouri	11.7	6.9	6.7	10.5
Montana	5.4	9.1	0.0	6.0
Nebraska	3.2	0.0	4.9	2.7
Nevada	4.8	0.0	0.0	3.6
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	3.3	3.5	0.0	3.2
New Mexico	3.7	0.0	0.0	2.7
New York	2.5	2.8	4.8	2.8
North Carolina	1.2	2.3	10.0	1.7
North Dakota	0.0	8.4	0.0	8.0
Ohio	3.7	2.1	0.0	3.3
Oklahoma	9.5	8.3	10.0	9.4
Oregon	3.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
Pennsylvania	4.3	1.9	5.1	3.3
Rhode Island	3.0	0.0	n/a	2.4
South Carolina	3.5	0.0	0.0	2.7
South Dakota	2.8	6.0	0.0	4.6
Tennessee	8.2	15.6	8.3	9.4
Texas	4.0	2.3	6.3	3.9
Utah	7.8	0.0	50.0	8.5
Vermont	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Virginia	3.8	2.7	0.0	3.3
Washington	3.1	0.0	0.0	2.4
West Virginia	6.5	8.3	0.0	6.3
Wisconsin	8.5	6.7	14.6	8.7
Wyoming	0.0	16.7	0.0	2.6

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.13.d. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Restraints by Type of Ownership: United States, 2013**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.6</b>
Alabama	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.8
Alaska	0.0	9.1	0.0	5.3
Arizona	1.0	7.1	0.0	2.3
Arkansas	1.5	10.0	0.0	2.6
California	9.2	7.8	2.6	8.8
Colorado	3.0	2.6	0.0	2.8
Connecticut	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.1
Delaware	0.0	6.7	0.0	2.7
District of Columbia	42.9	10.0	0.0	22.2
Florida	1.3	0.6	0.0	1.1
Georgia	0.8	1.8	0.0	1.0
Hawaii	18.2	0.0	0.0	8.7
Idaho	7.5	20.0	0.0	8.1
Illinois	15.0	3.3	22.6	12.6
Indiana	0.9	3.0	1.7	1.7
Iowa	3.3	1.2	0.0	2.3
Kansas	4.0	0.9	9.4	3.4
Kentucky	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.8
Louisiana	1.8	0.0	7.7	1.8
Maine	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.0
Maryland	1.9	5.0	20.0	3.2
Massachusetts	4.2	4.8	16.7	4.5
Michigan	12.9	12.0	5.6	12.1
Minnesota	1.8	3.0	6.1	2.9
Mississippi	5.0	4.3	3.8	4.8
Missouri	6.5	4.3	8.8	6.2
Montana	7.9	7.4	0.0	6.3
Nebraska	1.1	0.0	2.3	1.1
Nevada	11.4	0.0	0.0	8.5
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New Jersey	1.6	0.0	6.3	1.4
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New York	5.5	3.0	9.1	4.8
North Carolina	3.5	2.7	0.0	3.2
North Dakota	0.0	11.0	0.0	10.3
Ohio	2.6	2.7	0.0	2.5
Oklahoma	5.6	2.7	0.0	5.1
Oregon	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.1
Pennsylvania	6.0	3.1	8.8	4.9
Rhode Island	1.6	0.0	n/a	1.3
South Carolina	2.7	9.4	0.0	3.9
South Dakota	8.8	15.5	0.0	12.4
Tennessee	6.9	12.2	6.7	7.8
Texas	3.5	4.0	3.1	3.6
Utah	2.5	0.0	0.0	2.1
Vermont	4.3	0.0	0.0	2.8
Virginia	6.5	5.0	0.0	5.9
Washington	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.5
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wisconsin	5.9	7.4	3.8	6.1
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	6.3	2.7

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.13.e. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Restraints by Type of Ownership: United States, 2014**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>
Alabama	0.5	3.0	0.0	0.8
Alaska	0.0	10.0	14.3	11.1
Arizona	2.5	5.3	0.0	3.0
Arkansas	4.5	10.3	11.1	5.4
California	7.6	3.4	9.8	7.1
Colorado	1.7	0.0	6.7	1.7
Connecticut	5.0	8.7	50.0	6.1
Delaware	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
District of Columbia	12.5	18.2	n/a	15.8
Florida	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1
Georgia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Idaho	10.4	0.0	0.0	7.9
Illinois	14.1	7.0	8.7	12.2
Indiana	3.9	2.4	2.4	3.1
Iowa	2.9	2.5	0.0	2.6
Kansas	4.9	6.2	0.0	4.6
Kentucky	2.0	1.6	14.3	2.2
Louisiana	0.4	4.9	7.7	1.4
Maine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Maryland	4.9	3.8	0.0	4.5
Massachusetts	3.6	3.7	60.0	4.4
Michigan	8.0	0.0	17.1	7.3
Minnesota	3.5	2.6	5.6	3.1
Mississippi	1.8	0.0	6.9	2.3
Missouri	7.4	4.3	8.3	6.9
Montana	2.8	3.2	12.5	4.8
Nebraska	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.5
Nevada	11.4	0.0	0.0	8.9
New Hampshire	4.3	0.0	0.0	2.6
New Jersey	2.2	4.4	17.6	3.4
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
New York	4.9	4.1	2.6	4.5
North Carolina	1.0	4.4	0.0	1.6
North Dakota	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2
Ohio	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.5
Oklahoma	3.2	0.0	0.0	2.7
Oregon	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pennsylvania	7.1	2.1	2.9	4.9
Rhode Island	1.5	0.0	n/a	1.1
South Carolina	0.0	4.2	0.0	0.8
South Dakota	18.4	31.8	20.0	26.6
Tennessee	1.4	2.3	25.0	2.6
Texas	4.8	0.9	0.0	4.2
Utah	3.9	0.0	0.0	3.2
Vermont	0.0	10.0	0.0	2.8
Virginia	3.0	2.5	10.0	3.1
Washington	0.6	0.0	8.3	0.9
West Virginia	1.5	10.5	33.3	5.4
Wisconsin	8.9	5.2	5.5	7.2
Wyoming	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.13.f. Change in Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Use of Restraints by Type of Ownership: United States, 2010–2014**

	Percentage in 2010, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Type of Ownership											
	For-Profit			Non-Profit			Government			All Facilities		
	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ
<b>Nation</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>-42.1</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>-36.9</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>-15.6</b>	<b>7.1</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>-39.4</b>
Alabama	1.6	0.5	-70.2	3.2	3.0	-6.1	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.7	0.8	-54.5
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	10.0	n/a	0.0	14.3	n/a	0.0	11.1	n/a
Arizona	6.9	2.5	-63.3	13.6	5.3	-61.4	0.0	0.0	n/a	8.1	3.0	-63.4
Arkansas	12.1	4.5	-62.5	11.8	10.3	-12.1	0.0	11.1	n/a	11.6	5.4	-53.3
California	17.3	7.6	-56.1	12.4	3.4	-72.7	7.0	9.8	+39.8	16.2	7.1	-56.0
Colorado	17.0	1.7	-89.9	13.5	0.0	-100	0.0	6.7	n/a	14.9	1.7	-88.3
Connecticut	6.0	5.0	-15.6	2.3	8.7	+274	0.0	50.0	n/a	5.2	6.1	+17.6
Delaware	9.1	0.0	-100	7.7	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	7.7	0.0	-100
District of Columbia	11.1	12.5	+12.5	12.5	18.2	+45.5	50.0	n/a	n/a	15.8	15.8	0.0
Florida	1.7	0.2	-87.7	0.6	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.3	0.1	-89.0
Georgia	4.0	0.0	-100	4.5	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	4.0	0.0	-100
Hawaii	16.7	0.0	-100	30.8	0.0	-100	16.7	0.0	-100	21.6	0.0	-100
Idaho	11.1	10.4	-6.2	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	7.8	7.9	+1.9
Illinois	14.0	14.1	+0.6	9.0	7.0	-21.8	3.4	8.7	+152	12.4	12.2	-1.5
Indiana	11.2	3.9	-64.8	8.5	2.4	-71.7	8.5	2.4	-72.0	10.3	3.1	-70.2
Iowa	5.7	2.9	-49.7	3.9	2.5	-37.2	5.6	0.0	-100	4.9	2.6	-47.4
Kansas	9.3	4.9	-47.2	7.5	6.2	-18.0	2.4	0.0	-100	7.7	4.6	-40.5
Kentucky	6.3	2.0	-68.6	2.5	1.6	-33.6	14.3	14.3	0.0	5.5	2.2	-59.5
Louisiana	3.6	0.4	-87.9	11.4	4.9	-57.1	0.0	7.7	n/a	4.7	1.4	-69.4
Maine	1.4	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	1.0	0.0	-100
Maryland	3.1	4.9	+60.3	3.1	3.8	+25.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.0	4.5	+51.5
Massachusetts	2.3	3.6	+55.3	2.4	3.7	+56.8	0.0	60.0	n/a	2.3	4.4	+87.9
Michigan	9.4	8.0	-14.8	4.5	0.0	-100	13.5	17.1	+26.9	8.5	7.3	-14.9
Minnesota	8.6	3.5	-58.9	3.9	2.6	-33.9	15.6	5.6	-64.3	6.6	3.1	-52.6
Mississippi	6.2	1.8	-70.5	0.0	0.0	n/a	3.6	6.9	+93.1	5.3	2.3	-56.5
Missouri	10.7	7.4	-31.2	9.7	4.3	-56.0	6.7	8.3	+25.0	10.2	6.9	-32.8
Montana	11.1	2.8	-75.0	6.5	3.2	-50.0	6.7	12.5	+87.5	8.5	4.8	-43.5
Nebraska	3.9	1.1	-73.2	1.5	1.6	+6.6	2.1	2.0	-4.1	2.8	1.5	-47.8
Nevada	5.4	11.4	+110	12.5	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	6.0	8.9	+48.8
New Hampshire	5.7	4.3	-25.5	3.7	0.0	-100	18.2	0.0	-100	6.8	2.6	-61.6
New Jersey	1.6	2.2	+39.0	1.1	4.4	+313	0.0	17.6	n/a	1.4	3.4	+150
New Mexico	4.2	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.9	0.0	-100
New York	6.9	4.9	-28.8	8.8	4.1	-53.7	5.0	2.6	-47.4	7.6	4.5	-41.0
North Carolina	1.6	1.0	-32.7	1.1	4.4	+288	8.3	0.0	-100	1.7	1.6	-0.9
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	n/a	5.2	1.2	-76.2	0.0	0.0	n/a	4.7	1.2	-74.7
Ohio	10.6	1.8	-83.3	4.7	0.7	-85.9	10.0	0.0	-100	9.5	1.5	-83.9
Oklahoma	12.9	3.2	-74.9	9.1	0.0	-100	9.1	0.0	-100	12.3	2.7	-77.6
Oregon	2.9	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.4	0.0	-100
Pennsylvania	3.8	7.1	+84.8	4.2	2.1	-50.2	11.1	2.9	-73.5	4.3	4.9	+12.1
Rhode Island	0.0	1.5	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	1.1	n/a
South Carolina	3.1	0.0	-100	7.1	4.2	-41.7	7.7	0.0	-100	4.1	0.8	-81.7
South Dakota	5.0	18.4	+268	7.9	31.8	+303	0.0	20.0	n/a	6.6	26.6	+302
Tennessee	8.9	1.4	-84.1	14.3	2.3	-84.1	14.3	25.0	+75.0	10.2	2.6	-74.3
Texas	5.0	4.8	-4.4	4.2	0.9	-79.5	3.2	0.0	-100	4.9	4.2	-13.7
Utah	11.8	3.9	-66.7	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	9.8	3.2	-67.7
Vermont	3.8	0.0	-100	0.0	10.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	2.4	2.8	+16.7
Virginia	4.3	3.0	-29.9	1.2	2.5	+107	8.3	10.0	+20.0	3.5	3.1	-12.5
Washington	1.7	0.6	-64.0	2.3	0.0	-100	0.0	8.3	n/a	1.7	0.9	-47.7
West Virginia	6.5	1.5	-76.9	0.0	10.5	n/a	16.7	33.3	+100	6.3	5.4	-13.0
Wisconsin	5.1	8.9	+75.2	5.6	5.2	-7.5	8.7	5.5	-37.3	5.8	7.2	+24.2
Wyoming	7.1	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	7.7	0.0	-100	6.1	0.0	-100

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.14.a. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Bed Size: United States, 2010**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>
Alabama	0.0	9.1	10.6	6.3	9.4
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Arizona	27.3	19.2	22.2	9.1	20.7
Arkansas	25.0	29.8	36.2	50.0	33.5
California	14.8	16.0	20.9	22.9	17.3
Colorado	34.6	16.0	23.0	83.3	23.7
Connecticut	26.7	18.3	28.0	30.8	25.4
Delaware	0.0	14.3	26.7	0.0	19.2
District of Columbia	33.3	0.0	33.3	20.0	21.1
Florida	7.3	7.4	6.2	0.0	6.1
Georgia	4.3	9.6	13.3	22.2	11.9
Hawaii	5.9	50.0	9.1	0.0	16.2
Idaho	21.7	29.6	33.3	n/a	28.6
Illinois	17.2	19.2	24.6	16.9	20.7
Indiana	15.2	17.5	16.3	44.4	17.1
Iowa	6.6	9.2	13.2	0.0	9.2
Kansas	27.8	27.6	36.5	33.3	29.3
Kentucky	7.8	4.8	1.6	0.0	3.9
Louisiana	23.5	7.1	9.3	12.5	10.0
Maine	13.2	8.0	25.0	50.0	12.7
Maryland	0.0	8.9	11.1	25.0	10.4
Massachusetts	6.3	7.2	8.6	18.8	8.4
Michigan	2.2	13.5	22.7	39.3	18.8
Minnesota	17.9	20.3	26.6	21.4	21.3
Mississippi	7.1	5.5	4.9	0.0	5.3
Missouri	18.4	18.5	26.4	10.5	21.8
Montana	0.0	16.1	0.0	0.0	6.1
Nebraska	7.9	15.6	13.2	0.0	12.1
Nevada	0.0	10.0	25.0	0.0	14.0
New Hampshire	0.0	12.5	10.7	25.0	11.0
New Jersey	0.0	0.0	9.1	14.0	7.7
New Mexico	0.0	15.4	3.0	0.0	7.4
New York	14.3	13.5	14.2	7.9	11.7
North Carolina	6.7	5.0	6.3	7.7	5.9
North Dakota	6.5	8.8	10.0	0.0	8.1
Ohio	15.4	22.2	16.2	12.5	18.8
Oklahoma	9.4	13.7	14.3	0.0	13.3
Oregon	9.1	10.0	6.8	0.0	8.7
Pennsylvania	6.1	6.3	13.7	10.3	10.6
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	7.7	0.0	3.4
South Carolina	15.6	9.4	16.4	25.0	14.2
South Dakota	0.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	5.0
Tennessee	0.0	8.0	7.4	0.0	6.5
Texas	5.7	6.9	8.5	6.3	7.7
Utah	0.0	22.2	20.7	0.0	13.0
Vermont	0.0	6.7	7.7	n/a	4.8
Virginia	5.6	11.0	18.4	31.3	15.1
Washington	18.8	21.4	19.4	25.0	20.3
West Virginia	0.0	5.3	9.1	n/a	6.3
Wisconsin	12.8	20.3	27.4	30.0	21.9
Wyoming	11.1	7.7	45.5	n/a	21.2

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.14.b. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Bed Size: United States, 2011**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>14.6</b>
Alabama	14.3	11.2	11.4	7.7	11.2
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0
Arizona	9.1	8.1	19.7	16.7	15.3
Arkansas	16.7	33.3	36.4	50.0	34.9
California	15.0	13.8	17.3	26.1	15.4
Colorado	20.0	23.4	22.9	25.0	22.7
Connecticut	16.7	23.9	25.8	25.0	24.4
Delaware	0.0	33.3	22.7	0.0	20.5
District of Columbia	0.0	40.0	16.7	20.0	21.1
Florida	5.3	7.6	5.5	5.4	5.9
Georgia	25.0	17.5	4.7	40.0	12.2
Hawaii	18.2	11.1	15.4	100	17.6
Idaho	25.0	37.5	37.0	n/a	33.3
Illinois	10.1	19.8	26.5	22.4	21.8
Indiana	15.5	23.0	21.4	20.0	21.2
Iowa	13.9	10.0	17.2	0.0	12.0
Kansas	19.6	25.0	19.0	100	23.0
Kentucky	2.7	5.8	6.6	20.0	5.9
Louisiana	0.0	17.8	9.1	6.7	9.8
Maine	11.4	11.1	16.7	0.0	11.7
Maryland	0.0	12.2	9.8	4.8	8.7
Massachusetts	4.2	3.8	7.7	14.3	6.5
Michigan	15.6	24.8	33.5	33.3	29.1
Minnesota	26.7	25.1	23.1	27.3	25.1
Mississippi	0.0	4.2	1.2	0.0	2.5
Missouri	11.6	25.2	25.7	40.0	24.7
Montana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	9.1	19.6	32.4	0.0	18.1
Nevada	0.0	10.0	11.5	20.0	9.8
New Hampshire	0.0	6.7	8.6	0.0	6.4
New Jersey	0.0	1.8	7.8	10.0	6.5
New Mexico	0.0	5.0	6.3	0.0	4.8
New York	4.3	12.2	13.9	7.6	10.6
North Carolina	2.5	8.2	5.0	0.0	5.7
North Dakota	21.2	9.7	23.8	25.0	18.0
Ohio	13.2	16.8	13.0	12.5	14.7
Oklahoma	10.0	16.3	16.8	0.0	15.8
Oregon	20.0	7.1	23.7	n/a	15.8
Pennsylvania	6.9	8.0	8.3	15.5	8.9
Rhode Island	0.0	2.9	4.8	33.3	4.3
South Carolina	12.5	13.0	13.6	0.0	12.7
South Dakota	4.5	10.0	14.3	n/a	7.0
Tennessee	7.1	8.8	15.9	26.7	13.5
Texas	3.2	8.7	7.7	7.9	7.7
Utah	25.0	28.6	33.3	0.0	28.2
Vermont	0.0	16.7	0.0	n/a	4.4
Virginia	8.6	12.2	14.4	13.3	13.0
Washington	12.1	17.2	13.4	0.0	14.4
West Virginia	23.1	12.5	18.2	n/a	16.9
Wisconsin	17.0	28.0	30.3	50.0	28.0
Wyoming	30.0	21.4	37.5	n/a	30.0

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.14.c. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Bed Size: United States, 2012**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>10.8</b>	<b>14.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>15.4</b>	<b>13.9</b>
Alabama	33.3	15.1	13.1	6.7	14.0
Alaska	0.0	25.0	0.0	n/a	6.3
Arizona	0.0	10.3	19.7	12.5	14.9
Arkansas	16.7	41.2	34.4	0.0	36.2
California	12.0	14.7	18.4	28.3	15.8
Colorado	19.4	22.7	15.3	40.0	19.4
Connecticut	20.0	32.8	24.6	29.4	27.2
Delaware	0.0	12.5	15.8	100	15.2
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	75.0	75.0	47.4
Florida	5.9	11.8	6.2	6.3	7.2
Georgia	20.0	5.7	6.3	8.7	6.9
Hawaii	7.7	11.1	15.4	0.0	10.5
Idaho	63.2	29.4	50.0	n/a	48.2
Illinois	12.0	21.1	19.0	21.1	19.2
Indiana	9.4	14.9	13.1	33.3	13.8
Iowa	7.6	9.8	16.1	33.3	10.3
Kansas	17.0	14.5	21.7	33.3	16.7
Kentucky	5.6	6.3	12.7	25.0	9.1
Louisiana	11.8	2.2	11.2	20.0	10.2
Maine	15.8	11.8	0.0	0.0	11.3
Maryland	7.1	11.4	3.2	0.0	5.1
Massachusetts	2.1	6.3	8.5	6.3	7.1
Michigan	14.3	30.1	26.9	40.7	27.4
Minnesota	18.8	20.6	26.6	27.3	21.5
Mississippi	0.0	1.1	6.5	0.0	3.3
Missouri	14.3	21.9	29.2	37.5	25.2
Montana	4.0	6.1	4.0	100	6.0
Nebraska	3.4	11.0	13.9	0.0	9.0
Nevada	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
New Hampshire	0.0	11.8	3.6	16.7	7.9
New Jersey	6.3	9.4	11.7	17.9	11.8
New Mexico	0.0	15.6	0.0	0.0	6.7
New York	4.2	14.6	14.1	10.7	12.1
North Carolina	5.7	7.7	5.9	0.0	6.4
North Dakota	19.4	5.7	21.1	33.3	14.8
Ohio	9.1	13.1	11.2	8.0	11.8
Oklahoma	8.0	9.8	11.8	33.3	10.8
Oregon	4.8	7.3	6.8	0.0	6.6
Pennsylvania	4.9	4.0	10.4	4.9	7.6
Rhode Island	0.0	6.5	5.6	0.0	4.9
South Carolina	12.5	7.4	8.1	0.0	8.6
South Dakota	14.3	16.1	0.0	n/a	13.9
Tennessee	5.9	6.7	16.5	0.0	11.9
Texas	2.2	7.0	8.5	8.6	7.6
Utah	0.0	15.4	17.4	0.0	10.2
Vermont	8.3	0.0	13.3	n/a	7.7
Virginia	14.3	22.6	22.9	18.8	21.7
Washington	3.3	9.3	16.5	40.0	12.3
West Virginia	11.1	7.9	12.5	0.0	10.0
Wisconsin	29.6	29.3	37.2	27.3	31.9
Wyoming	9.1	40.0	7.7	n/a	20.5

Source: CASPER



**Table 2.14.d. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Bed Size: United States, 2013**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>15.3</b>	<b>12.8</b>
Alabama	0.0	10.5	13.8	16.7	12.3
Alaska	8.3	14.3	n/a	n/a	10.5
Arizona	25.0	23.1	27.5	11.1	24.8
Arkansas	0.0	19.8	30.8	0.0	26.0
California	4.8	15.2	17.9	30.0	14.9
Colorado	10.0	12.5	13.3	33.3	13.4
Connecticut	5.9	26.4	25.0	38.9	25.1
Delaware	40.0	33.3	40.9	0.0	37.8
District of Columbia	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	5.6
Florida	5.3	3.6	5.2	0.0	4.6
Georgia	0.0	6.5	7.6	0.0	6.1
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	40.0	0.0	8.7
Idaho	47.8	37.0	66.7	n/a	50.0
Illinois	9.5	20.5	17.7	27.1	19.2
Indiana	8.3	11.6	13.3	0.0	11.7
Iowa	9.7	3.9	10.9	0.0	6.4
Kansas	28.2	24.3	31.7	50.0	26.8
Kentucky	0.0	3.6	6.3	14.3	4.4
Louisiana	23.5	2.2	5.4	6.7	6.0
Maine	2.9	8.3	6.7	50.0	7.0
Maryland	3.6	12.5	8.7	5.9	8.7
Massachusetts	2.1	3.9	5.1	0.0	4.3
Michigan	6.4	21.1	27.6	28.0	23.2
Minnesota	17.0	20.7	23.0	27.3	20.5
Mississippi	0.0	7.8	5.5	0.0	6.2
Missouri	11.4	17.2	20.3	18.8	18.3
Montana	4.0	10.3	16.7	0.0	10.1
Nebraska	5.0	11.2	5.7	0.0	8.1
Nevada	0.0	30.0	27.3	16.7	21.3
New Hampshire	0.0	5.9	13.3	0.0	7.6
New Jersey	9.4	8.0	9.7	9.8	9.4
New Mexico	0.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.3
New York	6.3	17.3	10.4	9.8	11.0
North Carolina	3.7	4.6	3.0	6.3	3.8
North Dakota	10.3	17.9	22.2	66.7	17.9
Ohio	6.2	9.8	11.3	23.5	10.2
Oklahoma	11.1	13.6	7.9	25.0	11.1
Oregon	11.8	7.3	6.5	0.0	7.8
Pennsylvania	8.6	3.3	8.1	9.3	7.1
Rhode Island	0.0	9.1	3.0	0.0	5.0
South Carolina	7.5	4.4	6.6	0.0	5.9
South Dakota	9.1	7.3	33.3	n/a	10.3
Tennessee	20.0	16.7	8.8	7.7	12.2
Texas	6.4	5.4	6.2	9.1	6.0
Utah	7.7	16.7	12.8	0.0	12.4
Vermont	9.1	9.1	14.3	n/a	11.1
Virginia	3.2	21.1	23.0	40.0	21.1
Washington	11.5	12.7	13.1	0.0	12.5
West Virginia	35.7	9.3	8.8	n/a	13.2
Wisconsin	27.5	39.4	50.0	55.6	41.4
Wyoming	0.0	20.0	16.7	n/a	13.5

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.14.e. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Bed Size: United States, 2014**

	Percentage by Bed Size				
	<50 beds	50-99 beds	100-199 beds	>199 beds	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.8</b>
Alabama	0.0	13.7	12.8	15.4	12.9
Alaska	8.3	0.0	0.0	n/a	5.6
Arizona	8.3	9.4	24.0	0.0	15.8
Arkansas	0.0	20.0	22.0	50.0	21.2
California	7.7	9.1	12.6	19.6	10.2
Colorado	13.3	17.0	18.0	0.0	16.6
Connecticut	12.5	24.0	24.8	47.4	25.5
Delaware	12.5	27.3	14.8	n/a	17.4
District of Columbia	0.0	40.0	0.0	40.0	21.1
Florida	14.6	6.7	7.5	0.0	7.4
Georgia	10.0	6.2	10.4	0.0	8.3
Hawaii	0.0	0.0	25.0	50.0	14.3
Idaho	43.8	47.8	41.7	n/a	44.4
Illinois	7.9	24.8	22.9	11.0	20.2
Indiana	17.4	10.7	13.2	12.5	12.6
Iowa	11.9	10.4	13.7	0.0	11.1
Kansas	26.3	22.4	21.2	0.0	23.8
Kentucky	2.8	2.4	5.8	14.3	4.1
Louisiana	6.3	2.1	5.4	13.3	5.3
Maine	5.3	3.8	7.7	0.0	4.7
Maryland	14.3	8.3	10.3	13.3	10.5
Massachusetts	7.3	5.9	4.8	6.3	5.4
Michigan	9.3	21.3	24.9	12.5	21.3
Minnesota	13.3	16.7	16.2	11.1	15.6
Mississippi	4.5	3.7	8.0	0.0	5.5
Missouri	13.5	13.6	18.8	17.6	16.0
Montana	3.6	3.4	12.0	0.0	6.0
Nebraska	11.9	9.6	19.5	0.0	12.2
Nevada	15.4	18.2	20.0	14.3	17.9
New Hampshire	0.0	3.1	3.3	0.0	2.6
New Jersey	2.9	1.6	4.1	7.8	4.2
New Mexico	0.0	3.0	3.0	0.0	2.7
New York	13.7	15.8	15.9	9.2	13.2
North Carolina	3.4	9.6	7.0	10.0	7.7
North Dakota	18.8	22.6	15.8	33.3	20.0
Ohio	4.3	9.8	9.4	10.0	9.0
Oklahoma	8.3	13.0	12.0	33.3	12.4
Oregon	27.8	6.3	14.0	0.0	12.7
Pennsylvania	6.2	9.0	11.7	10.5	10.3
Rhode Island	0.0	12.1	7.7	50.0	10.2
South Carolina	13.5	10.8	3.8	0.0	8.3
South Dakota	5.3	17.5	62.5	n/a	16.5
Tennessee	5.0	9.4	10.1	7.7	9.4
Texas	3.2	5.3	8.7	11.8	7.3
Utah	10.7	21.4	18.9	0.0	16.8
Vermont	33.3	0.0	6.3	n/a	11.1
Virginia	23.5	16.9	24.2	37.5	22.6
Washington	11.1	9.7	14.8	20.0	12.2
West Virginia	0.0	20.5	5.7	0.0	12.0
Wisconsin	23.1	37.9	46.2	55.6	38.4
Wyoming	27.3	21.4	16.7	n/a	21.6

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.14.f. Change in Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Bed Size: United States, 2010–2014**

	Percentage in 2010, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Bed Size														
	<50 beds			50-99 beds			100-199 beds			>199 beds			All Facilities		
	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ
<b>Nation</b>	<b>11.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>-0.9</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>-9.1</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>-10.5</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>-13.7</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>-9.1</b>
Alabama	0.0	0.0	n/a	9.1	13.7	+50.5	10.6	12.8	+20.8	6.3	15.4	+146	9.4	12.9	+36.5
Alaska	0.0	8.3	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0	5.6	n/a
Arizona	27.3	8.3	-69.4	19.2	9.4	-51.3	22.2	24.0	+8.0	9.1	0.0	-100	20.7	15.8	-23.5
Arkansas	25.0	0.0	-100	29.8	20.0	-32.9	36.2	22.0	-39.2	50.0	50.0	0.0	33.5	21.2	-36.6
California	14.8	7.7	-48.2	16.0	9.1	-42.9	20.9	12.6	-39.7	22.9	19.6	-14.6	17.3	10.2	-41.0
Colorado	34.6	13.3	-61.5	16.0	17.0	+6.4	23.0	18.0	-21.7	83.3	0.0	-100	23.7	16.6	-30.0
Connecticut	26.7	12.5	-53.1	18.3	24.0	+30.9	28.0	24.8	-11.4	30.8	47.4	+53.9	25.4	25.5	+0.6
Delaware	0.0	12.5	n/a	14.3	27.3	+90.9	26.7	14.8	-44.4	0.0	n/a	n/a	19.2	17.4	-9.6
District of Columbia	33.3	0.0	-100	0.0	40.0	n/a	33.3	0.0	-100	20.0	40.0	+100	21.1	21.1	0.0
Florida	7.3	14.6	+100	7.4	6.7	-8.9	6.2	7.5	+22.1	0.0	0.0	n/a	6.1	7.4	+21.0
Georgia	4.3	10.0	+130	9.6	6.2	-35.5	13.3	10.4	-21.4	22.2	0.0	-100	11.9	8.3	-30.1
Hawaii	5.9	0.0	-100	50.0	0.0	-100	9.1	25.0	+175	0.0	50.0	n/a	16.2	14.3	-11.9
Idaho	21.7	43.8	+101	29.6	47.8	+61.4	33.3	41.7	+25.0	n/a	n/a	n/a	28.6	44.4	+55.6
Illinois	17.2	7.9	-54.1	19.2	24.8	+29.0	24.6	22.9	-6.9	16.9	11.0	-34.9	20.7	20.2	-2.3
Indiana	15.2	17.4	+14.5	17.5	10.7	-39.0	16.3	13.2	-19.4	44.4	12.5	-71.9	17.1	12.6	-26.2
Iowa	6.6	11.9	+80.6	9.2	10.4	+12.2	13.2	13.7	+3.7	0.0	0.0	n/a	9.2	11.1	+21.7
Kansas	27.8	26.3	-5.3	27.6	22.4	-19.0	36.5	21.2	-41.9	33.3	0.0	-100	29.3	23.8	-18.9
Kentucky	7.8	2.8	-64.6	4.8	2.4	-49.6	1.6	5.8	+269	0.0	14.3	n/a	3.9	4.1	+5.2
Louisiana	23.5	6.3	-73.4	7.1	2.1	-70.8	9.3	5.4	-41.5	12.5	13.3	+6.7	10.0	5.3	-46.8
Maine	13.2	5.3	-60.0	8.0	3.8	-52.8	25.0	7.7	-69.2	50.0	0.0	-100	12.7	4.7	-63.0
Maryland	0.0	14.3	n/a	8.9	8.3	-6.3	11.1	10.3	-6.9	25.0	13.3	-46.7	10.4	10.5	+1.0
Massachusetts	6.3	7.3	+17.1	7.2	5.9	-17.6	8.6	4.8	-44.8	18.8	6.3	-66.7	8.4	5.4	-35.5
Michigan	2.2	9.3	+328	13.5	21.3	+57.9	22.7	24.9	+9.5	39.3	12.5	-68.2	18.8	21.3	+13.2
Minnesota	17.9	13.3	-25.7	20.3	16.7	-17.5	26.6	16.2	-39.0	21.4	11.1	-48.1	21.3	15.6	-26.7
Mississippi	7.1	4.5	-36.4	5.5	3.7	-32.0	4.9	8.0	+64.9	0.0	0.0	n/a	5.3	5.5	+4.5
Missouri	18.4	13.5	-26.6	18.5	13.6	-26.8	26.4	18.8	-28.7	10.5	17.6	+67.6	21.8	16.0	-26.4
Montana	0.0	3.6	n/a	16.1	3.4	-78.6	0.0	12.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	6.1	6.0	-1.2
Nebraska	7.9	11.9	+51.2	15.6	9.6	-38.7	13.2	19.5	+48.3	0.0	0.0	n/a	12.1	12.2	+0.4
Nevada	0.0	15.4	n/a	10.0	18.2	+81.8	25.0	20.0	-20.0	0.0	14.3	n/a	14.0	17.9	+27.6
New Hampshire	0.0	0.0	n/a	12.5	3.1	-75.0	10.7	3.3	-68.9	25.0	0.0	-100	11.0	2.6	-76.0
New Jersey	0.0	2.9	n/a	0.0	1.6	n/a	9.1	4.1	-55.0	14.0	7.8	-44.3	7.7	4.2	-45.1
New Mexico	0.0	0.0	n/a	15.4	3.0	-80.3	3.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	n/a	7.4	2.7	-62.7
New York	14.3	13.7	-3.9	13.5	15.8	+17.0	14.2	15.9	+12.3	7.9	9.2	+16.2	11.7	13.2	+12.2
North Carolina	6.7	3.4	-48.3	5.0	9.6	+93.4	6.3	7.0	+11.0	7.7	10.0	+30.0	5.9	7.7	+29.5
North Dakota	6.5	18.8	+191	8.8	22.6	+156	10.0	15.8	+57.9	0.0	33.3	n/a	8.1	20.0	+146
Ohio	15.4	4.3	-72.3	22.2	9.8	-55.8	16.2	9.4	-41.7	12.5	10.0	-20.0	18.8	9.0	-52.1
Oklahoma	9.4	8.3	-11.1	13.7	13.0	-5.1	14.3	12.0	-15.8	0.0	33.3	n/a	13.3	12.4	-7.1
Oregon	9.1	27.8	+206	10.0	6.3	-37.5	6.8	14.0	+105	0.0	0.0	n/a	8.7	12.7	+46.9
Pennsylvania	6.1	6.2	+1.2	6.3	9.0	+43.0	13.7	11.7	-14.6	10.3	10.5	+2.6	10.6	10.3	-3.3
Rhode Island	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	12.1	n/a	7.7	7.7	0.0	0.0	50.0	n/a	3.4	10.2	+200
South Carolina	15.6	13.5	-13.1	9.4	10.8	+14.6	16.4	3.8	-77.0	25.0	0.0	-100	14.2	8.3	-41.3
South Dakota	0.0	5.3	n/a	7.6	17.5	+130	0.0	62.5	n/a	0.0	n/a	n/a	5.0	16.5	+233
Tennessee	0.0	5.0	n/a	8.0	9.4	+18.3	7.4	10.1	+36.7	0.0	7.7	n/a	6.5	9.4	+44.9
Texas	5.7	3.2	-45.1	6.9	5.3	-22.0	8.5	8.7	+2.6	6.3	11.8	+88.2	7.7	7.3	-5.0
Utah	0.0	10.7	n/a	22.2	21.4	-3.6	20.7	18.9	-8.6	0.0	0.0	n/a	13.0	16.8	+29.1
Vermont	0.0	33.3	n/a	6.7	0.0	-100	7.7	6.3	-18.8	n/a	n/a	n/a	4.8	11.1	+133
Virginia	5.6	23.5	+324	11.0	16.9	+53.4	18.4	24.2	+31.1	31.3	37.5	+20.0	15.1	22.6	+49.3
Washington	18.8	11.1	-40.7	21.4	9.7	-54.8	19.4	14.8	-23.8	25.0	20.0	-20.0	20.3	12.2	-40.0
West Virginia	0.0	0.0	n/a	5.3	20.5	+289	9.1	5.7	-37.1	n/a	0.0	n/a	6.3	12.0	+91.3
Wisconsin	12.8	23.1	+80.8	20.3	37.9	+86.2	27.4	46.2	+68.5	30.0	55.6	+85.2	21.9	38.4	+75.2
Wyoming	11.1	27.3	+145	7.7	21.4	+179	45.5	16.7	-63.3	n/a	n/a	n/a	21.2	21.6	+1.9

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.15.a. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Type of Ownership: United States, 2010**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.1</b>
Alabama	9.7	9.7	6.3	9.4
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	21.8	13.6	50.0	20.7
Arkansas	34.2	38.2	0.0	33.5
California	18.1	16.5	4.7	17.3
Colorado	24.1	24.3	18.8	23.7
Connecticut	26.2	23.3	0.0	25.4
Delaware	27.3	15.4	0.0	19.2
District of Columbia	22.2	25.0	0.0	21.1
Florida	6.4	5.2	7.7	6.1
Georgia	11.9	11.2	15.4	11.9
Hawaii	22.2	15.4	0.0	16.2
Idaho	25.9	20.0	46.2	28.6
Illinois	21.5	18.5	20.7	20.7
Indiana	18.1	15.3	14.9	17.1
Iowa	9.6	8.9	5.6	9.2
Kansas	37.3	17.0	31.7	29.3
Kentucky	3.6	4.9	0.0	3.9
Louisiana	11.4	2.3	13.3	10.0
Maine	8.6	19.4	100	12.7
Maryland	10.7	9.2	16.7	10.4
Massachusetts	8.3	8.7	0.0	8.4
Michigan	20.0	16.4	16.2	18.8
Minnesota	24.1	19.7	22.2	21.3
Mississippi	5.5	6.3	3.6	5.3
Missouri	22.7	18.5	23.3	21.8
Montana	8.3	0.0	13.3	6.1
Nebraska	10.8	10.8	17.0	12.1
Nevada	10.8	37.5	0.0	14.0
New Hampshire	8.6	7.4	27.3	11.0
New Jersey	9.1	4.3	5.3	7.7
New Mexico	2.1	25.0	0.0	7.4
New York	10.9	13.5	7.5	11.7
North Carolina	5.0	6.8	25.0	5.9
North Dakota	0.0	7.8	50.0	8.1
Ohio	18.5	20.6	15.0	18.8
Oklahoma	15.3	0.0	9.1	13.3
Oregon	9.6	5.3	0.0	8.7
Pennsylvania	12.8	7.4	16.7	10.6
Rhode Island	4.2	0.0	n/a	3.4
South Carolina	15.6	10.7	7.7	14.2
South Dakota	7.5	3.9	0.0	5.0
Tennessee	6.3	8.9	0.0	6.5
Texas	7.8	8.3	3.2	7.7
Utah	13.2	7.7	33.3	13.0
Vermont	3.8	6.7	0.0	4.8
Virginia	13.3	17.9	25.0	15.1
Washington	20.7	22.7	7.1	20.3
West Virginia	9.7	0.0	0.0	6.3
Wisconsin	26.0	18.5	15.2	21.9
Wyoming	42.9	0.0	7.7	21.2

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.15.b. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Type of Ownership: United States, 2011**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>14.6</b>
Alabama	11.9	8.8	7.7	11.2
Alaska	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Arizona	17.3	8.0	0.0	15.3
Arkansas	34.7	36.4	33.3	34.9
California	16.5	12.3	2.4	15.4
Colorado	24.5	26.9	0.0	22.7
Connecticut	24.9	21.3	100	24.4
Delaware	19.0	21.4	25.0	20.5
District of Columbia	25.0	18.2	n/a	21.1
Florida	5.9	6.3	0.0	5.9
Georgia	13.1	10.0	12.5	12.2
Hawaii	6.3	30.0	25.0	17.6
Idaho	32.0	18.2	50.0	33.3
Illinois	23.2	17.3	23.3	21.8
Indiana	22.3	20.9	14.8	21.2
Iowa	10.6	13.8	12.5	12.0
Kansas	30.0	13.9	19.5	23.0
Kentucky	6.9	3.4	0.0	5.9
Louisiana	9.2	13.6	8.3	9.8
Maine	12.3	10.7	0.0	11.7
Maryland	10.3	5.2	0.0	8.7
Massachusetts	6.3	7.5	0.0	6.5
Michigan	32.8	23.1	15.4	29.1
Minnesota	25.9	24.8	24.3	25.1
Mississippi	1.3	5.9	8.0	2.5
Missouri	24.8	23.2	27.8	24.7
Montana	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Nebraska	19.1	23.7	8.7	18.1
Nevada	10.0	16.7	0.0	9.8
New Hampshire	4.8	8.7	7.7	6.4
New Jersey	6.3	4.3	20.0	6.5
New Mexico	2.2	16.7	0.0	4.8
New York	9.7	10.2	19.1	10.6
North Carolina	5.0	9.0	0.0	5.7
North Dakota	25.0	18.3	0.0	18.0
Ohio	14.6	14.2	22.2	14.7
Oklahoma	14.8	25.6	0.0	15.8
Oregon	15.6	14.3	25.0	15.8
Pennsylvania	11.3	6.1	7.5	8.9
Rhode Island	4.1	5.3	n/a	4.3
South Carolina	14.6	10.0	0.0	12.7
South Dakota	7.1	7.7	0.0	7.0
Tennessee	15.0	7.5	14.3	13.5
Texas	8.0	6.0	5.9	7.7
Utah	27.6	37.5	0.0	28.2
Vermont	3.2	7.7	0.0	4.4
Virginia	13.0	12.2	18.2	13.0
Washington	16.1	10.4	7.7	14.4
West Virginia	15.2	23.8	0.0	16.9
Wisconsin	30.6	27.7	19.2	28.0
Wyoming	31.3	57.1	17.6	30.0

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.15.c. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Type of Ownership: United States, 2012**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>13.1</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>13.9</b>
Alabama	11.8	28.6	14.3	14.0
Alaska	100	0.0	0.0	6.3
Arizona	17.9	0.0	0.0	14.9
Arkansas	37.2	35.5	20.0	36.2
California	17.2	10.7	7.1	15.8
Colorado	19.6	20.0	15.8	19.4
Connecticut	29.2	21.4	0.0	27.2
Delaware	13.0	0.0	66.7	15.2
District of Columbia	55.6	40.0	n/a	47.4
Florida	8.0	5.6	0.0	7.2
Georgia	7.5	6.7	0.0	6.9
Hawaii	16.7	7.7	0.0	10.5
Idaho	52.6	33.3	44.4	48.2
Illinois	19.0	19.1	24.1	19.2
Indiana	15.2	12.0	12.0	13.8
Iowa	9.6	12.4	0.0	10.3
Kansas	22.7	10.9	6.7	16.7
Kentucky	9.6	6.7	20.0	9.1
Louisiana	10.1	9.5	15.4	10.2
Maine	12.0	10.0	0.0	11.3
Maryland	6.0	3.2	0.0	5.1
Massachusetts	7.0	7.4	0.0	7.1
Michigan	28.0	20.7	41.0	27.4
Minnesota	22.4	21.5	18.9	21.5
Mississippi	4.4	0.0	0.0	3.3
Missouri	26.4	16.7	40.0	25.2
Montana	10.8	3.0	0.0	6.0
Nebraska	9.5	5.8	12.2	9.0
Nevada	4.8	0.0	0.0	3.6
New Hampshire	14.3	0.0	0.0	7.9
New Jersey	11.1	12.9	15.8	11.8
New Mexico	5.6	12.5	0.0	6.7
New York	12.3	13.2	4.8	12.1
North Carolina	6.4	5.7	10.0	6.4
North Dakota	33.3	14.5	0.0	14.8
Ohio	12.6	9.1	6.7	11.8
Oklahoma	10.8	13.9	0.0	10.8
Oregon	8.0	0.0	0.0	6.6
Pennsylvania	8.5	7.5	0.0	7.6
Rhode Island	4.5	6.3	n/a	4.9
South Carolina	8.5	12.1	0.0	8.6
South Dakota	8.3	17.9	0.0	13.9
Tennessee	13.3	9.4	0.0	11.9
Texas	7.9	7.0	0.0	7.6
Vermont	3.8	16.7	0.0	7.7
Virginia	21.0	25.3	9.1	21.7
Washington	13.8	7.5	8.3	12.3
West Virginia	11.3	8.3	0.0	10.0
Wisconsin	30.0	35.3	31.3	31.9
Wyoming	12.5	50.0	17.6	20.5

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.15.d. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Type of Ownership: United States, 2013**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>13.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>
Alabama	10.8	22.2	13.3	12.3
Alaska	0.0	18.2	0.0	10.5
Arizona	24.0	28.6	0.0	24.8
Arkansas	27.4	16.7	25.0	26.0
California	16.1	9.0	10.3	14.9
Colorado	17.0	2.6	0.0	13.4
Connecticut	27.5	17.0	0.0	25.1
Delaware	50.0	20.0	50.0	37.8
District of Columbia	14.3	0.0	0.0	5.6
Florida	4.6	5.0	0.0	4.6
Georgia	7.0	5.5	0.0	6.1
Hawaii	9.1	11.1	0.0	8.7
Idaho	49.1	40.0	63.6	50.0
Illinois	21.6	10.4	25.8	19.2
Indiana	11.2	9.0	15.7	11.7
Iowa	8.0	4.9	0.0	6.4
Kansas	27.2	28.7	18.8	26.8
Kentucky	3.9	6.4	0.0	4.4
Louisiana	5.4	6.7	15.4	6.0
Maine	4.3	13.3	0.0	7.0
Maryland	9.1	6.7	20.0	8.7
Massachusetts	4.2	2.9	33.3	4.3
Michigan	23.8	25.0	13.9	23.2
Minnesota	19.1	21.1	21.2	20.5
Mississippi	6.8	4.3	3.8	6.2
Missouri	19.1	14.9	17.6	18.3
Montana	15.8	7.4	0.0	10.1
Nebraska	10.9	7.8	2.3	8.1
Nevada	22.9	28.6	0.0	21.3
New Hampshire	9.3	4.0	9.1	7.6
New Jersey	10.1	5.8	18.8	9.4
New Mexico	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.3
New York	9.8	11.9	15.9	11.0
North Carolina	3.8	4.1	0.0	3.8
North Dakota	33.3	16.4	50.0	17.9
Ohio	10.2	11.5	0.0	10.2
Oklahoma	11.5	8.1	10.0	11.1
Oregon	9.3	0.0	0.0	7.8
Pennsylvania	8.9	5.0	5.9	7.1
Rhode Island	6.5	0.0	n/a	5.0
South Carolina	7.3	3.1	0.0	5.9
South Dakota	11.8	10.3	0.0	10.3
Tennessee	12.6	14.6	0.0	12.2
Texas	5.9	7.3	6.3	6.0
Utah	12.3	18.2	0.0	12.4
Vermont	8.7	16.7	0.0	11.1
Virginia	23.6	15.0	20.0	21.1
Washington	12.3	15.2	7.7	12.5
West Virginia	9.0	35.3	0.0	13.2
Wisconsin	43.8	36.4	45.3	41.4
Wyoming	21.4	14.3	6.3	13.5

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.15.e. Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Type of Ownership: United States, 2014**

	Percentage by Type of Ownership			
	For-Profit	Non-Profit	Government	All Facilities
<b>Nation</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>
Alabama	11.5	15.2	26.7	12.9
Alaska	0.0	0.0	14.3	5.6
Arizona	15.2	15.8	33.3	15.8
Arkansas	21.7	17.2	22.2	21.2
California	10.8	7.4	7.3	10.2
Colorado	16.0	20.5	13.3	16.6
Connecticut	27.6	17.4	0.0	25.5
Delaware	16.7	25.0	0.0	17.4
District of Columbia	25.0	18.2	n/a	21.1
Florida	8.0	6.5	0.0	7.4
Georgia	9.6	4.2	14.3	8.3
Hawaii	18.2	0.0	14.3	14.3
Idaho	47.9	14.3	50.0	44.4
Illinois	20.9	19.6	8.7	20.2
Indiana	14.0	13.6	10.1	12.6
Iowa	11.9	10.4	7.7	11.1
Kansas	20.4	23.7	34.9	23.8
Kentucky	4.5	1.6	14.3	4.1
Louisiana	4.8	9.8	0.0	5.3
Maine	5.3	3.3	0.0	4.7
Maryland	13.3	3.8	0.0	10.5
Massachusetts	5.4	5.6	0.0	5.4
Michigan	22.6	19.5	14.3	21.3
Minnesota	15.9	14.9	19.4	15.6
Mississippi	4.9	8.3	6.9	5.5
Missouri	16.8	12.8	16.7	16.0
Montana	5.6	9.7	0.0	6.0
Nebraska	12.6	13.1	10.2	12.2
Nevada	20.5	16.7	0.0	17.9
New Hampshire	2.1	5.3	0.0	2.6
New Jersey	4.8	3.3	0.0	4.2
New Mexico	3.8	0.0	0.0	2.7
New York	14.3	10.7	18.4	13.2
North Carolina	9.1	2.9	0.0	7.7
North Dakota	0.0	21.0	0.0	20.0
Ohio	9.2	7.3	16.7	9.0
Oklahoma	13.3	8.3	0.0	12.4
Oregon	10.5	14.3	66.7	12.7
Pennsylvania	11.6	7.6	17.6	10.3
Rhode Island	7.6	18.2	n/a	10.2
South Carolina	7.1	16.7	0.0	8.3
South Dakota	18.4	13.6	40.0	16.5
Tennessee	9.0	11.4	8.3	9.4
Texas	7.9	4.3	3.7	7.3
Utah	17.1	15.4	16.7	16.8
Vermont	8.3	20.0	0.0	11.1
Virginia	21.9	24.7	20.0	22.6
Washington	13.7	10.2	0.0	12.2
West Virginia	11.9	10.5	16.7	12.0
Wisconsin	47.5	24.6	38.2	38.4
Wyoming	20.0	14.3	26.7	21.6

Source: CASPER



**Table 2.15.f. Change in Percentage of Nursing Home Surveys Resulting in a Citation for Failure to Treat or Prevent Pressure Ulcers by Type of Ownership: United States, 2010–2014**

	Percentage in 2010, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Type of Ownership											
	For-Profit			Non-Profit			Government			All Facilities		
	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ	2010	2014	% Δ
<b>Nation</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>-10.7</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>11.8</b>	<b>-7.3</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>-9.1</b>
Alabama	9.7	11.5	+19.2	9.7	15.2	+56.6	6.3	26.7	+327	9.4	12.9	+36.5
Alaska	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	0.0	n/a	0.0	14.3	n/a	0.0	5.6	n/a
Arizona	21.8	15.2	-30.4	13.6	15.8	+15.8	50.0	33.3	-33.3	20.7	15.8	-23.5
Arkansas	34.2	21.7	-36.4	38.2	17.2	-54.9	0.0	22.2	n/a	33.5	21.2	-36.6
California	18.1	10.8	-40.2	16.5	7.4	-54.9	4.7	7.3	+57.3	17.3	10.2	-41.0
Colorado	24.1	16.0	-33.6	24.3	20.5	-15.7	18.8	13.3	-28.9	23.7	16.6	-30.0
Connecticut	26.2	27.6	+5.5	23.3	17.4	-25.2	0.0	0.0	n/a	25.4	25.5	+0.6
Delaware	27.3	16.7	-38.9	15.4	25.0	+62.5	0.0	0.0	n/a	19.2	17.4	-9.6
District of Columbia	22.2	25.0	+12.5	25.0	18.2	-27.3	0.0	n/a	n/a	21.1	21.1	0.0
Florida	6.4	8.0	+23.8	5.2	6.5	+24.4	7.7	0.0	-100	6.1	7.4	+21.0
Georgia	11.9	9.6	-19.4	11.2	4.2	-62.4	15.4	14.3	-7.1	11.9	8.3	-30.1
Hawaii	22.2	18.2	-18.2	15.4	0.0	-100	0.0	14.3	n/a	16.2	14.3	-11.9
Idaho	25.9	47.9	+84.8	20.0	14.3	-28.6	46.2	50.0	+8.3	28.6	44.4	+55.6
Illinois	21.5	20.9	-2.7	18.5	19.6	+5.9	20.7	8.7	-58.0	20.7	20.2	-2.3
Indiana	18.1	14.0	-22.9	15.3	13.6	-10.8	14.9	10.1	-32.1	17.1	12.6	-26.2
Iowa	9.6	11.9	+23.9	8.9	10.4	+16.7	5.6	7.7	+38.5	9.2	11.1	+21.7
Kansas	37.3	20.4	-45.3	17.0	23.7	+39.6	31.7	34.9	+10.0	29.3	23.8	-18.9
Kentucky	3.6	4.5	+23.6	4.9	1.6	-66.8	0.0	14.3	n/a	3.9	4.1	+5.2
Louisiana	11.4	4.8	-57.4	2.3	9.8	+329	13.3	0.0	-100	10.0	5.3	-46.8
Maine	8.6	5.3	-37.8	19.4	3.3	-82.8	100	0.0	-100	12.7	4.7	-63.0
Maryland	10.7	13.3	+24.3	9.2	3.8	-58.3	16.7	0.0	-100	10.4	10.5	+1.0
Massachusetts	8.3	5.4	-34.8	8.7	5.6	-35.9	0.0	0.0	n/a	8.4	5.4	-35.5
Michigan	20.0	22.6	+13.0	16.4	19.5	+19.0	16.2	14.3	-11.9	18.8	21.3	+13.2
Minnesota	24.1	15.9	-34.0	19.7	14.9	-24.6	22.2	19.4	-12.5	21.3	15.6	-26.7
Mississippi	5.5	4.9	-11.6	6.3	8.3	+33.3	3.6	6.9	+93.1	5.3	5.5	+4.5
Missouri	22.7	16.8	-26.3	18.5	12.8	-31.2	23.3	16.7	-28.6	21.8	16.0	-26.4
Montana	8.3	5.6	-33.3	0.0	9.7	n/a	13.3	0.0	-100	6.1	6.0	-1.2
Nebraska	10.8	12.6	+17.1	10.8	13.1	+21.8	17.0	10.2	-40.1	12.1	12.2	+0.4
Nevada	10.8	20.5	+89.2	37.5	16.7	-55.6	0.0	0.0	n/a	14.0	17.9	+27.6
New Hampshire	8.6	2.1	-75.2	7.4	5.3	-28.9	27.3	0.0	-100	11.0	2.6	-76.0
New Jersey	9.1	4.8	-47.6	4.3	3.3	-22.5	5.3	0.0	-100	7.7	4.2	-45.1
New Mexico	2.1	3.8	+81.1	25.0	0.0	-100	0.0	0.0	n/a	7.4	2.7	-62.7
New York	10.9	14.3	+31.3	13.5	10.7	-20.8	7.5	18.4	+146	11.7	13.2	+12.2
North Carolina	5.0	9.1	+82.4	6.8	2.9	-56.9	25.0	0.0	-100	5.9	7.7	+29.5
North Dakota	0.0	0.0	n/a	7.8	21.0	+169	50.0	0.0	-100	8.1	20.0	+146
Ohio	18.5	9.2	-50.1	20.6	7.3	-64.6	15.0	16.7	+11.1	18.8	9.0	-52.1
Oklahoma	15.3	13.3	-12.8	0.0	8.3	n/a	9.1	0.0	-100	13.3	12.4	-7.1
Oregon	9.6	10.5	+8.8	5.3	14.3	+171	0.0	66.7	n/a	8.7	12.7	+46.9
Pennsylvania	12.8	11.6	-9.5	7.4	7.6	+3.3	16.7	17.6	+5.9	10.6	10.3	-3.3
Rhode Island	4.2	7.6	+81.8	0.0	18.2	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3.4	10.2	+200
South Carolina	15.6	7.1	-54.7	10.7	16.7	+55.6	7.7	0.0	-100	14.2	8.3	-41.3
South Dakota	7.5	18.4	+146	3.9	13.6	+245	0.0	40.0	n/a	5.0	16.5	+233
Tennessee	6.3	9.0	+44.1	8.9	11.4	+27.3	0.0	8.3	n/a	6.5	9.4	+44.9
Texas	7.8	7.9	+1.2	8.3	4.3	-48.7	3.2	3.7	+14.8	7.7	7.3	-5.0
Utah	13.2	17.1	+30.0	7.7	15.4	+100	33.3	16.7	-50.0	13.0	16.8	+29.1
Vermont	3.8	8.3	+117	6.7	20.0	+200	0.0	0.0	n/a	4.8	11.1	+133
Virginia	13.3	21.9	+64.6	17.9	24.7	+38.3	25.0	20.0	-20.0	15.1	22.6	+49.3
Washington	20.7	13.7	-34.0	22.7	10.2	-55.1	7.1	0.0	-100	20.3	12.2	-40.0
West Virginia	9.7	11.9	+23.4	0.0	10.5	n/a	0.0	16.7	n/a	6.3	12.0	+91.3
Wisconsin	26.0	47.5	+82.9	18.5	24.6	+32.8	15.2	38.2	+151	21.9	38.4	+75.2
Wyoming	42.9	20.0	-53.3	0.0	14.3	n/a	7.7	26.7	+247	21.2	21.6	+1.9

Source: CASPER

**Table 2.16. Ten Most Frequently Cited Health Deficiencies, 2005–2014**

Deficiency Description	Tag #	Average Ranking	Rank (% of Citations) for Year									
			2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
Store, cook, and serve food in a safe and clean way.	F0371	1.8	1 (5.1)	1 (4.9)	2 (4.8)	2 (5.0)	2 (5.1)	2 (5.5)	2 (5.6)	2 (5.8)	2 (6.1)	2 (6.2)
Ensure that a nursing home area is free from accident hazards and provide adequate supervision to prevent avoidable accidents.	F0323	2.4	4 (3.4)	2 (4.0)	1 (5.0)	1 (5.3)	1 (5.3)	3 (5.1)	3 (5.2)	3 (5.3)	3 (5.1)	3 (5.2)
Provide necessary care and services to maintain or improve the highest well-being of each resident .	F0309	3.6	2 (4.3)	3 (3.9)	3 (3.9)	4 (3.8)	4 (4.0)	4 (4.1)	4 (4.2)	4 (4.4)	4 (4.2)	4 (4.3)
Have a program that investigates, controls and keeps infection from spreading.	F0441	4.6	8 (2.5)	8 (2.5)	10 (2.4)	9 (2.6)	6 (3.4)	1 (5.7)	1 (6.4)	1 (6.6)	1 (6.4)	1 (6.7)
Develop a complete care plan that meets all the resident's needs, with timetables and actions that can be measured.	F0279	5.8	7 (2.8)	7 (2.7)	5 (3.0)	5 (3.2)	5 (3.4)	6 (3.5)	5 (3.6)	5 (3.6)	6 (3.6)	7 (3.4)
Ensure services provided by the nursing facility meet professional standards of quality.	F0281	6.1	3 (3.8)	4 (3.7)	4 (3.7)	3 (3.9)	3 (4.1)	5 (4.0)	8 (2.7)	10 (2.5)	10 (2.5)	11 (2.3)
Ensure that each resident's 1) entire drug/medication regimen is free from unnecessary drugs; and 2) is managed and monitored to achieve highest level of well-being.	F0329	8.3	18 (1.8)	15 (1.8)	8 (2.6)	6 (2.7)	7 (2.9)	7 (3.1)	6 (3.2)	6 (3.3)	5 (4.2)	5 (3.8)
Provide housekeeping and maintenance services.	F0253	8.8	6 (3.1)	6 (3.0)	6 (2.6)	7 (2.7)	8 (2.6)	8 (2.6)	11 (2.5)	11 (2.4)	12 (2.3)	13 (2.2)
Provide care for residents in a way that maintains or improves their dignity and respect in full recognition of their individuality.	F0241	10.0	10 (2.4)	12 (2.3)	12 (2.2)	12 (2.2)	12 (2.3)	9 (2.6)	9 (2.6)	8 (2.8)	8 (2.8)	8 (2.6)
Keep accurate, complete and organized clinical records on each resident that meet professional standards.	F0514	10.0	11 (2.3)	11 (2.4)	11 (2.3)	11 (2.5)	9 (2.4)	10 (2.5)	10 (2.6)	9 (2.6)	9 (2.6)	9 (2.6)
Give residents proper treatment to prevent new bed (pressure) sores or heal existing bed sores.	F0314	11.1	9 (2.5)	9 (2.5)	9 (2.6)	10 (2.5)	11 (2.4)	13 (2.3)	12 (2.4)	12 (2.3)	14 (2.2)	12 (2.3)
Ensure that each resident who enters the nursing home without a catheter is not given a catheter, unless medically necessary, and that incontinent patients receive proper services to prevent urinary tract infections and restore normal bladder functions.	F0315	11.7	12 (2.1)	10 (2.5)	7 (2.6)	8 (2.6)	10 (2.4)	12 (2.4)	14 (2.2)	14 (2.3)	15 (2.2)	15 (2.1)
Provide care by qualified persons according to each resident's written plan of care.	F0282	13.1	15 (1.8)	13 (1.9)	13 (2.1)	14 (2.0)	14 (2.0)	15 (1.9)	13 (2.3)	13 (2.3)	11 (2.4)	10 (2.4)
Maintain drug records and properly mark/label drugs and other similar products according to accepted professional standards.	F0431	13.9	41 (0.7)	20 (1.6)	14 (1.9)	13 (2.1)	13 (2.2)	11 (2.5)	7 (2.9)	7 (3.2)	7 (3.5)	6 (3.6)
Ensure each resident is being watched and has assistance devices when needed, to prevent accidents.	F0324	12.7*	5 (3.1)	5 (3.0)	28 (1.3)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

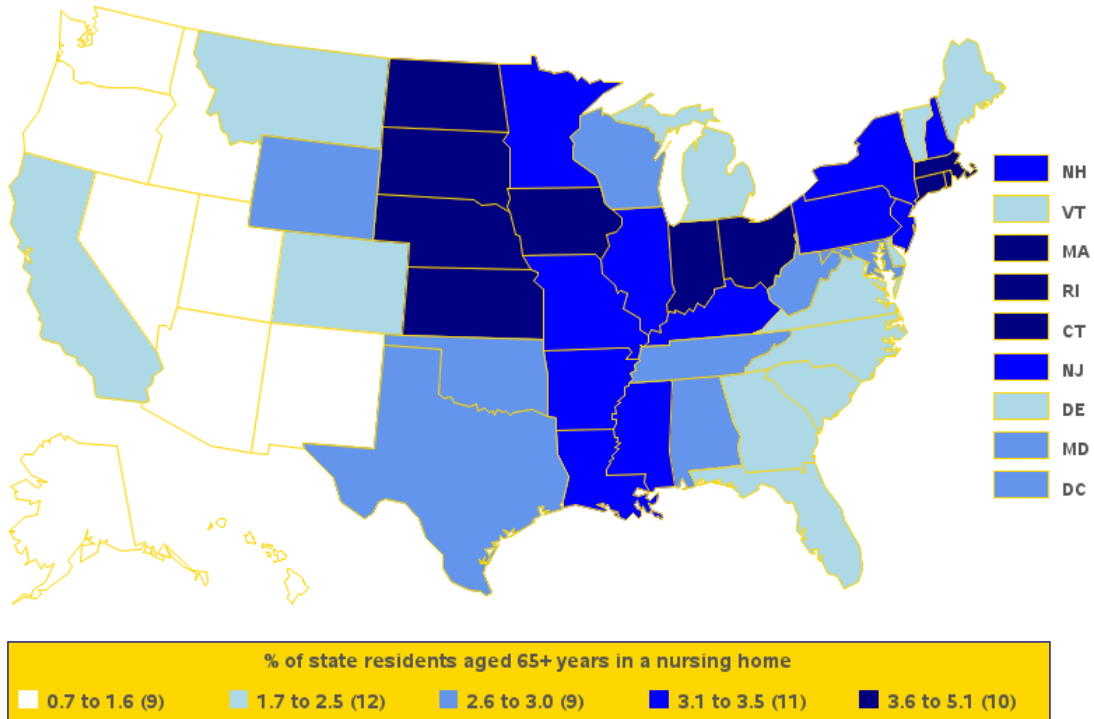
Source: CASPER; NA=Citation not used; \*Average excludes years in which citation not used



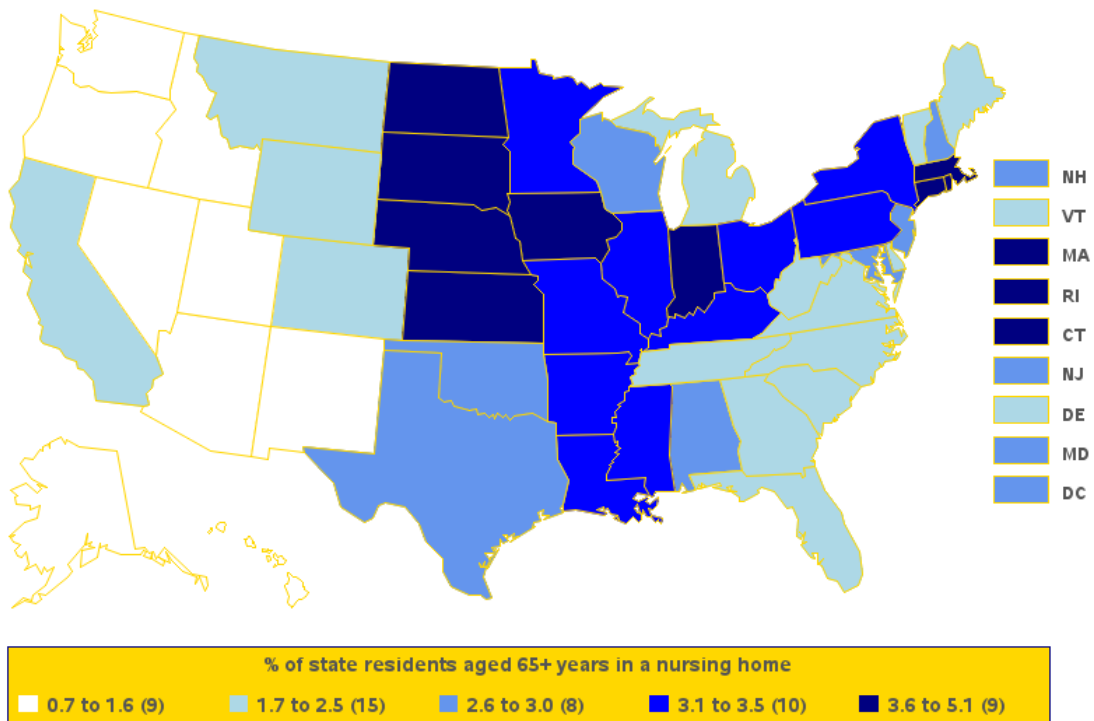
## Section 3. Nursing Home Resident Characteristics



**Figure 3.1. Percentage of State Residents Aged 65 Years and Older in a Nursing Home  
2013**



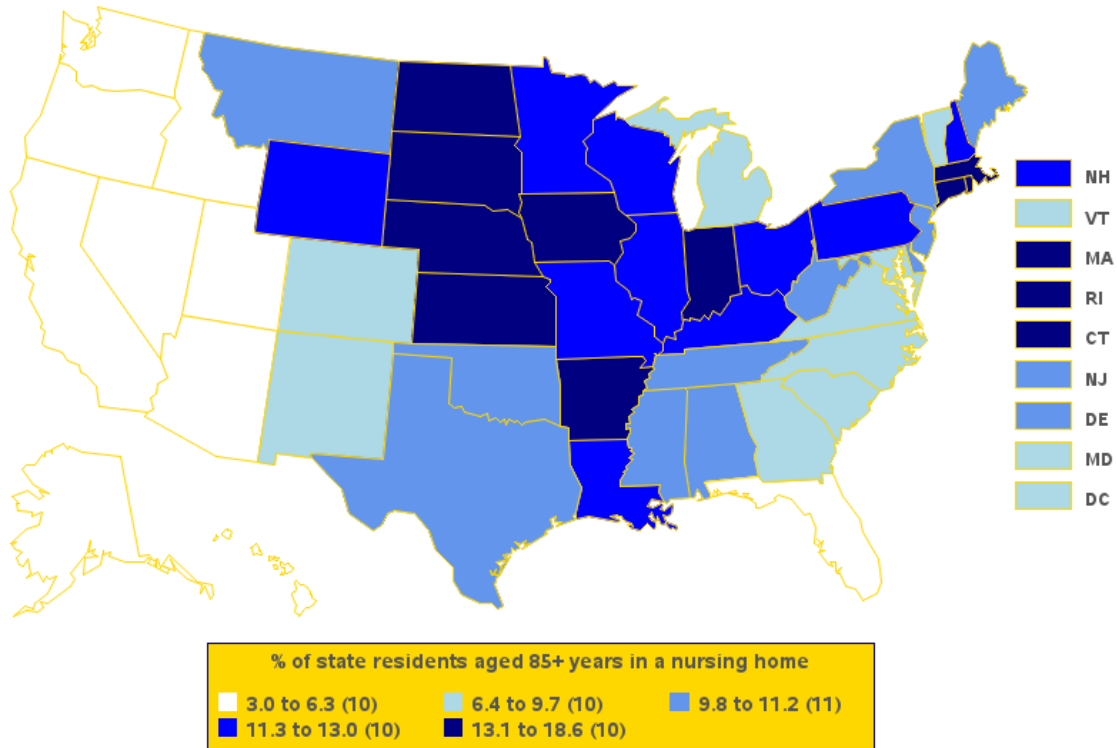
**2014**



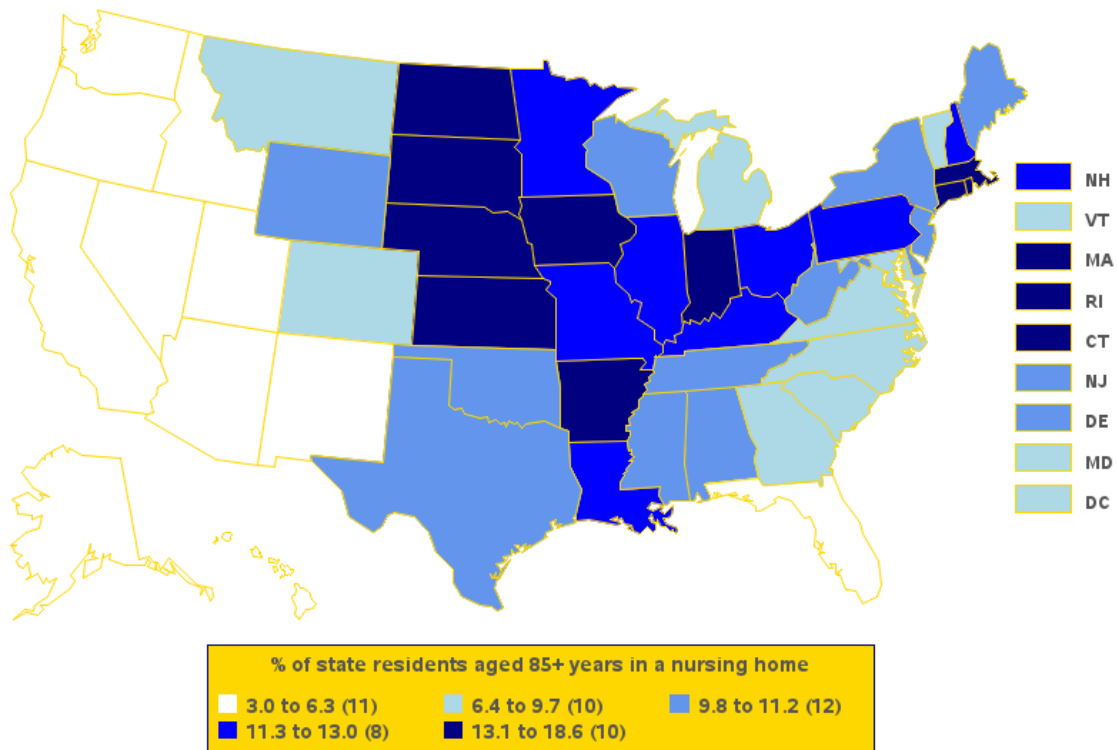
Source: MDS, U.S. Census  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

**Figure 3.2. Percentage of State Residents Aged 85 Years and Older in a Nursing Home**

**2013**

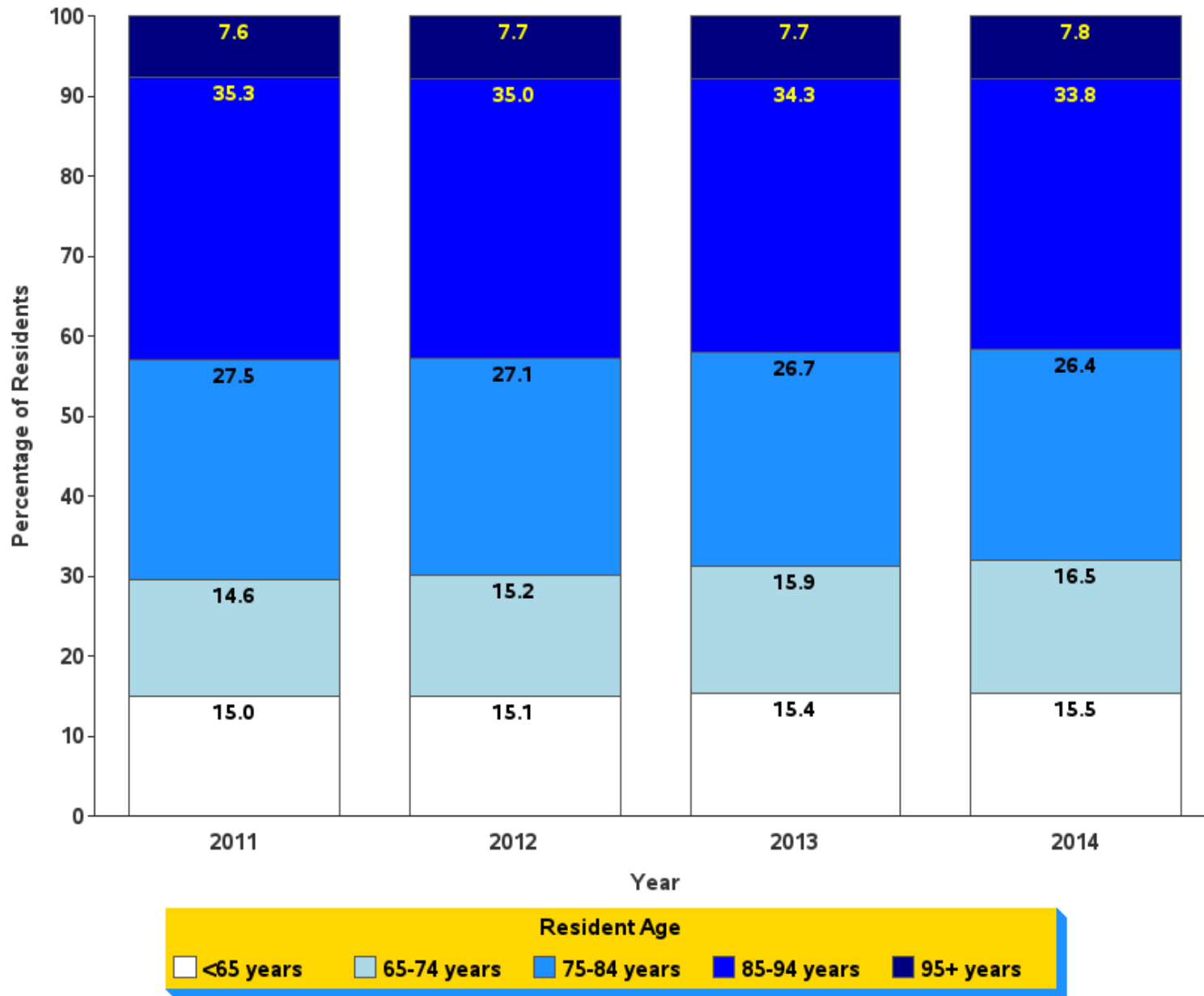


**2014**



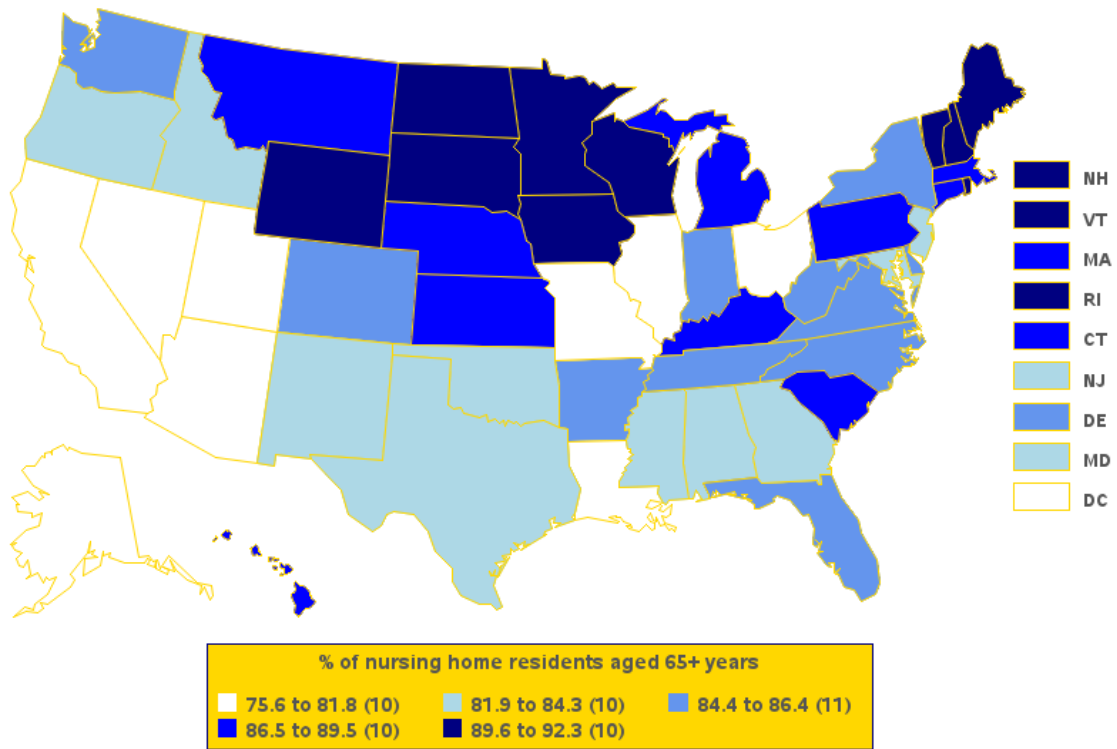
Source: MDS, U.S. Census  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

**Figure 3.3. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents by Age: United States, 2011-2014**

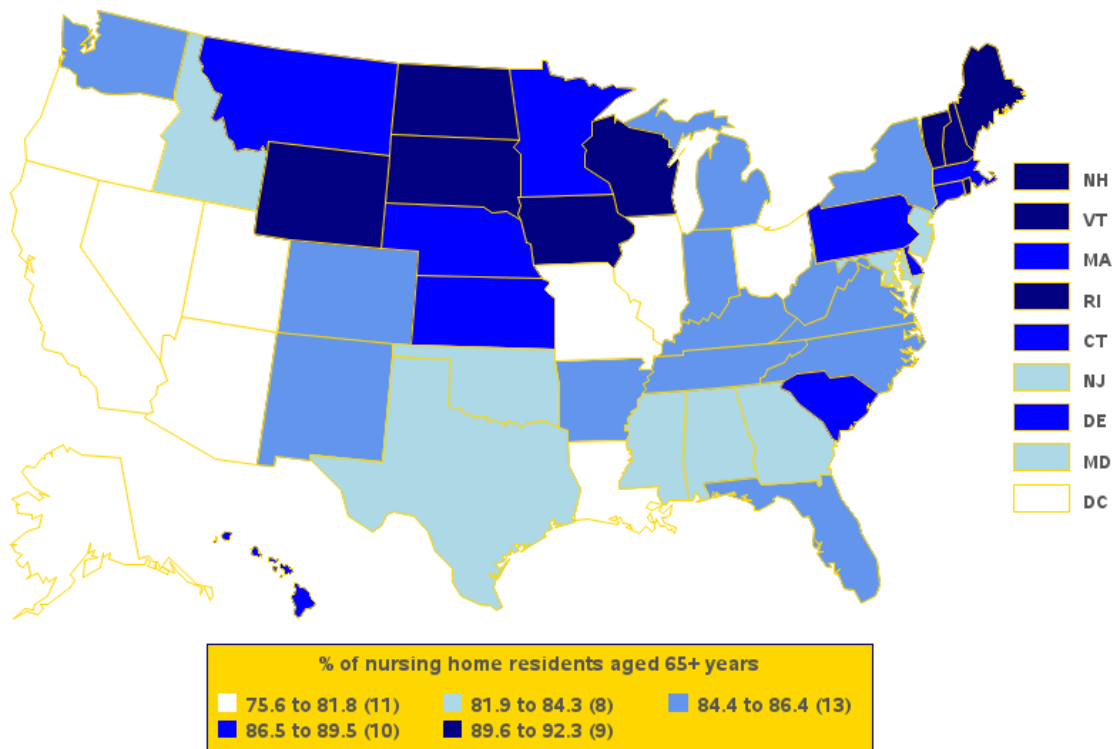


Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

**Figure 3.4. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents Aged 65 Years and Older**  
**2013**



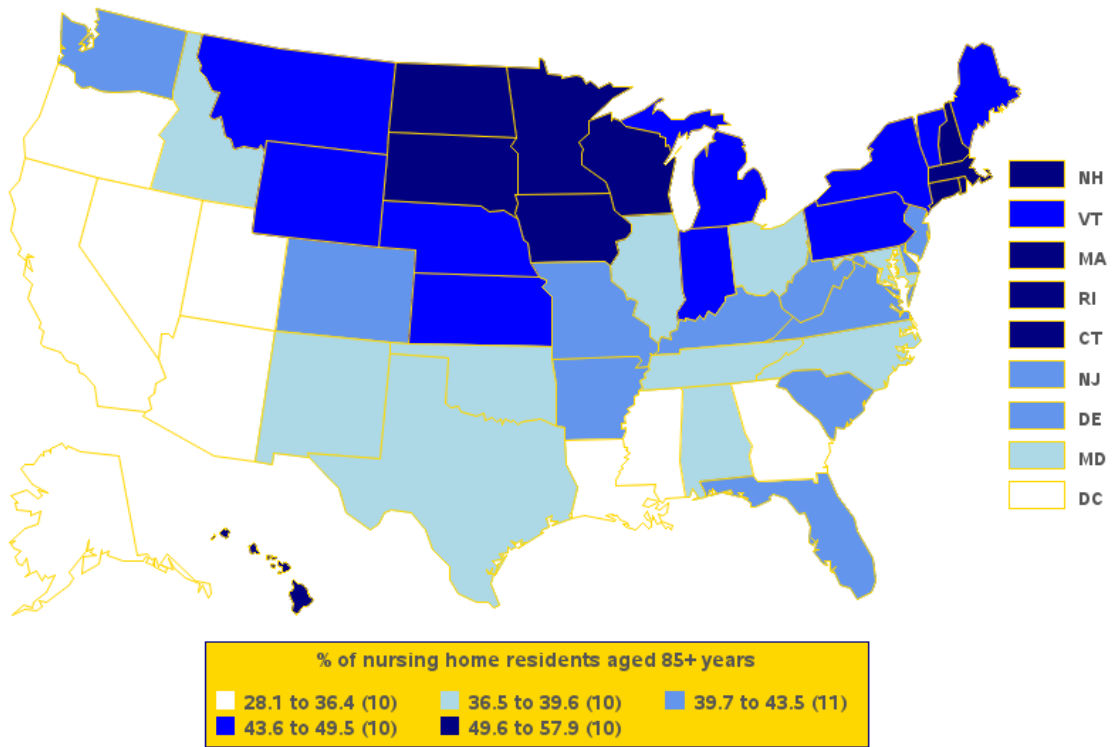
**2014**



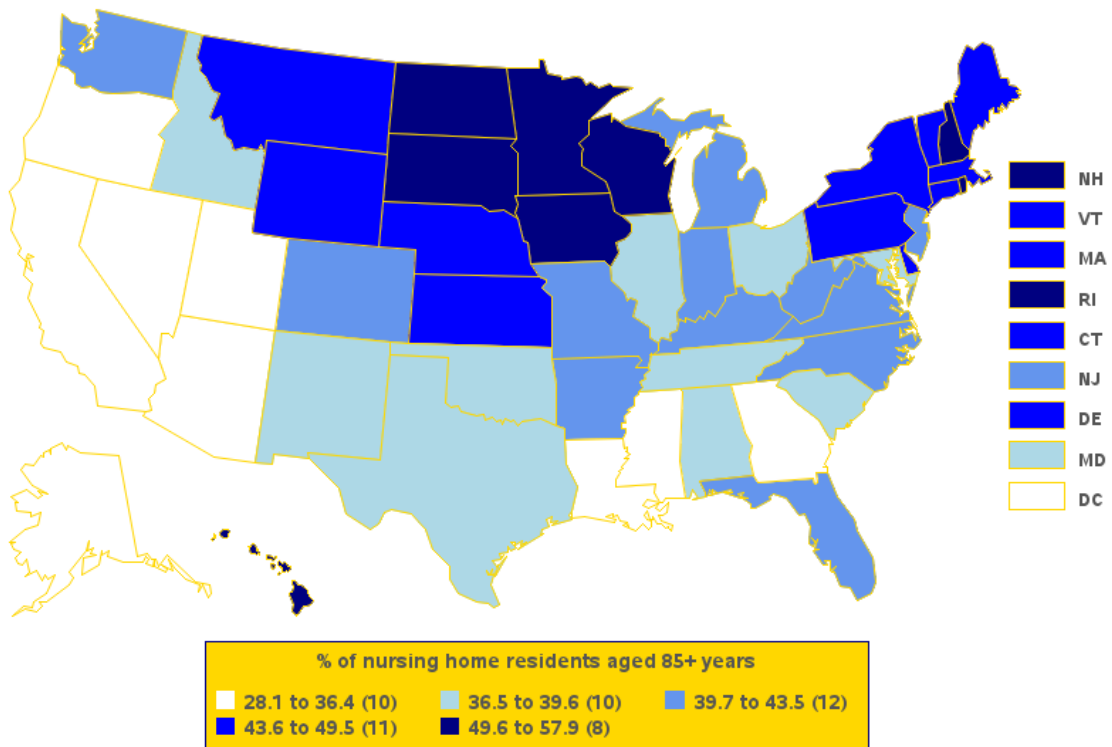
Source: MDS  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states



**Figure 3.5. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents Aged 85 Years and Older**  
**2013**

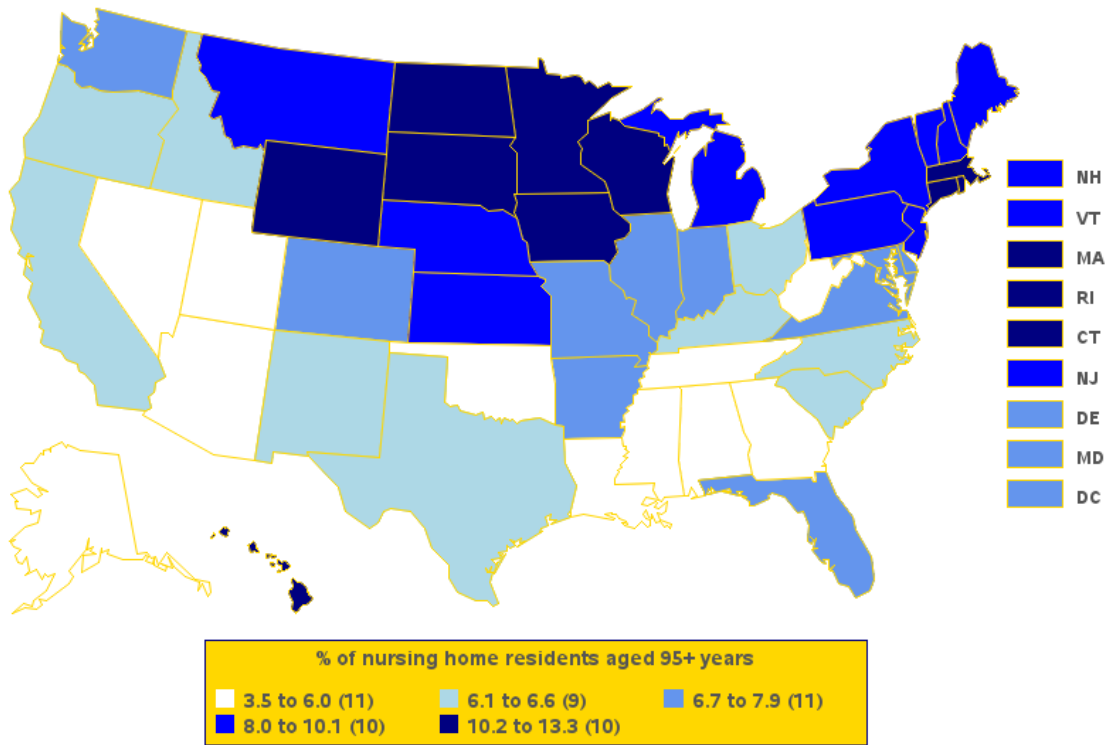


**2014**

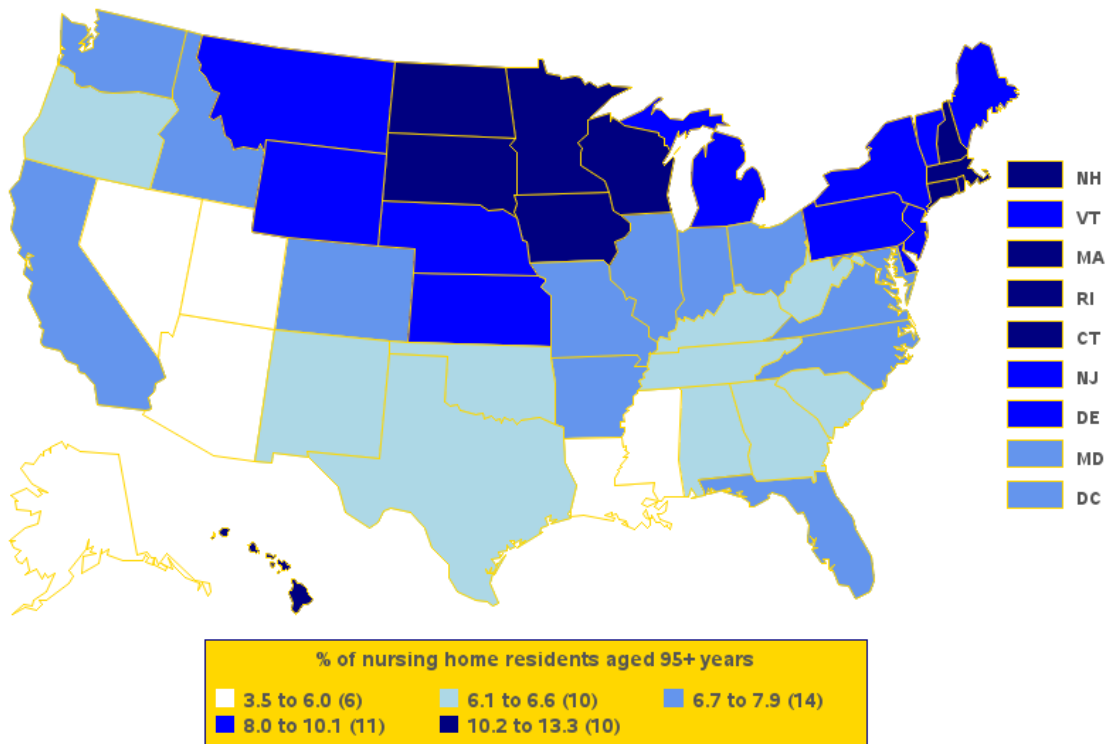


Source: MDS  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

**Figure 3.6. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents Aged 95 Years and Older  
2013**

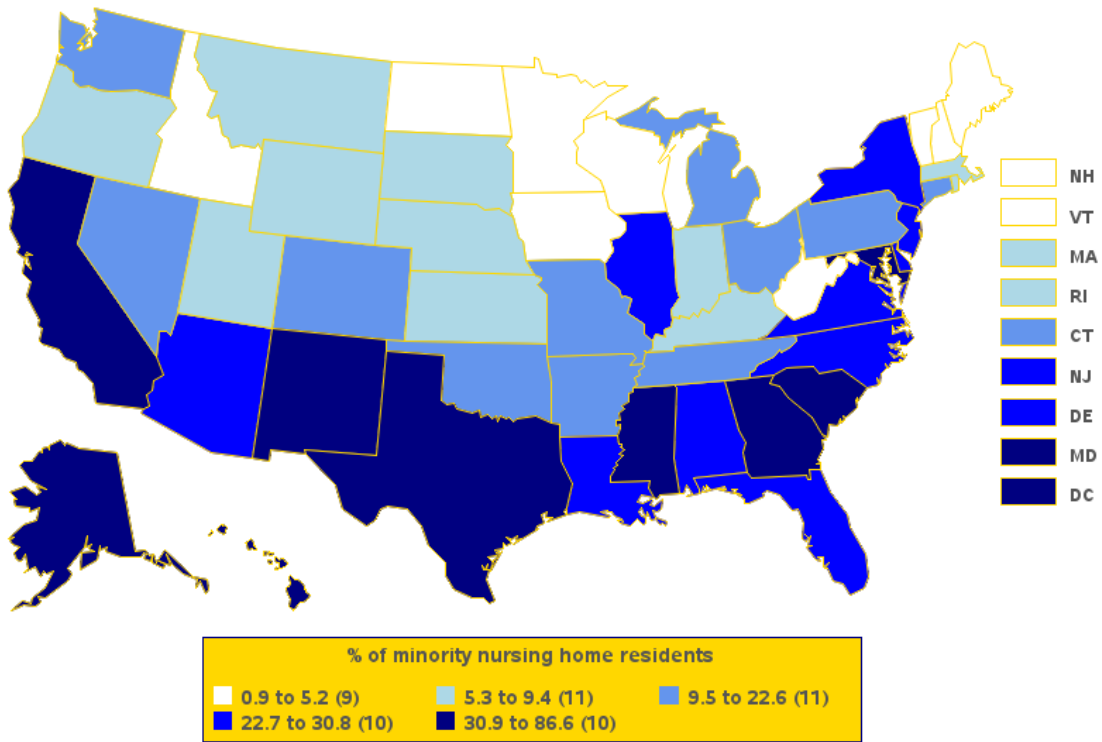


**2014**

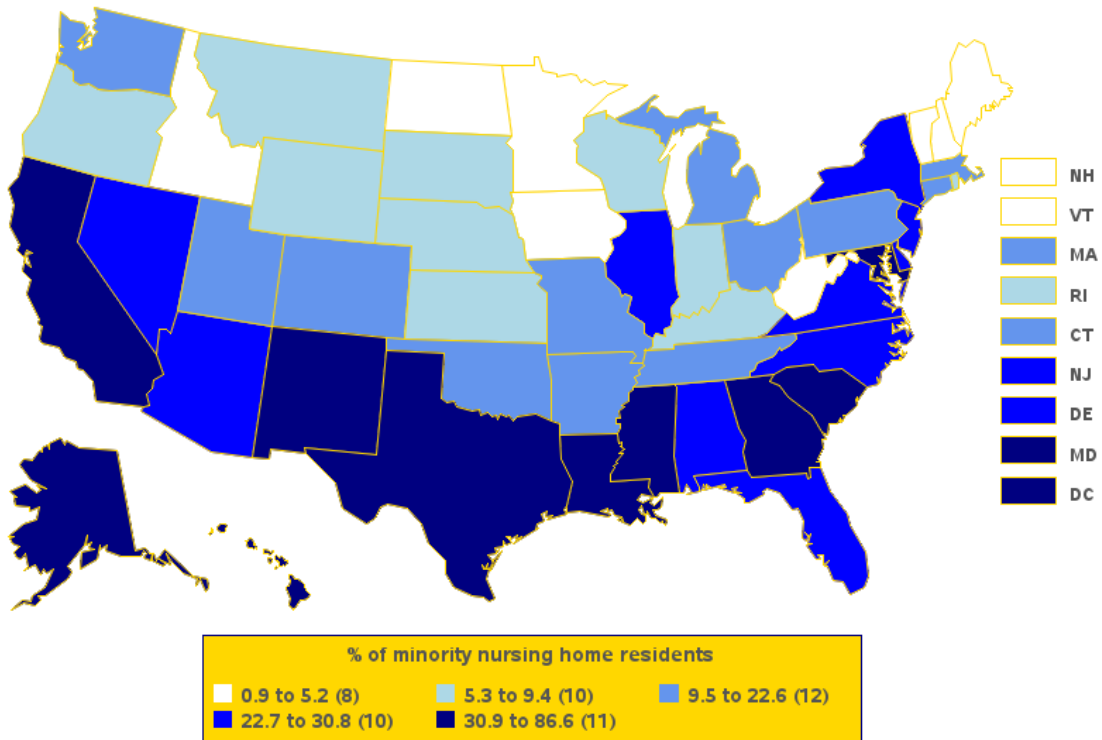


Source: MDS  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

**Figure 3.7. Percentage of Minority Nursing Home Residents  
2013**

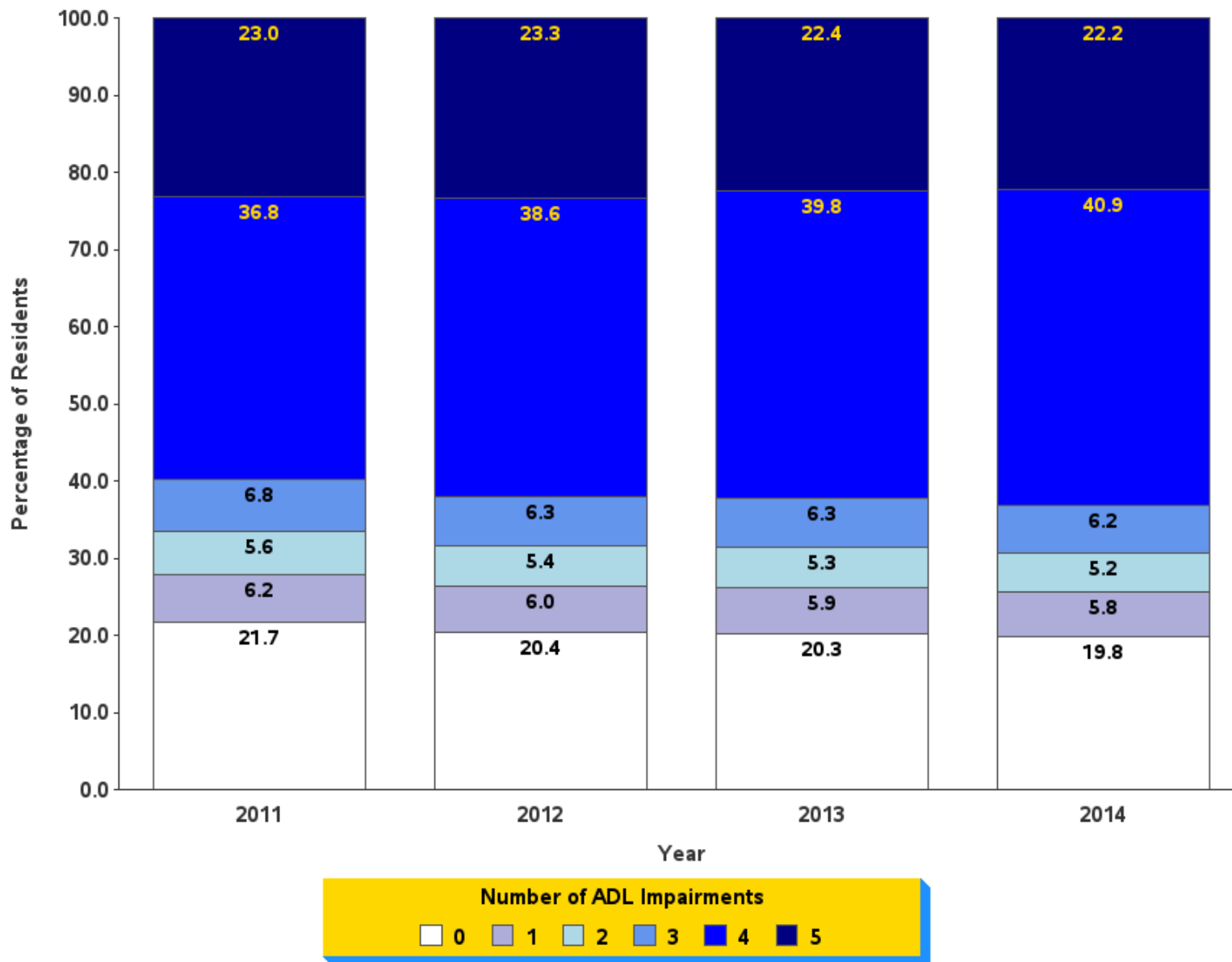


**2014**



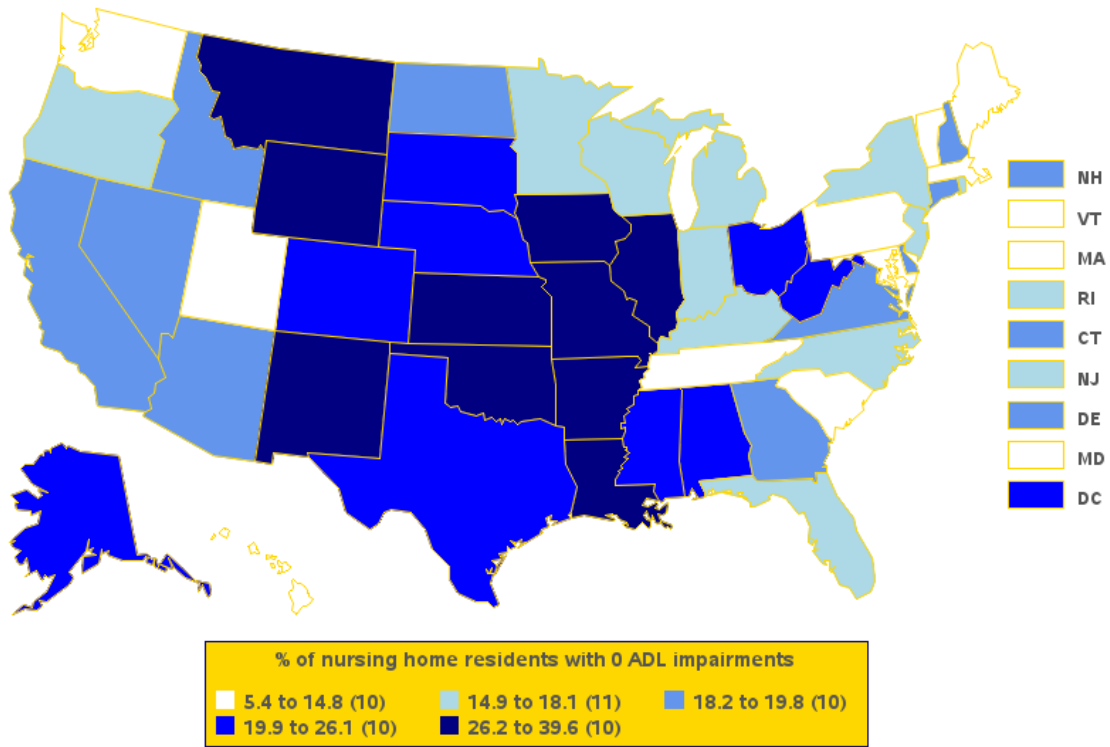
Source: MDS; Minority residents are those other than non-Hispanic Whites  
Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

**Figure 3.8. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents by Number of ADL Impairments: United States, 2011-2014**

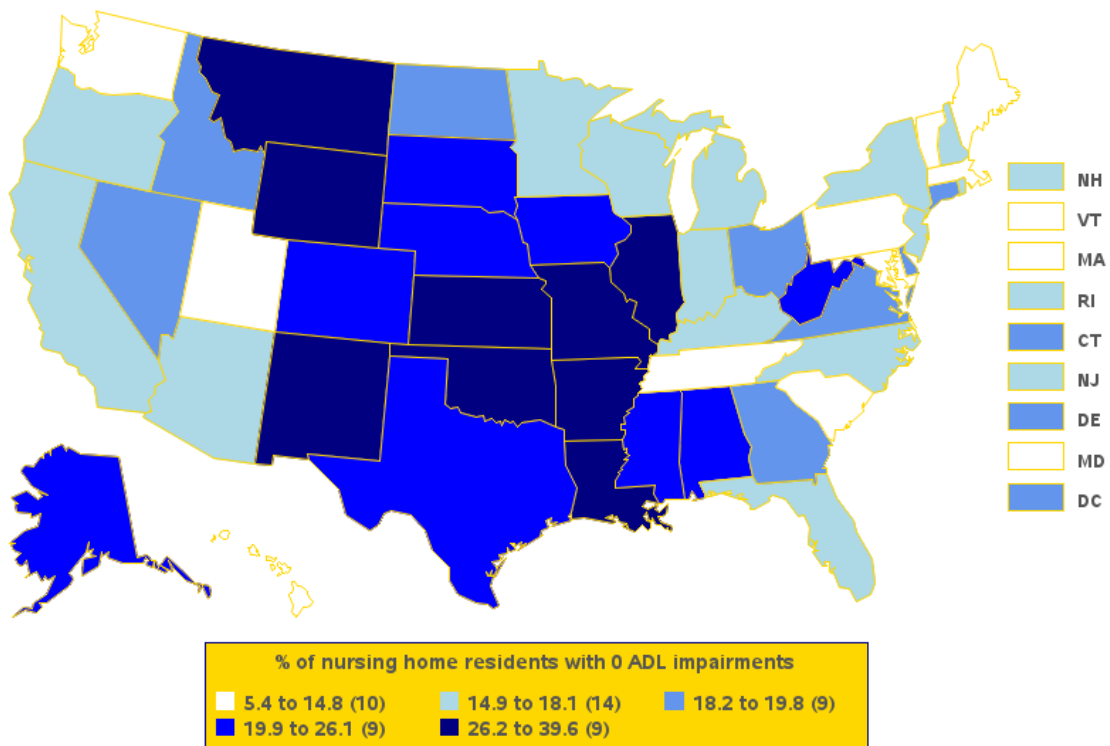


Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Method  
Includes nursing homes in Guam, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

**Figure 3.9. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents with Zero ADL Impairments**  
**2013**

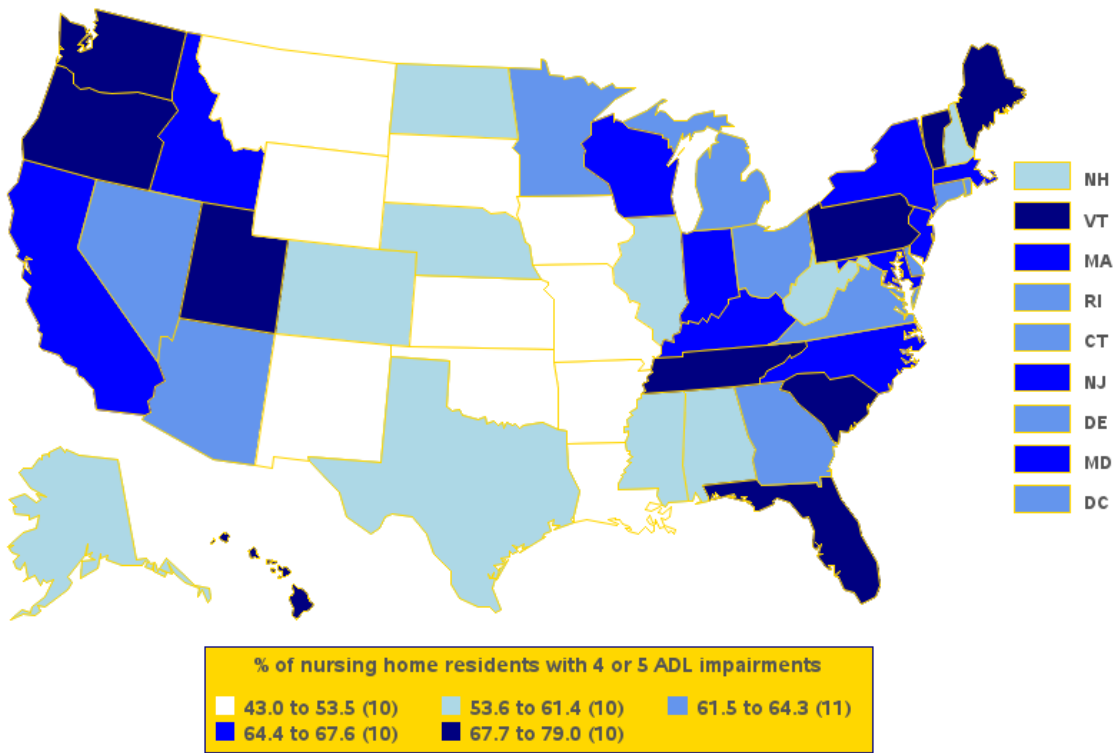


**2014**

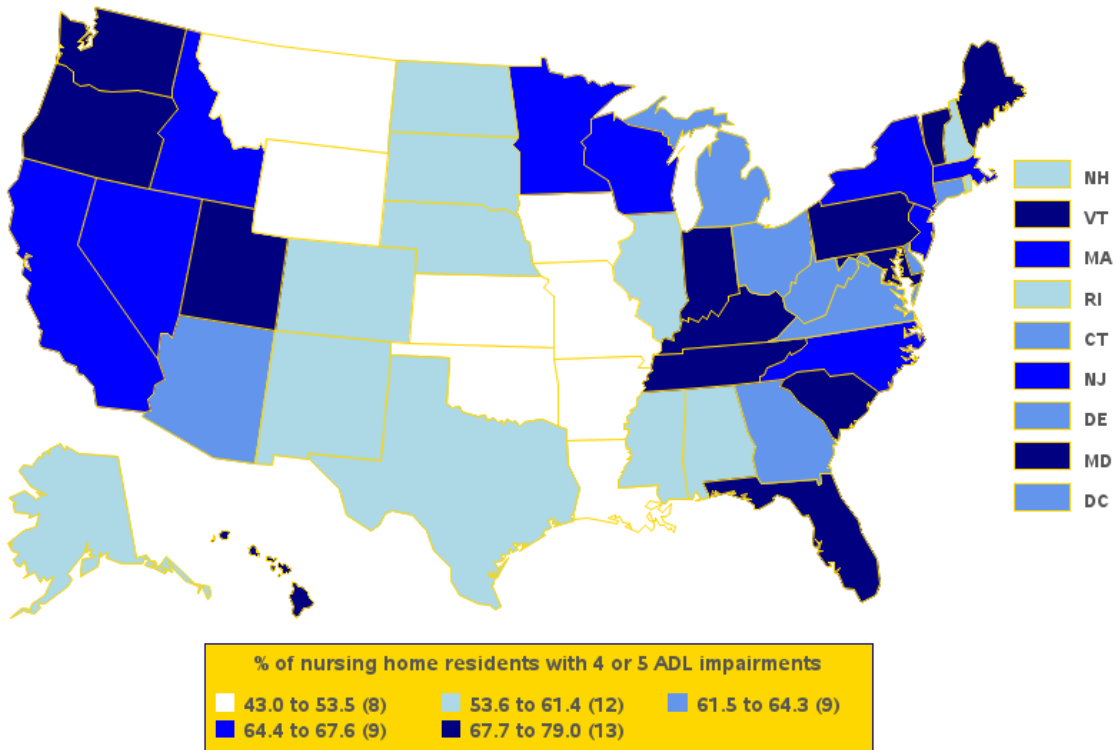


Source: MDS; ADL = Activities of Daily Living; measures are fully described in Methods  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

**Figure 3.10. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents with Four or Five ADL Impairments**  
**2013**

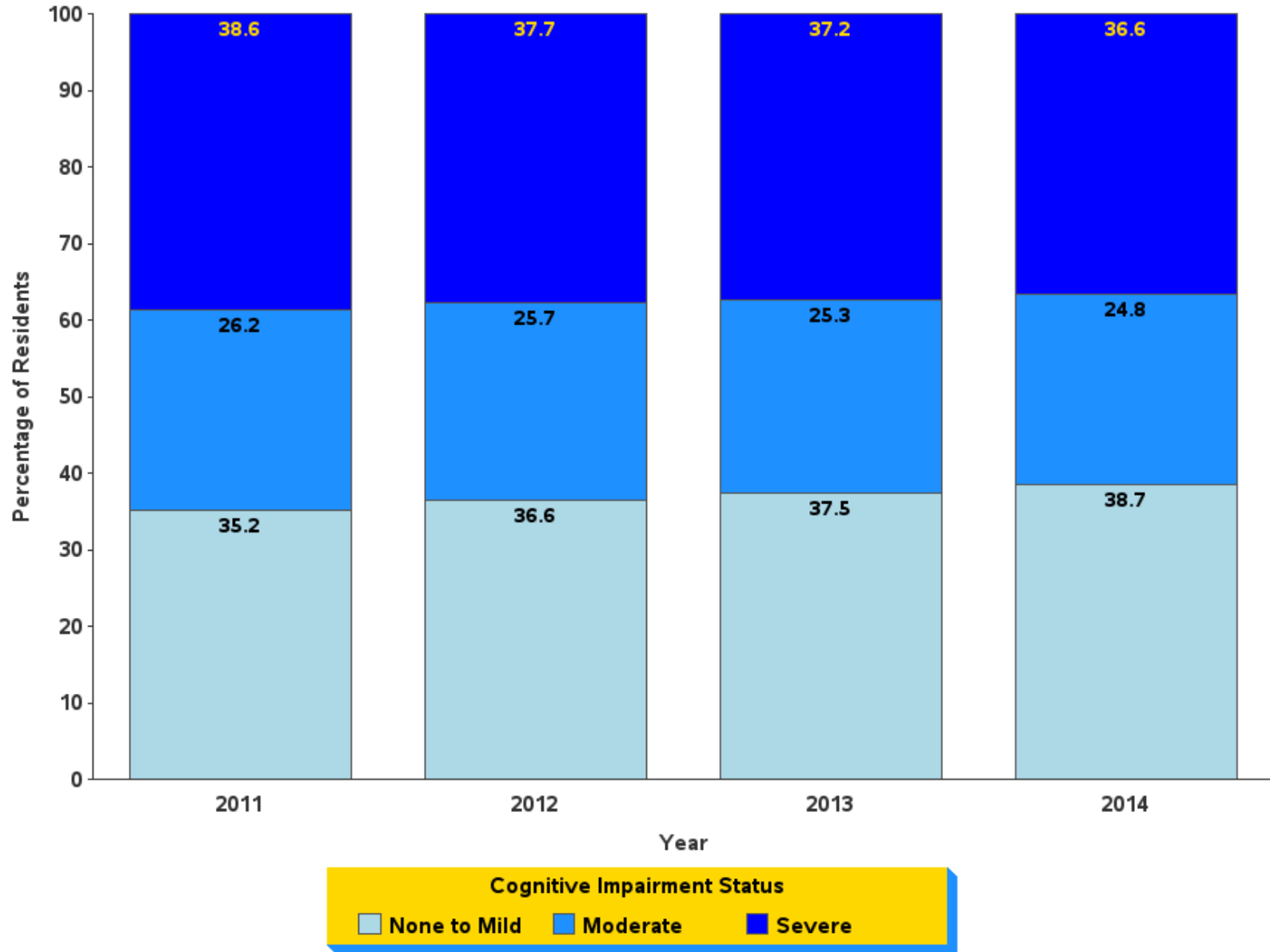


**2014**



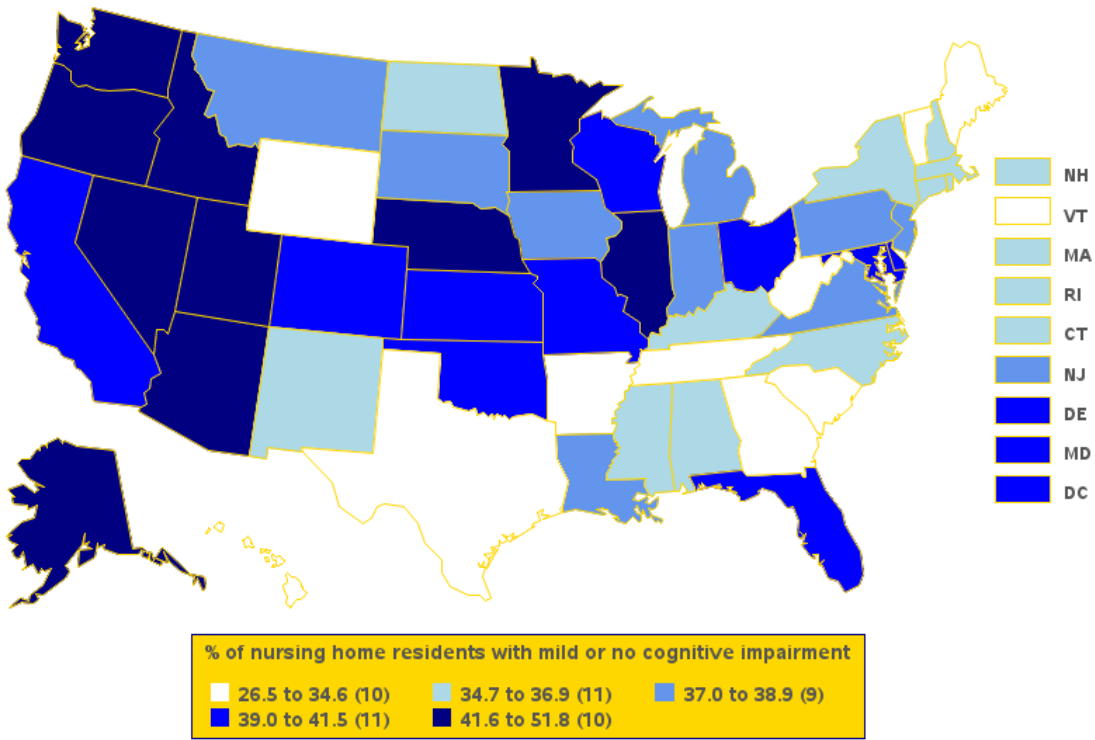
Source: MDS; ADL = Activities of Daily Living; measures are fully described in Methods  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

Figure 3.11. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents by Level of Cognitive Impairment: United States, 2011-2014

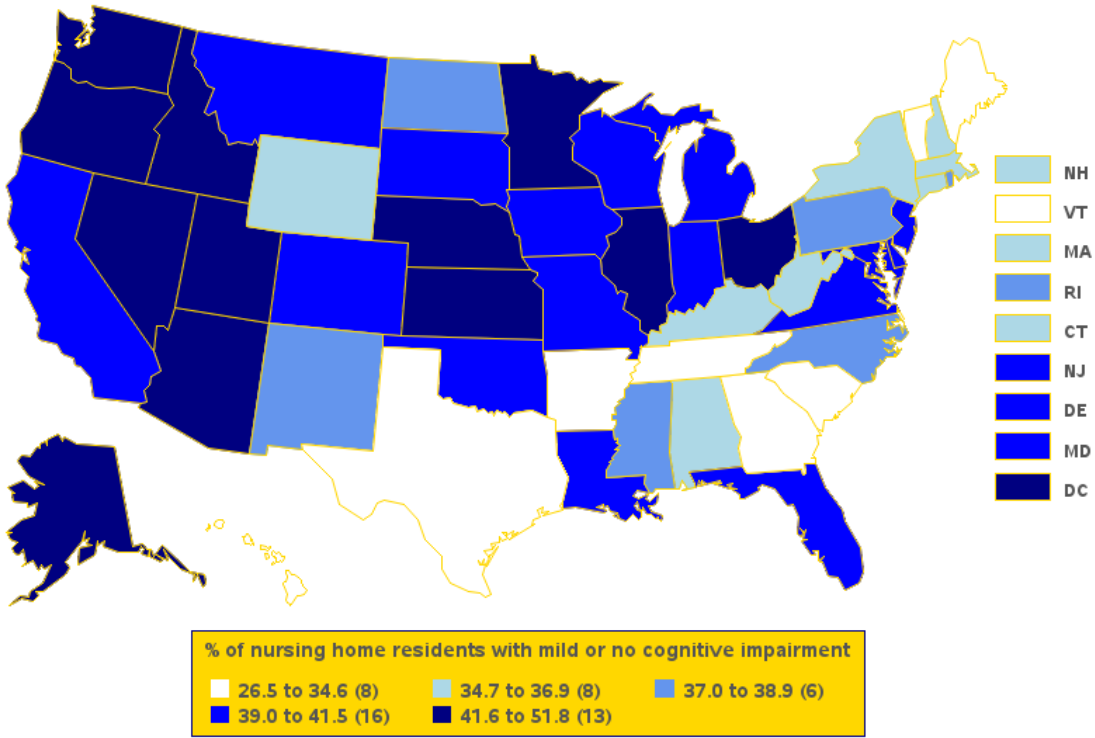


Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods  
Includes nursing homes in Guam, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

**Figure 3.12. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents with Mild or No Cognitive Impairment  
2013**



**2014**

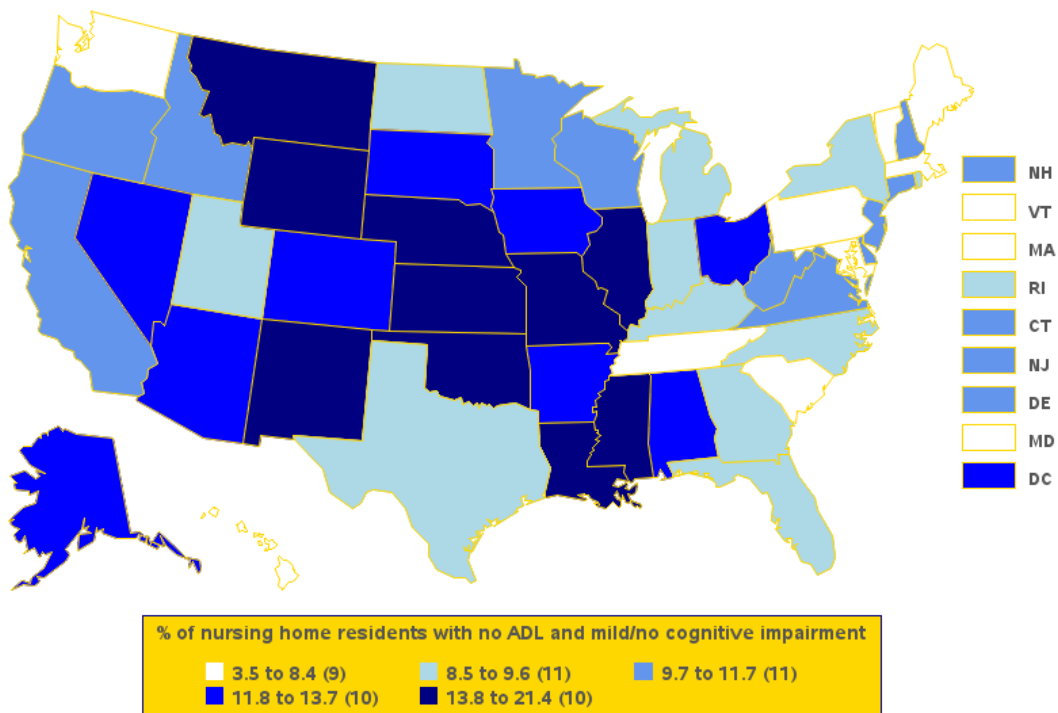


Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

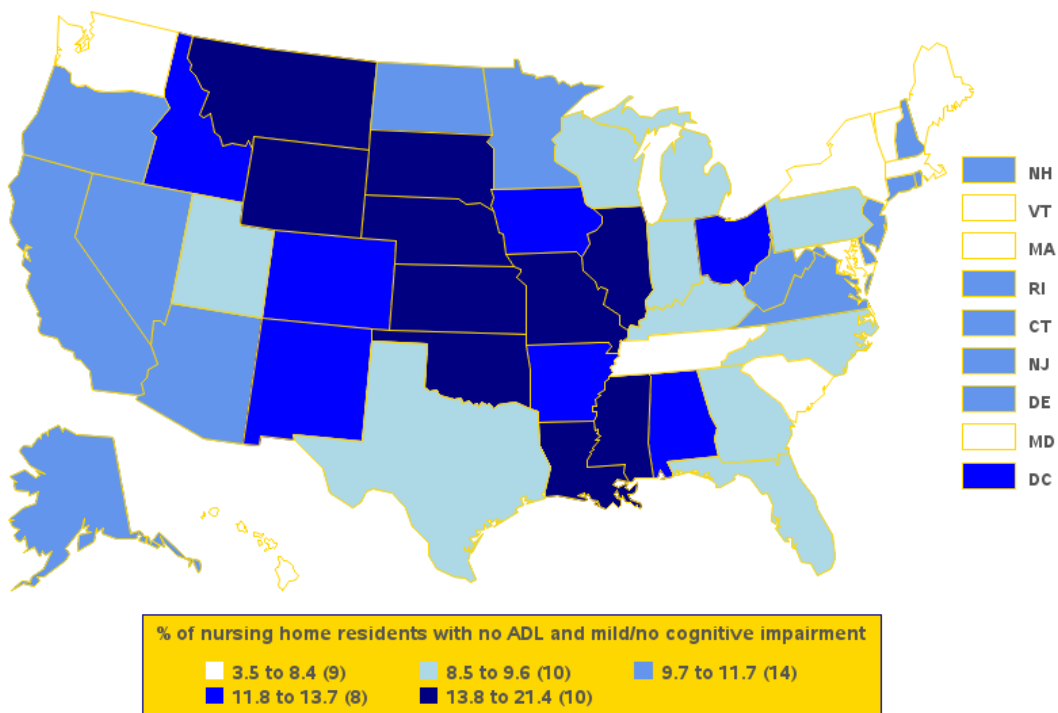


**Figure 3.13. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents with No ADL Impairment and Mild or No Cognitive Impairment**

**2013**

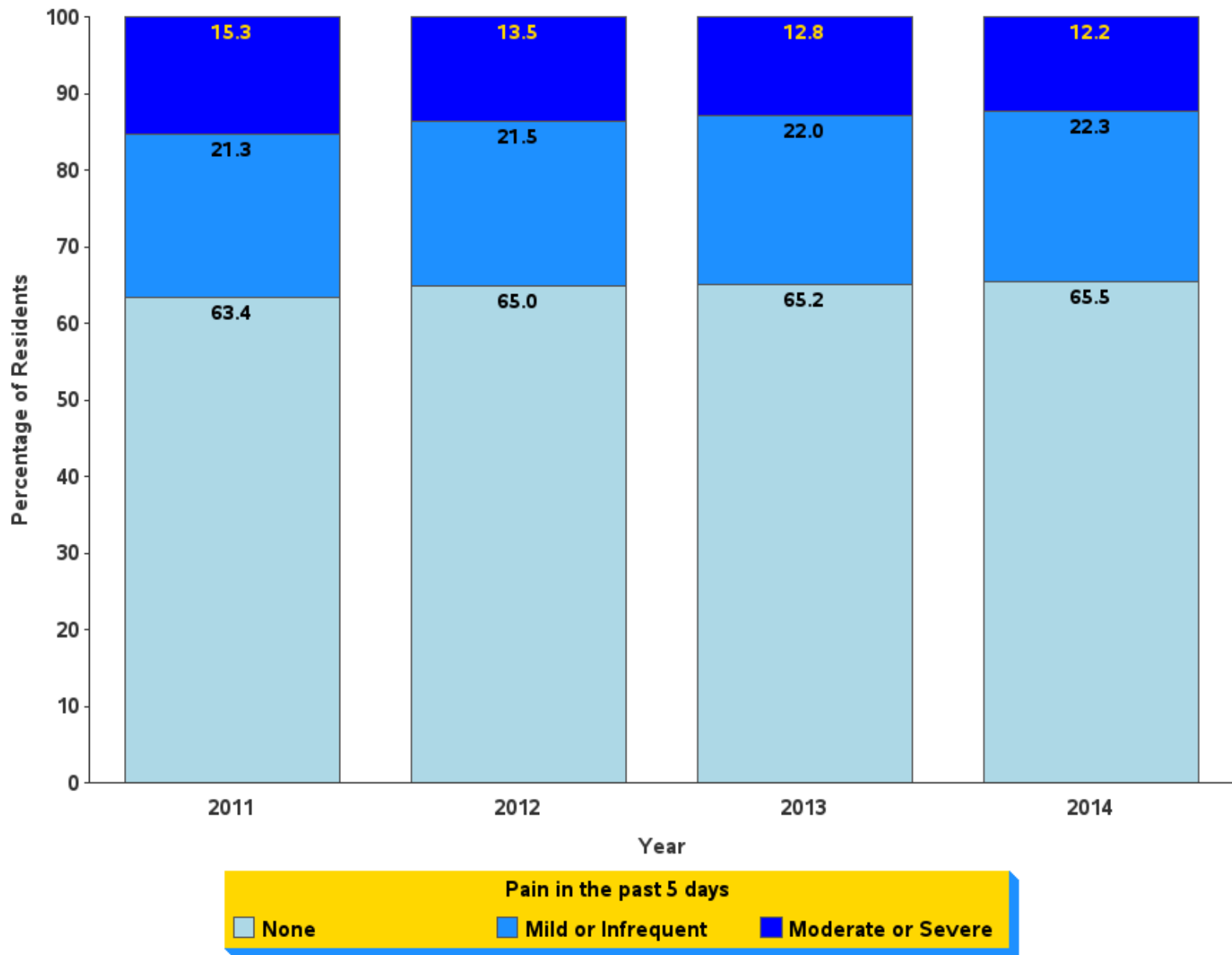


**2014**



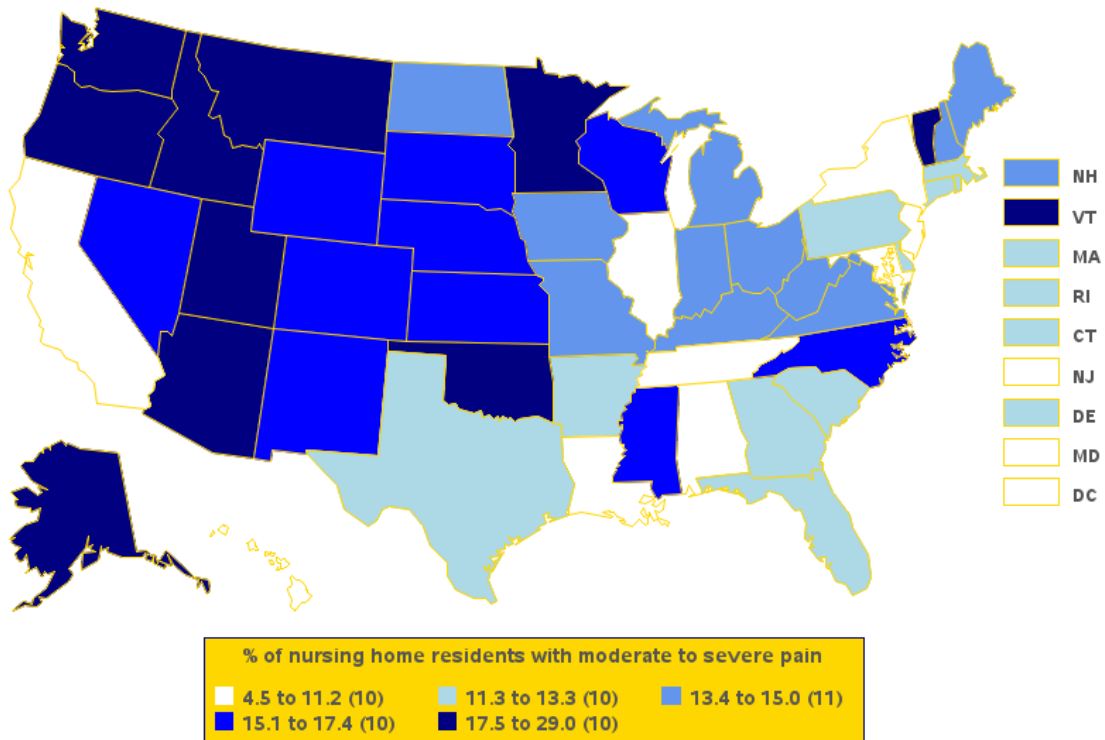
Source: MDS; ADL = Activities of Daily Living; measures are fully described in Methods  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

Figure 3.14. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents by Self-Reported Pain: United States, 2011-2014

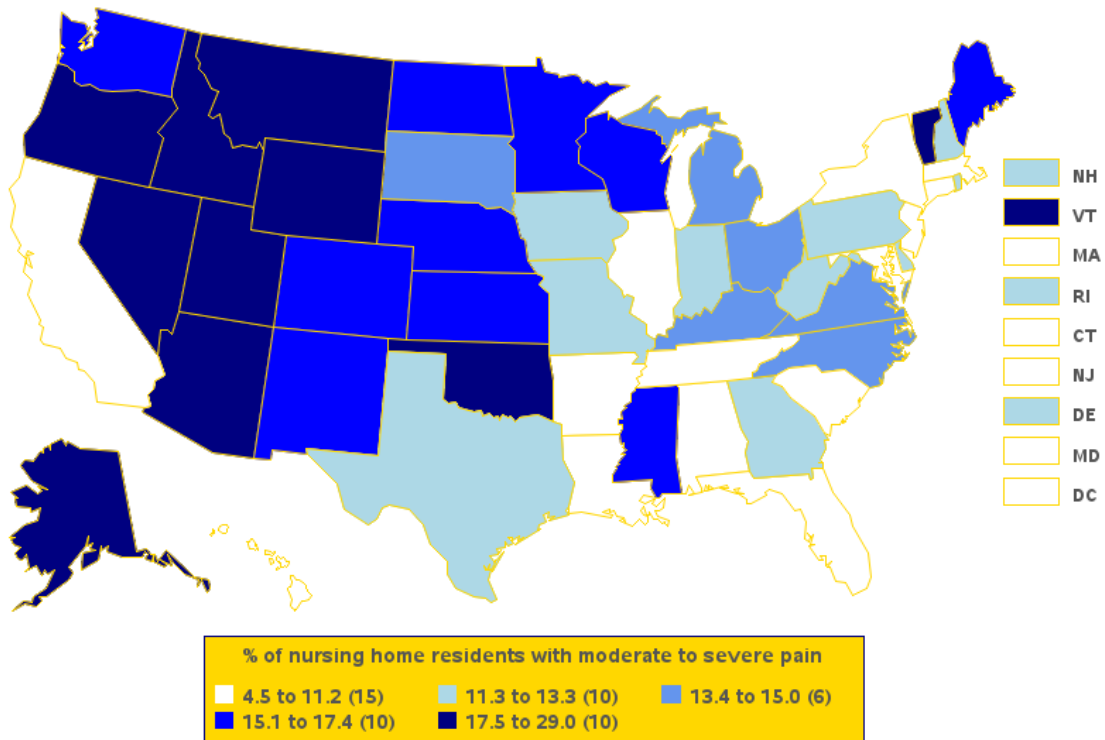


Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods  
Includes nursing homes in Guam, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

**Figure 3.15. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents with Moderate to Severe Pain  
2013**



**2014**



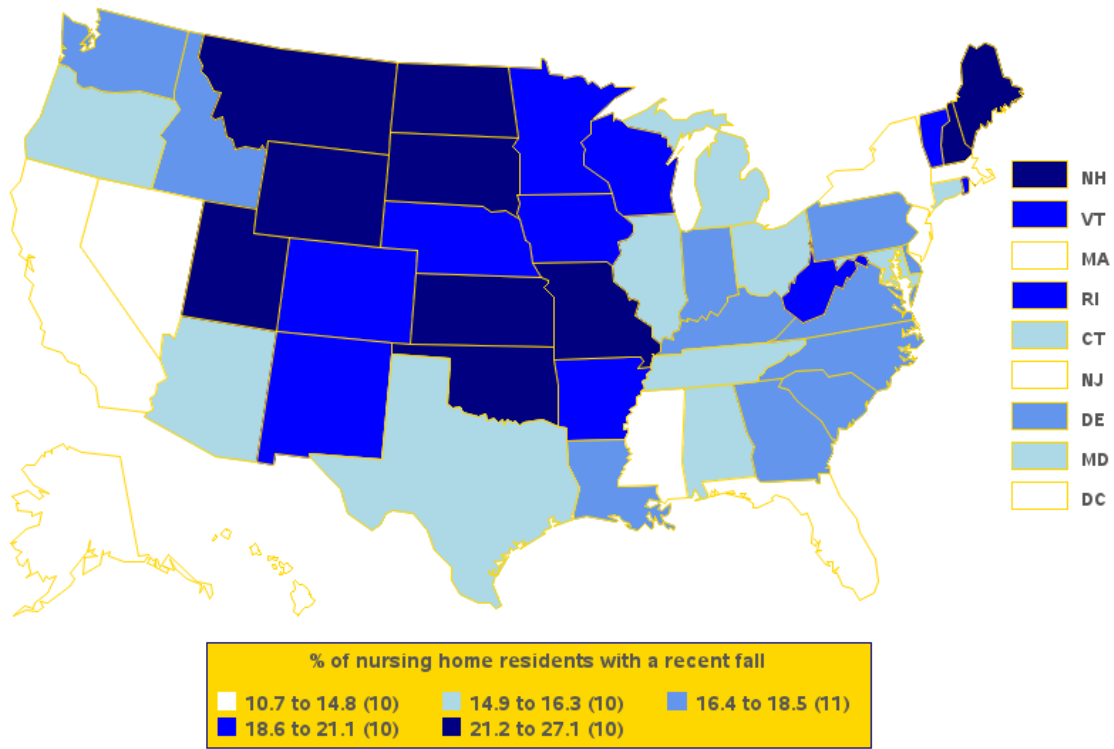
Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

**Figure 3.16. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents by Recent Falls: United States, 2011-2014**

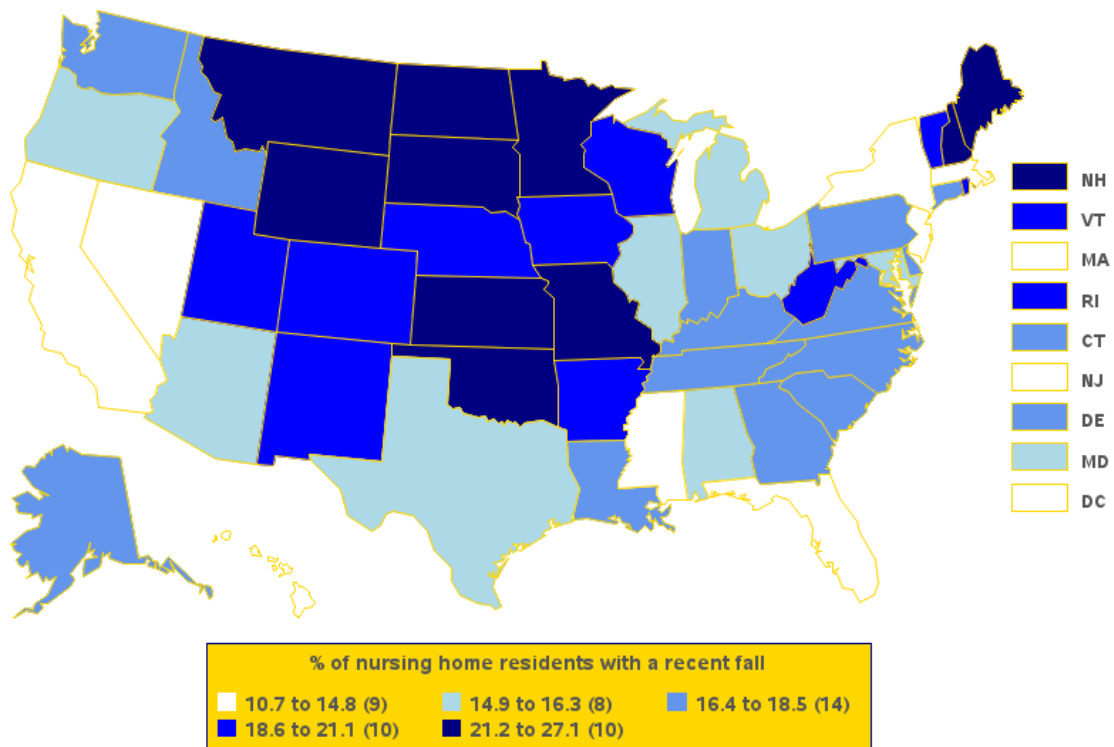


Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods  
Includes nursing homes in Guam, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

**Figure 3.17. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents with a Recent Fall  
2013**

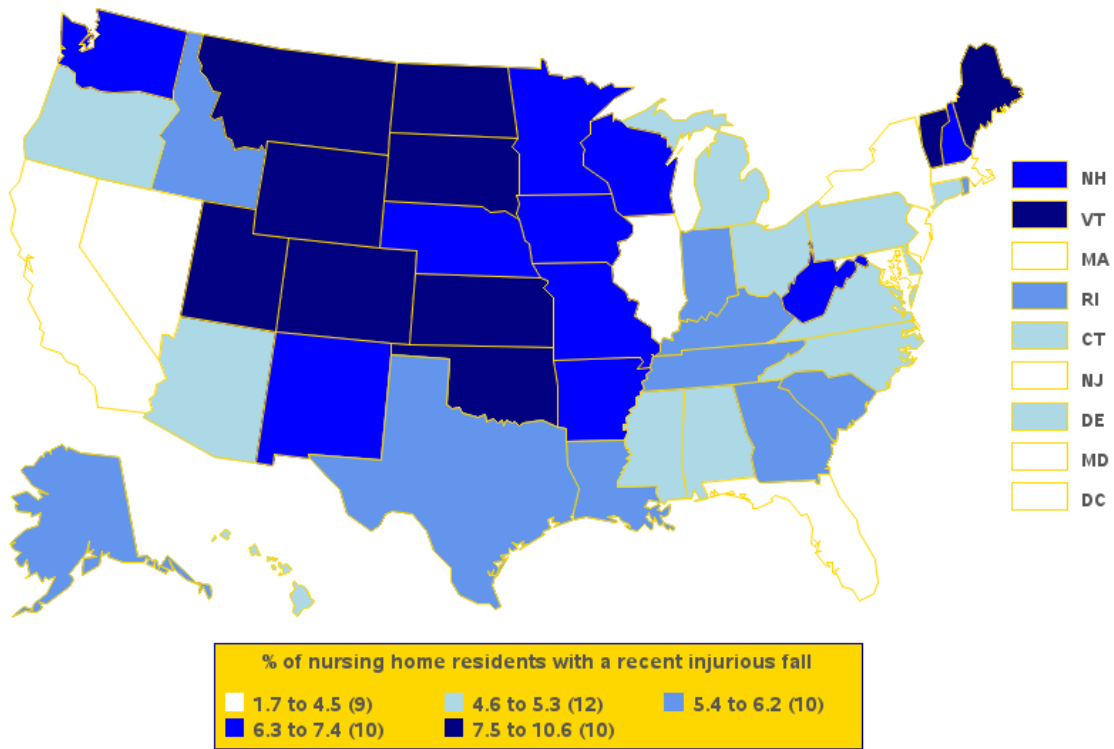


**2014**

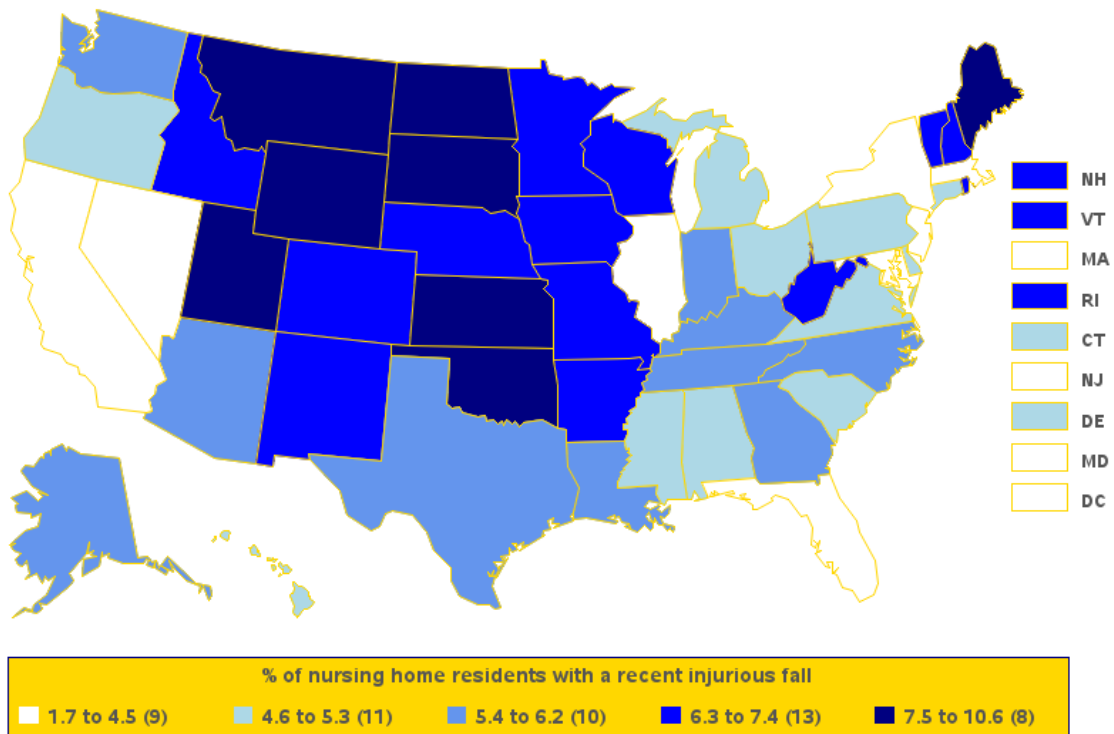


Source: MDS; A recent fall is one that occurred since admission or the most recent MDS assessment; measures are fully described in Methods  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

**Figure 3.18. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents with a Recent Injurious Fall  
2013**

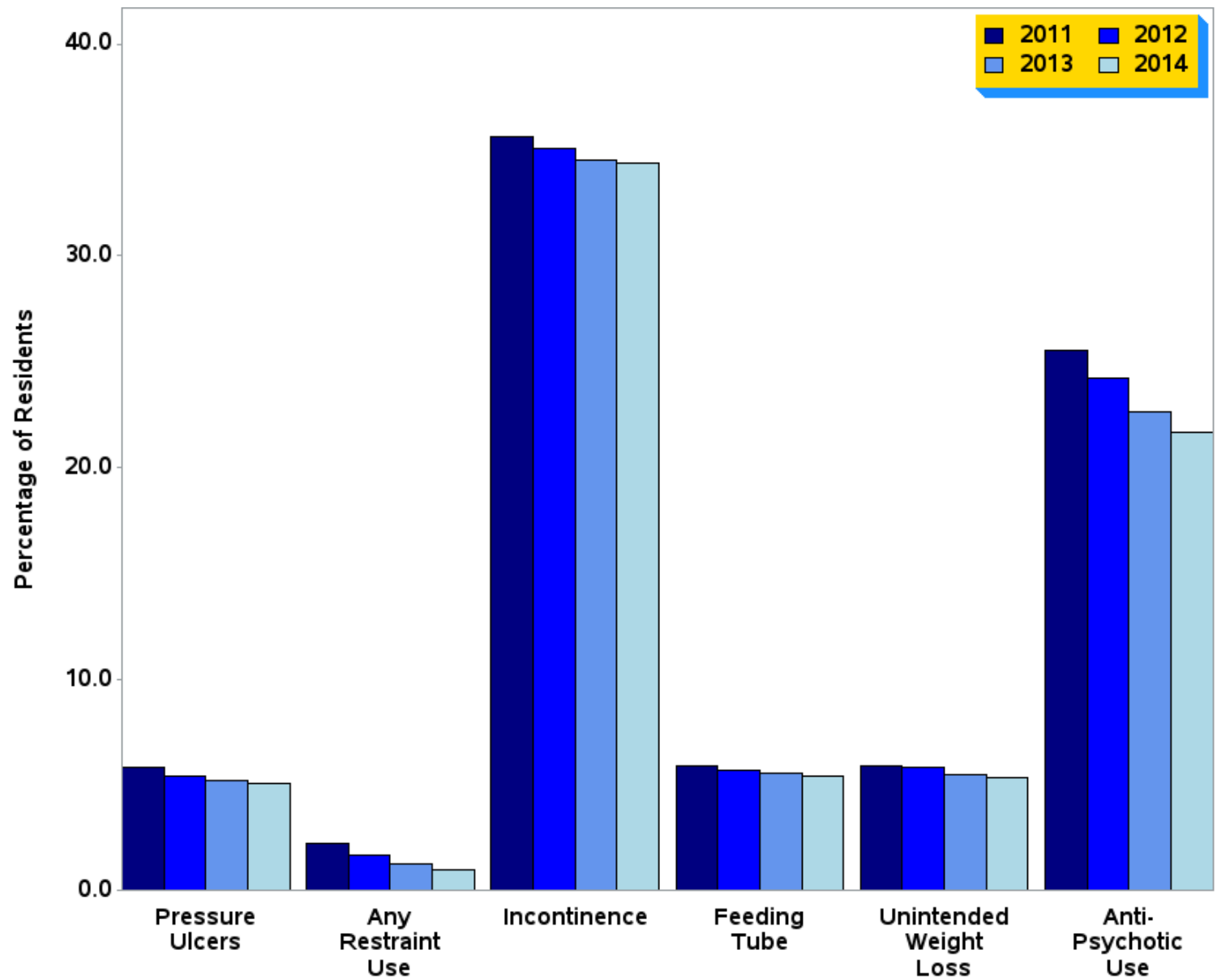


**2014**



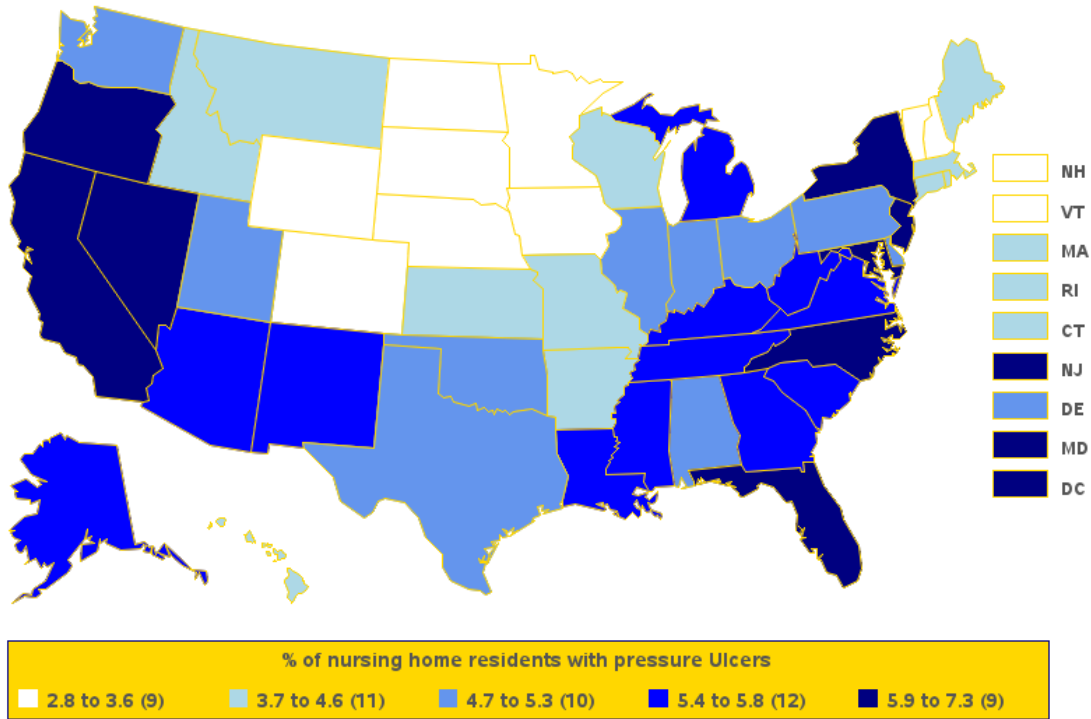
Source: MDS; A recent fall is one that occurred since admission or the most recent MDS assessment; measures are fully described in Methods  
Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

**Figure 3.19. Trend in the Prevalence of Selected Clinical Measures in Nursing Homes: United States, 2011-2014**

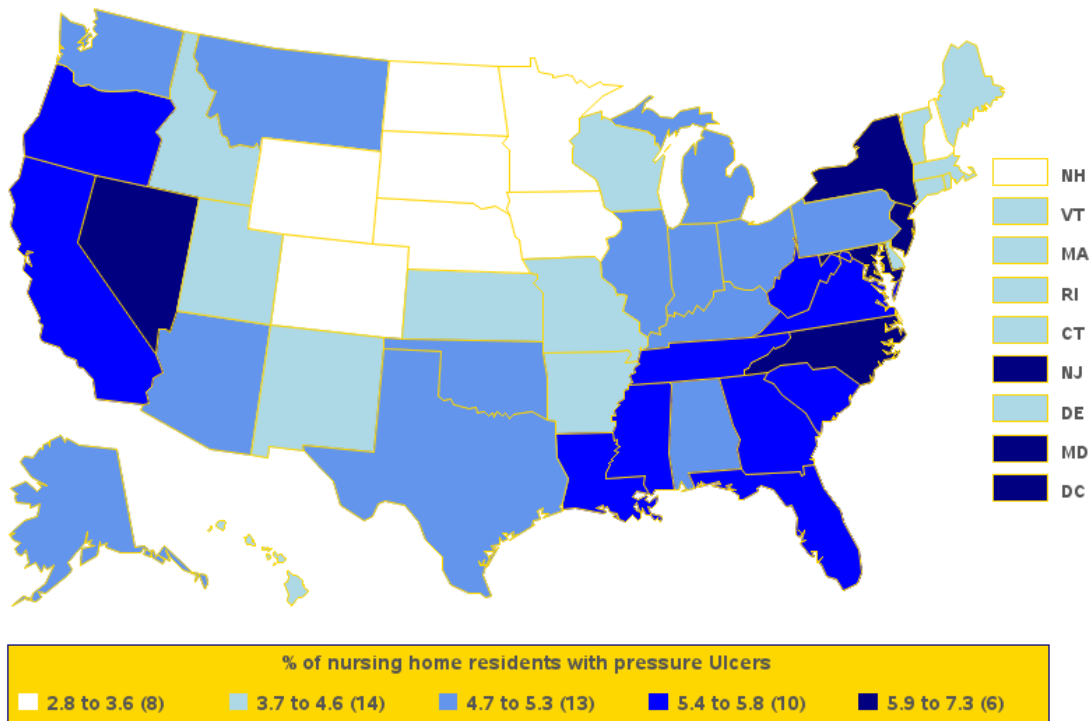


Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods  
Includes nursing homes in Guam, Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands

**Figure 3.20. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents with Pressure Ulcers  
2013**



**2014**

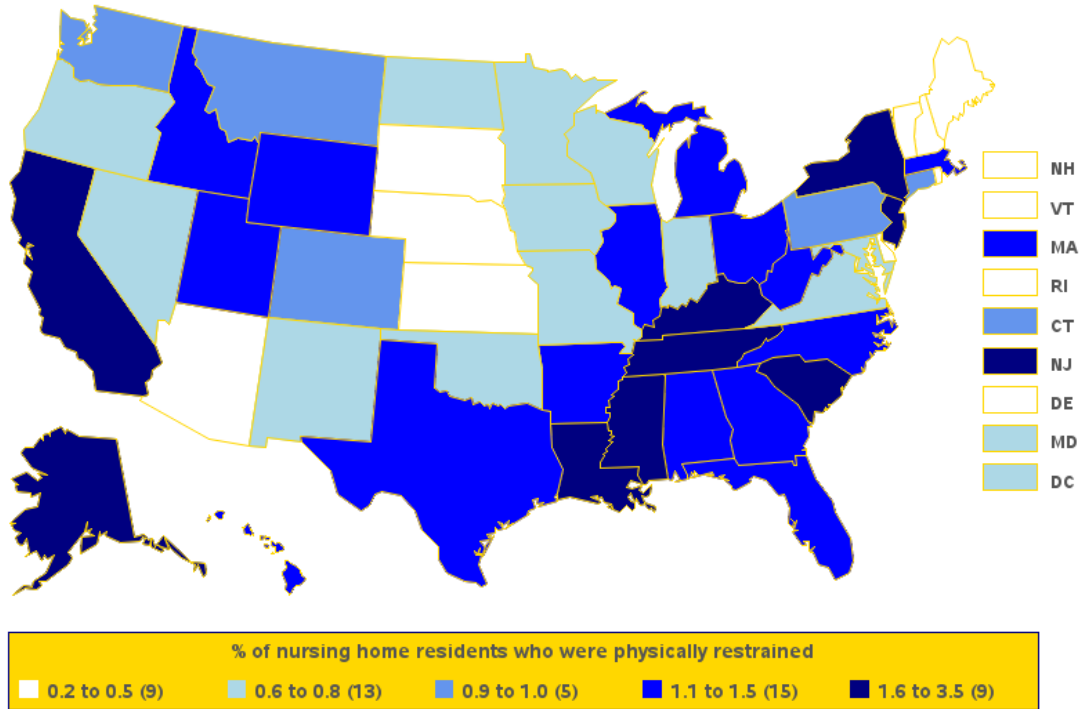


Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

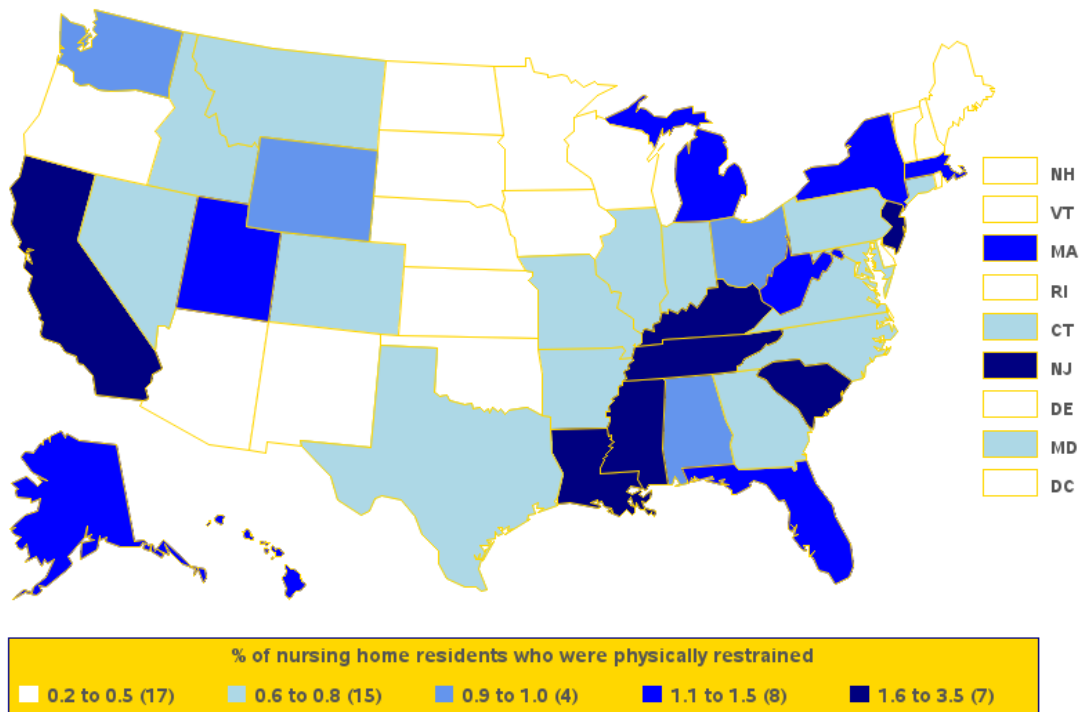


**Figure 3.21. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents who were Physically Restrained**

**2013**

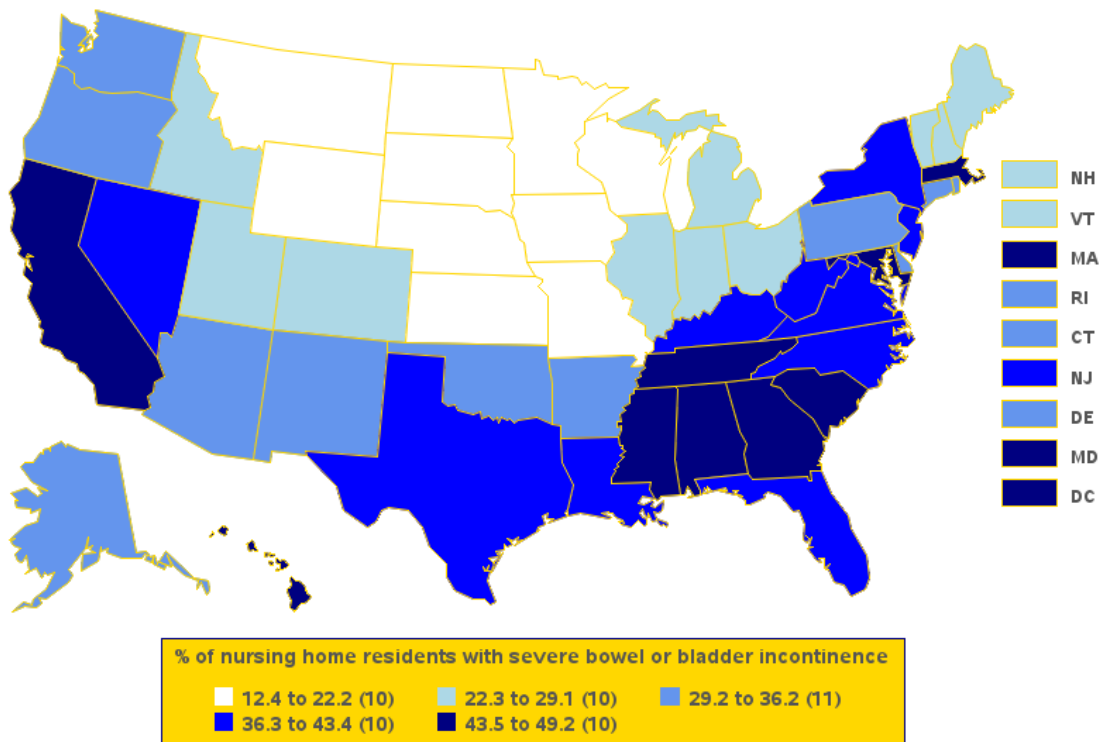


**2014**

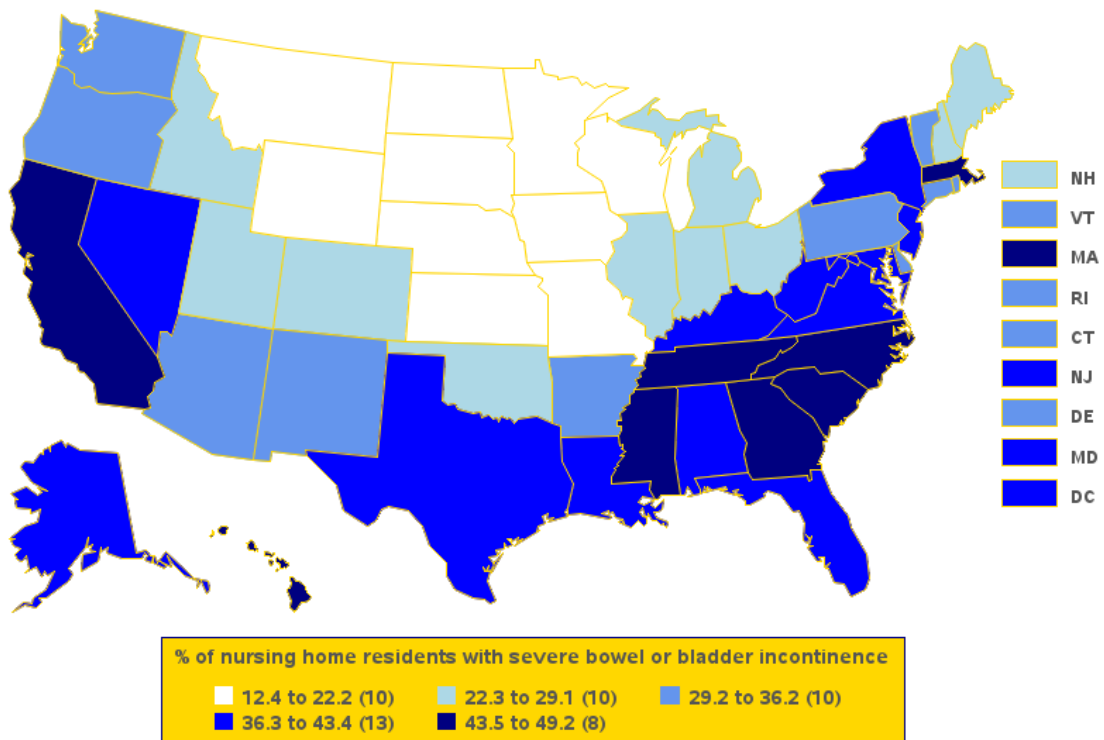


Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

**Figure 3.22. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents with Severe Bowel or Bladder Incontinence**  
**2013**

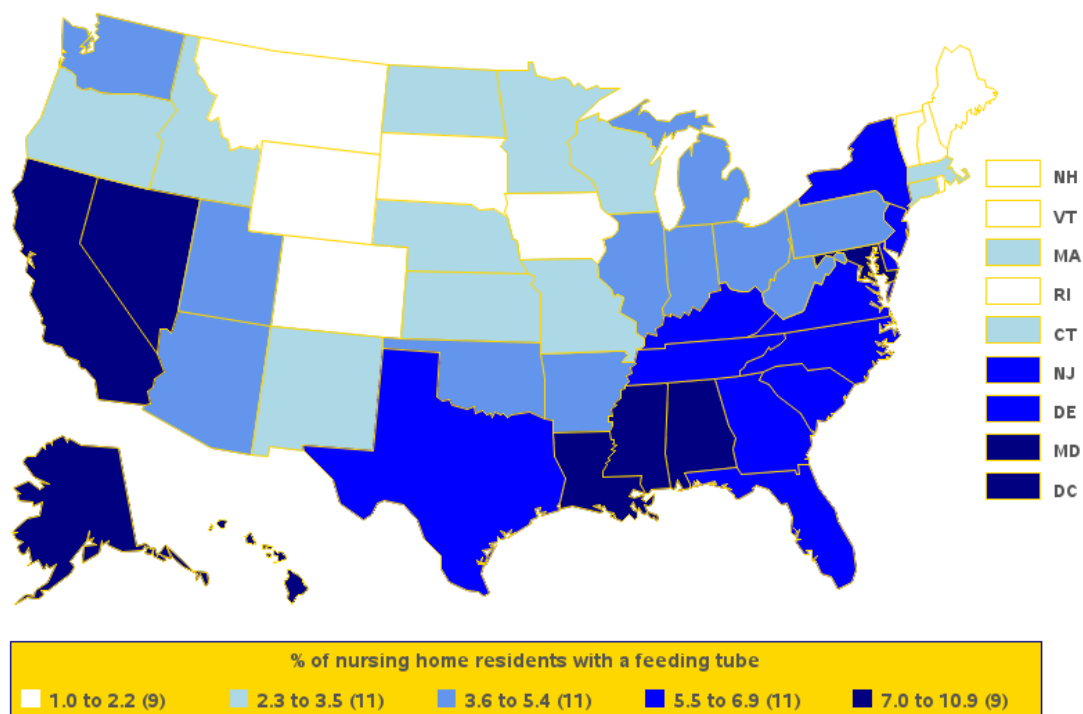


**2014**

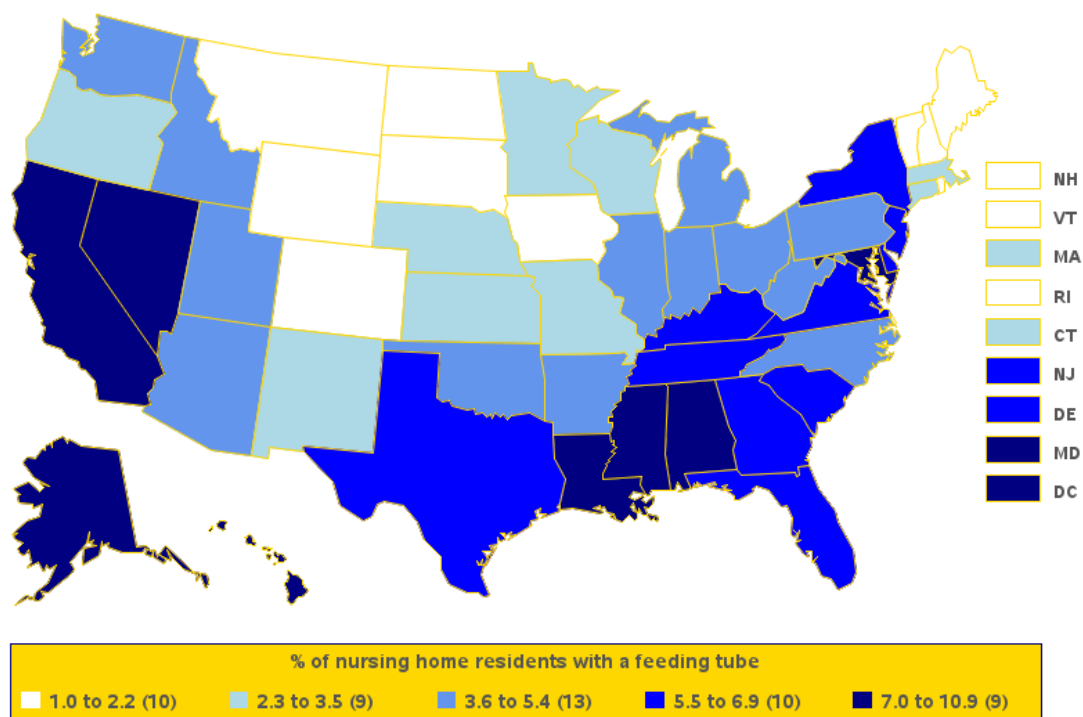


Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

**Figure 3.23. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents with a Feeding Tube  
2013**

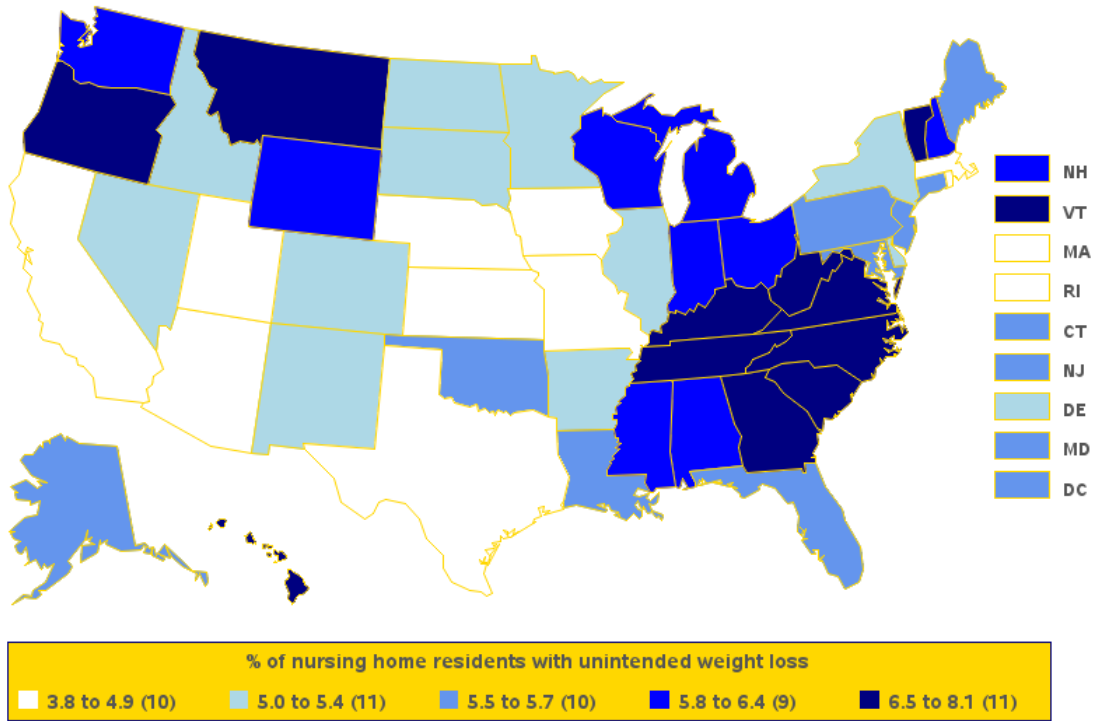


**2014**

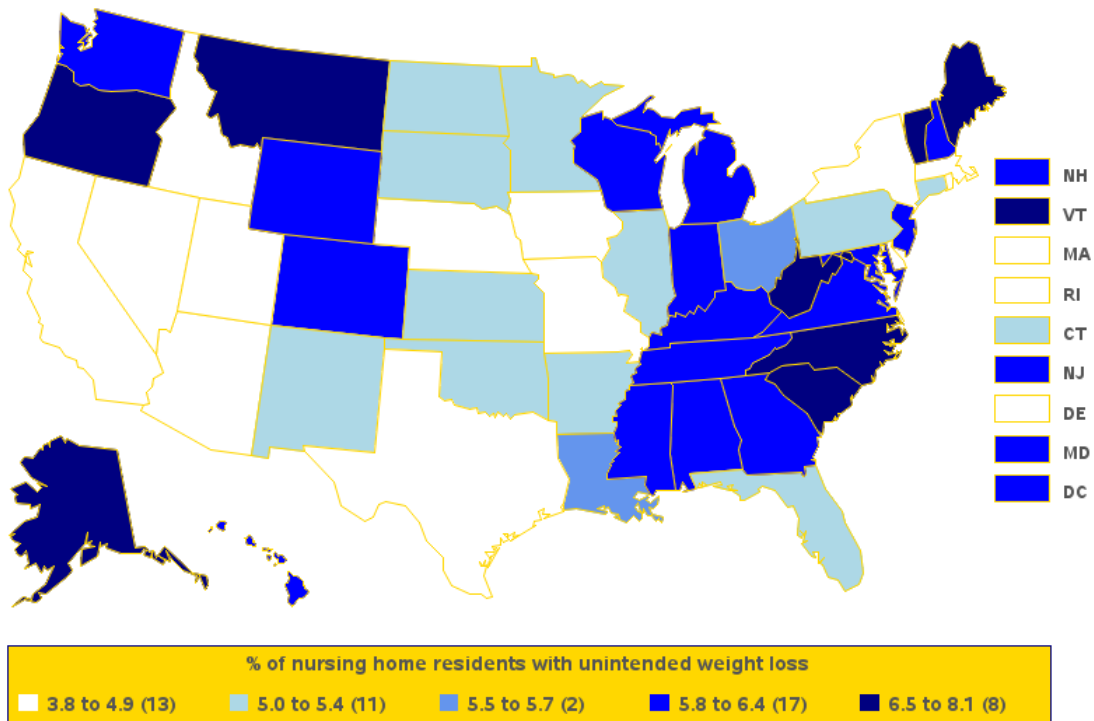


Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

**Figure 3.24. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents with Unintended Weight Loss  
2013**



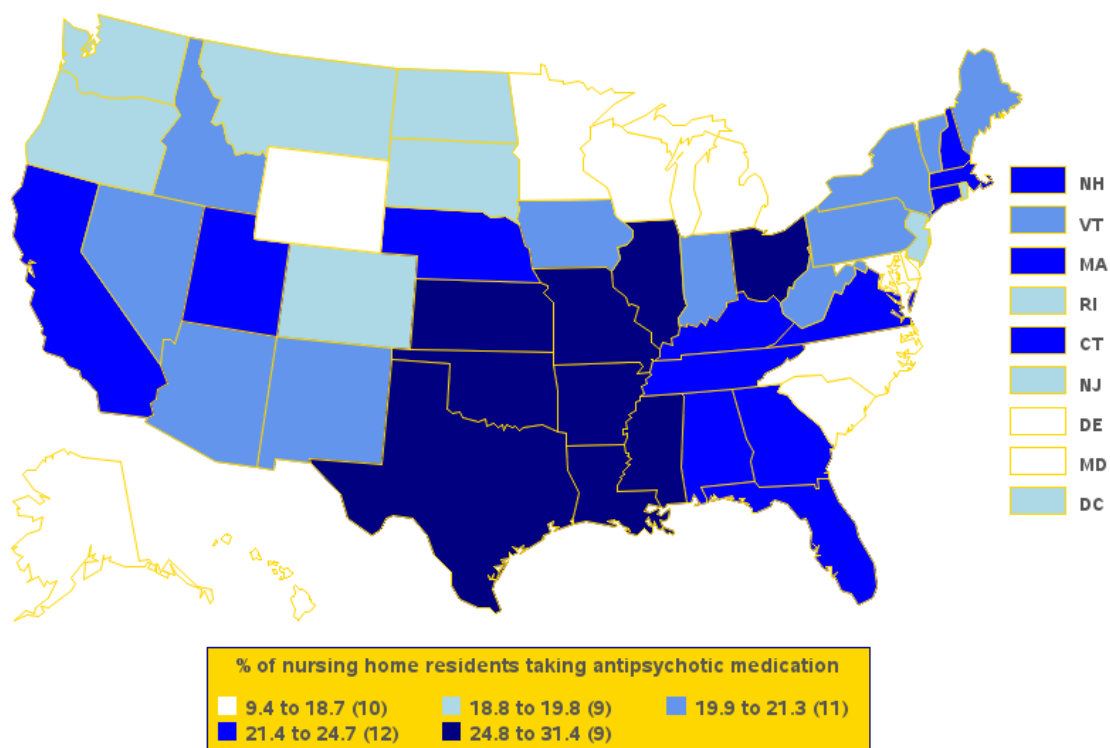
**2014**



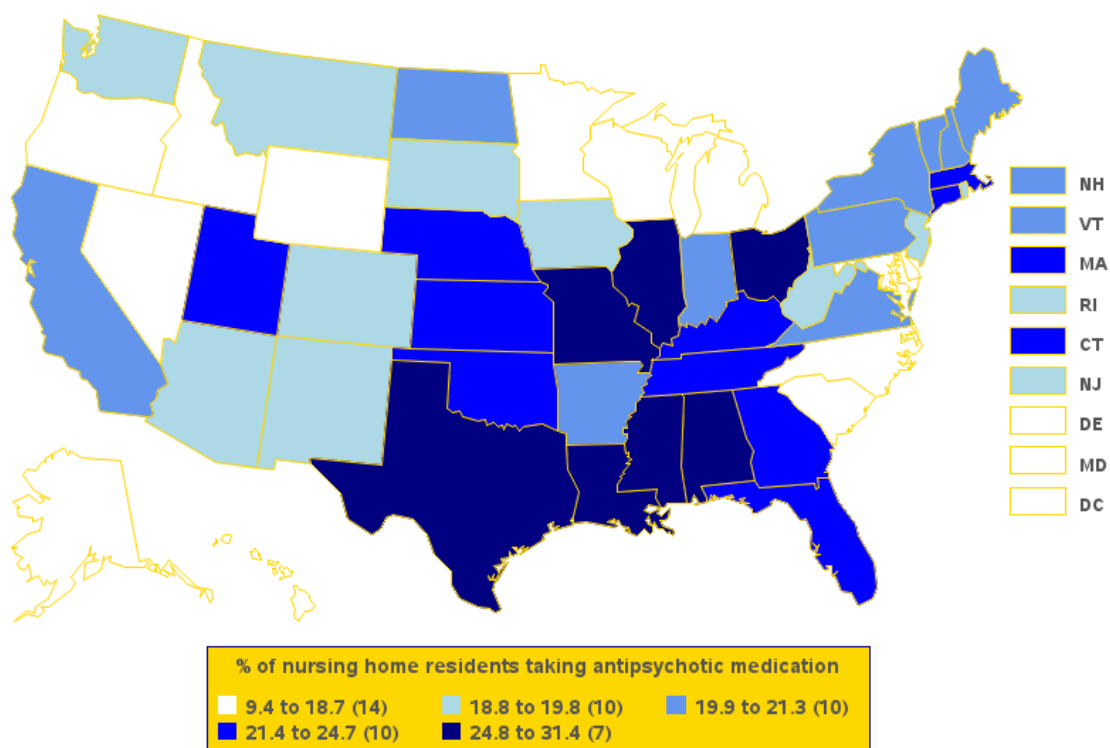
Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

**Figure 3.25. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents Taking Antipsychotic Medication**

**2013**



**2014**



Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods  
 Numbers in parentheses in legend indicate number of states in a given category  
 Boxes to the right of the map indicate color categories for small Eastern states

**Table 3.1.a. Percentage of State Residents in a Nursing Home: United States, 2011**

	Percentage of State Residents in a Nursing Home								
	Men and Women			Men			Women		
	All Ages	65+	85+	All Ages	65+	85+	All Ages	65+	85+
<b>Nation</b>	<b>0.5</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>10.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>12.6</b>
Alabama	0.5	2.9	11.4	0.3	1.7	5.9	0.7	3.8	13.9
Alaska	0.1	0.8	3.4	0.1	0.6	2.3	0.1	1.0	4.0
Arizona	0.2	1.1	3.8	0.1	0.8	2.6	0.2	1.3	4.5
Arkansas	0.6	3.7	14.8	0.4	2.3	8.5	0.9	4.8	17.9
California	0.3	1.9	6.4	0.2	1.5	4.2	0.3	2.3	7.5
Colorado	0.3	2.4	9.8	0.2	1.6	6.6	0.4	3.1	11.4
Connecticut	0.7	4.4	15.0	0.4	2.9	9.3	1.0	5.6	17.6
Delaware	0.5	2.7	11.6	0.3	1.8	7.4	0.6	3.5	13.7
District of Columbia	0.4	3.0	8.3	0.3	2.4	5.0	0.5	3.4	9.8
Florida	0.4	2.0	6.9	0.3	1.4	4.3	0.5	2.4	8.4
Georgia	0.4	2.7	10.6	0.2	1.7	5.7	0.5	3.4	12.7
Hawaii	0.3	1.7	6.3	0.2	1.2	4.2	0.4	2.1	7.6
Idaho	0.3	1.8	6.7	0.2	1.3	5.3	0.3	2.1	7.5
Illinois	0.6	3.6	12.2	0.4	2.5	8.0	0.7	4.4	14.2
Indiana	0.6	4.0	14.8	0.4	2.5	9.3	0.8	5.2	17.3
Iowa	0.8	5.0	18.3	0.5	3.3	12.8	1.1	6.4	20.8
Kansas	0.7	4.3	15.3	0.4	2.9	11.0	0.9	5.4	17.5
Kentucky	0.5	3.5	13.6	0.3	2.1	8.1	0.8	4.5	16.1
Louisiana	0.6	3.6	12.9	0.4	2.5	8.0	0.7	4.4	15.3
Maine	0.5	2.7	10.3	0.3	1.7	6.9	0.7	3.4	12.0
Maryland	0.4	2.9	10.2	0.3	2.1	6.6	0.6	3.6	11.9
Massachusetts	0.7	4.2	14.5	0.4	2.7	9.3	0.9	5.2	16.9
Michigan	0.4	2.6	9.6	0.3	1.7	6.0	0.6	3.4	11.3
Minnesota	0.5	3.7	13.8	0.3	2.4	9.8	0.7	4.6	15.8
Mississippi	0.5	3.5	12.8	0.3	2.2	6.5	0.7	4.4	15.5
Missouri	0.6	3.7	13.6	0.4	2.4	8.1	0.9	4.8	16.2
Montana	0.5	2.8	10.7	0.3	2.0	7.4	0.6	3.5	12.5
Nebraska	0.7	4.5	15.6	0.4	3.0	11.0	0.9	5.6	17.9
Nevada	0.2	1.2	4.9	0.1	0.9	3.5	0.2	1.4	5.7
New Hampshire	0.5	3.5	14.2	0.3	2.0	8.1	0.8	4.8	17.2
New Jersey	0.5	3.3	11.1	0.4	2.3	7.4	0.7	4.0	12.9
New Mexico	0.3	1.9	7.5	0.2	1.4	5.2	0.4	2.3	8.9
New York	0.6	3.6	12.4	0.4	2.6	8.3	0.7	4.3	14.3
North Carolina	0.4	2.6	10.2	0.2	1.6	6.0	0.5	3.3	12.1
North Dakota	0.8	5.3	19.1	0.5	3.6	13.8	1.2	6.7	21.8
Ohio	0.7	4.0	13.4	0.5	2.6	8.6	0.9	5.0	15.7
Oklahoma	0.5	3.2	11.7	0.3	1.9	6.3	0.7	4.1	14.4
Oregon	0.2	1.2	3.7	0.2	0.9	2.9	0.3	1.4	4.2
Pennsylvania	0.6	3.6	12.5	0.4	2.4	7.9	0.9	4.6	14.6
Rhode Island	0.8	4.9	16.6	0.5	3.0	10.2	1.1	6.3	19.5
South Carolina	0.4	2.3	10.0	0.2	1.5	6.1	0.5	3.0	11.6
South Dakota	0.8	5.0	17.9	0.5	3.3	12.8	1.1	6.2	20.3
Tennessee	0.5	3.1	12.0	0.3	1.9	6.9	0.7	4.0	14.2
Texas	0.4	3.2	12.2	0.3	2.2	7.9	0.5	3.9	14.4
Utah	0.2	1.8	5.7	0.2	1.3	4.1	0.3	2.2	6.7
Vermont	0.5	2.7	10.7	0.3	1.9	7.9	0.6	3.4	12.1
Virginia	0.4	2.5	9.6	0.2	1.6	6.0	0.5	3.2	11.2
Washington	0.3	1.7	6.1	0.2	1.3	4.3	0.3	2.1	7.0
West Virginia	0.5	2.8	10.9	0.3	1.6	6.0	0.7	3.7	13.2
Wisconsin	0.5	3.5	13.0	0.3	2.4	9.5	0.7	4.3	14.7
Wyoming	0.4	3.1	13.3	0.3	1.9	8.6	0.6	4.1	15.8

Source: MDS and US Census

**Table 3.1.b. Percentage of State Residents in a Nursing Home: United States, 2012**

	Percentage of State Residents in a Nursing Home								
	Men and Women			Men			Women		
	All Ages	65+	85+	All Ages	65+	85+	All Ages	65+	85+
<b>Nation</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>10.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>12.1</b>
Alabama	0.5	2.7	10.7	0.3	1.6	5.3	0.7	3.6	13.1
Alaska	0.1	0.7	3.1	0.1	0.5	2.0	0.1	1.0	3.7
Arizona	0.2	1.0	3.6	0.1	0.8	2.4	0.2	1.2	4.3
Arkansas	0.6	3.5	13.9	0.4	2.1	7.9	0.8	4.5	16.9
California	0.3	1.8	6.0	0.2	1.4	4.0	0.3	2.2	7.0
Colorado	0.3	2.3	9.4	0.2	1.6	6.3	0.4	2.9	10.9
Connecticut	0.7	4.2	14.4	0.4	2.7	9.0	1.0	5.3	17.0
Delaware	0.5	2.6	11.2	0.3	1.7	7.3	0.6	3.3	13.1
District of Columbia	0.4	2.9	8.4	0.3	2.3	5.3	0.5	3.3	9.8
Florida	0.4	1.9	6.6	0.3	1.3	4.2	0.5	2.3	8.1
Georgia	0.3	2.5	10.0	0.2	1.6	5.6	0.5	3.2	11.9
Hawaii	0.3	1.6	5.8	0.2	1.1	4.1	0.4	2.0	6.8
Idaho	0.3	1.7	6.1	0.2	1.3	4.6	0.3	2.0	6.9
Illinois	0.6	3.4	11.8	0.4	2.4	7.7	0.7	4.2	13.8
Indiana	0.6	3.9	14.6	0.4	2.5	9.1	0.8	5.0	17.1
Iowa	0.8	4.8	17.9	0.5	3.2	12.7	1.1	6.1	20.5
Kansas	0.6	4.1	14.7	0.4	2.7	10.3	0.9	5.2	17.0
Kentucky	0.5	3.3	13.0	0.3	1.9	7.4	0.7	4.3	15.5
Louisiana	0.6	3.4	12.2	0.4	2.4	7.5	0.7	4.2	14.5
Maine	0.5	2.6	10.4	0.3	1.7	7.4	0.6	3.3	11.9
Maryland	0.4	2.7	9.6	0.3	1.9	6.4	0.5	3.3	11.1
Massachusetts	0.6	4.0	14.1	0.4	2.6	9.0	0.9	5.0	16.5
Michigan	0.4	2.5	9.2	0.3	1.6	5.6	0.6	3.2	10.9
Minnesota	0.5	3.4	13.1	0.3	2.3	9.0	0.7	4.3	15.2
Mississippi	0.5	3.3	11.9	0.4	2.1	6.3	0.7	4.1	14.4
Missouri	0.6	3.6	13.1	0.4	2.2	7.9	0.8	4.6	15.7
Montana	0.5	2.6	10.1	0.3	1.9	7.4	0.6	3.2	11.6
Nebraska	0.7	4.2	15.1	0.4	2.8	10.6	0.9	5.3	17.4
Nevada	0.2	1.1	4.3	0.1	0.8	3.1	0.2	1.3	5.1
New Hampshire	0.5	3.3	13.6	0.3	1.9	7.7	0.8	4.5	16.4
New Jersey	0.5	3.2	11.0	0.4	2.3	7.3	0.7	3.9	12.8
New Mexico	0.3	1.7	6.6	0.2	1.3	4.5	0.4	2.1	7.8
New York	0.6	3.4	11.8	0.4	2.5	7.9	0.7	4.1	13.6
North Carolina	0.4	2.4	9.6	0.2	1.5	5.5	0.5	3.1	11.4
North Dakota	0.8	5.2	19.1	0.5	3.4	13.8	1.1	6.5	21.7
Ohio	0.7	3.8	12.8	0.5	2.5	8.2	0.9	4.7	15.1
Oklahoma	0.5	3.0	11.3	0.3	1.8	6.2	0.7	3.9	14.0
Oregon	0.2	1.1	3.6	0.2	0.9	2.9	0.2	1.3	4.0
Pennsylvania	0.6	3.5	12.3	0.4	2.3	8.0	0.9	4.4	14.3
Rhode Island	0.8	4.7	16.5	0.5	2.9	10.6	1.1	6.1	19.2
South Carolina	0.4	2.2	9.3	0.2	1.4	5.6	0.5	2.8	10.9
South Dakota	0.8	4.8	17.3	0.5	3.2	12.6	1.0	6.0	19.7
Tennessee	0.5	2.9	11.5	0.3	1.9	6.9	0.6	3.7	13.6
Texas	0.4	2.9	11.3	0.3	2.0	7.3	0.5	3.6	13.4
Utah	0.2	1.6	5.1	0.1	1.2	3.8	0.2	1.9	5.8
Vermont	0.4	2.6	10.4	0.3	1.8	7.5	0.6	3.3	11.8
Virginia	0.4	2.4	9.1	0.2	1.6	5.7	0.5	3.0	10.8
Washington	0.3	1.6	5.9	0.2	1.2	4.2	0.3	2.0	6.8
West Virginia	0.5	2.7	10.6	0.3	1.6	5.7	0.7	3.6	13.0
Wisconsin	0.5	3.2	12.2	0.3	2.2	8.8	0.7	3.9	13.8
Wyoming	0.4	2.9	12.7	0.2	1.7	7.9	0.6	3.9	15.6

Source: MDS and US Census

**Table 3.1.c. Percentage of State Residents in a Nursing Home: United States, 2013**

	Percentage of State Residents in a Nursing Home								
	Men and Women			Men			Women		
	All Ages	65+	85+	All Ages	65+	85+	All Ages	65+	85+
<b>Nation</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>11.6</b>
Alabama	0.5	2.7	10.4	0.3	1.6	5.2	0.7	3.5	12.8
Alaska	0.1	0.7	3.1	0.1	0.5	2.3	0.1	0.9	3.5
Arizona	0.2	1.0	3.3	0.2	0.8	2.4	0.2	1.1	3.9
Arkansas	0.6	3.4	13.6	0.4	2.1	8.1	0.8	4.4	16.5
California	0.3	1.8	5.8	0.2	1.4	3.9	0.3	2.1	6.8
Colorado	0.3	2.2	9.0	0.2	1.5	6.2	0.4	2.7	10.4
Connecticut	0.7	4.0	14.0	0.5	2.7	9.1	0.9	5.0	16.4
Delaware	0.5	2.5	10.7	0.3	1.7	6.6	0.6	3.2	12.8
District of Columbia	0.4	2.8	8.0	0.3	2.2	5.0	0.5	3.1	9.3
Florida	0.4	1.8	6.3	0.3	1.3	4.0	0.5	2.2	7.6
Georgia	0.3	2.4	9.6	0.2	1.6	5.4	0.5	3.0	11.4
Hawaii	0.3	1.5	5.6	0.2	1.1	4.2	0.4	1.9	6.4
Idaho	0.3	1.5	5.7	0.2	1.2	4.3	0.3	1.8	6.5
Illinois	0.6	3.3	11.6	0.4	2.4	7.6	0.7	4.1	13.5
Indiana	0.6	3.7	13.9	0.4	2.4	8.8	0.8	4.8	16.3
Iowa	0.8	4.8	17.4	0.5	3.1	12.0	1.1	6.0	20.0
Kansas	0.6	4.0	14.3	0.4	2.7	10.0	0.9	5.0	16.6
Kentucky	0.5	3.2	12.6	0.3	1.9	6.9	0.7	4.2	15.2
Louisiana	0.6	3.4	11.9	0.4	2.4	7.3	0.7	4.1	14.2
Maine	0.5	2.4	10.0	0.3	1.6	7.0	0.6	3.1	11.6
Maryland	0.4	2.7	9.2	0.3	1.9	6.1	0.5	3.2	10.7
Massachusetts	0.6	3.8	13.7	0.4	2.5	8.8	0.8	4.8	16.0
Michigan	0.4	2.4	8.7	0.3	1.6	5.5	0.6	3.0	10.3
Minnesota	0.5	3.2	12.4	0.3	2.2	8.6	0.7	4.1	14.4
Mississippi	0.5	3.2	11.2	0.4	2.1	5.7	0.7	4.0	13.8
Missouri	0.6	3.5	12.7	0.4	2.2	7.5	0.8	4.4	15.3
Montana	0.5	2.5	9.8	0.3	1.8	7.2	0.6	3.2	11.3
Nebraska	0.7	4.1	14.5	0.4	2.8	9.9	0.9	5.1	16.9
Nevada	0.2	1.1	4.2	0.1	0.8	2.9	0.2	1.3	5.1
New Hampshire	0.5	3.1	13.0	0.3	1.8	7.6	0.7	4.2	15.7
New Jersey	0.5	3.1	10.6	0.4	2.2	7.2	0.7	3.7	12.2
New Mexico	0.3	1.6	6.4	0.2	1.2	4.5	0.3	1.9	7.6
New York	0.6	3.3	11.2	0.4	2.4	7.6	0.7	3.9	13.0
North Carolina	0.4	2.3	9.1	0.3	1.5	5.4	0.5	2.9	10.8
North Dakota	0.8	5.1	18.6	0.5	3.4	13.1	1.1	6.4	21.4
Ohio	0.7	3.6	12.3	0.5	2.5	7.9	0.9	4.5	14.4
Oklahoma	0.5	2.9	10.5	0.3	1.8	5.8	0.7	3.7	13.0
Oregon	0.2	1.1	3.4	0.2	0.9	2.6	0.2	1.2	3.8
Pennsylvania	0.6	3.4	11.8	0.4	2.3	7.6	0.9	4.3	13.8
Rhode Island	0.8	4.5	15.8	0.5	2.7	9.7	1.1	5.8	18.5
South Carolina	0.4	2.0	8.6	0.2	1.3	5.1	0.5	2.6	10.2
South Dakota	0.8	4.7	17.6	0.5	3.1	13.0	1.0	5.9	19.9
Tennessee	0.5	2.7	10.6	0.3	1.7	6.2	0.6	3.4	12.7
Texas	0.4	2.8	10.6	0.3	1.9	6.9	0.5	3.4	12.6
Utah	0.2	1.5	4.7	0.2	1.2	3.5	0.2	1.8	5.5
Vermont	0.4	2.4	9.7	0.3	1.7	7.2	0.6	3.0	11.0
Virginia	0.4	2.3	8.7	0.2	1.5	5.3	0.5	2.8	10.3
Washington	0.3	1.6	5.8	0.2	1.2	4.2	0.3	1.9	6.6
West Virginia	0.5	2.6	10.1	0.3	1.5	5.6	0.7	3.4	12.4
Wisconsin	0.5	3.0	11.5	0.3	2.1	8.5	0.6	3.7	13.0
Wyoming	0.4	2.7	11.9	0.2	1.7	7.5	0.6	3.6	14.5

Source: MDS and US Census



**Table 3.1.d. Percentage of State Residents in a Nursing Home: United States, 2014**

	Percentage of State Residents in a Nursing Home								
	Men and Women			Men			Women		
	All Ages	65+	85+	All Ages	65+	85+	All Ages	65+	85+
<b>Nation</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>11.2</b>
Alabama	0.5	2.6	10.1	0.3	1.6	5.0	0.6	3.4	12.6
Alaska	0.1	0.7	3.0	0.1	0.5	2.2	0.1	0.9	3.4
Arizona	0.2	0.9	3.2	0.2	0.7	2.4	0.2	1.1	3.7
Arkansas	0.6	3.3	13.7	0.4	2.1	8.1	0.8	4.3	16.5
California	0.3	1.7	5.6	0.2	1.3	3.8	0.3	2.0	6.6
Colorado	0.3	2.1	8.7	0.2	1.5	6.0	0.4	2.6	10.1
Connecticut	0.7	3.9	13.5	0.5	2.6	8.7	0.9	4.8	15.9
Delaware	0.5	2.5	10.7	0.3	1.7	6.9	0.6	3.1	12.7
District of Columbia	0.4	2.8	8.1	0.3	2.4	5.6	0.5	3.1	9.2
Florida	0.4	1.8	6.1	0.3	1.3	3.9	0.5	2.1	7.4
Georgia	0.3	2.3	9.1	0.2	1.5	5.0	0.4	2.8	11.0
Hawaii	0.3	1.4	5.2	0.2	1.1	3.8	0.3	1.7	6.0
Idaho	0.3	1.5	5.5	0.2	1.1	3.9	0.3	1.8	6.5
Illinois	0.6	3.3	11.3	0.4	2.3	7.6	0.7	3.9	13.1
Indiana	0.6	3.7	13.9	0.4	2.4	8.8	0.8	4.7	16.3
Iowa	0.8	4.6	17.2	0.5	3.1	12.0	1.1	5.8	19.7
Kansas	0.6	3.9	14.0	0.4	2.6	9.7	0.9	4.9	16.2
Kentucky	0.5	3.1	12.5	0.3	2.0	7.6	0.7	4.1	14.9
Louisiana	0.6	3.3	11.7	0.4	2.3	6.8	0.7	4.1	14.1
Maine	0.5	2.4	9.8	0.3	1.6	6.7	0.6	3.0	11.4
Maryland	0.4	2.6	9.0	0.3	1.9	6.2	0.5	3.1	10.4
Massachusetts	0.6	3.7	13.3	0.4	2.5	8.4	0.8	4.6	15.7
Michigan	0.4	2.3	8.4	0.3	1.5	5.3	0.6	3.0	10.0
Minnesota	0.5	3.1	12.0	0.3	2.1	8.5	0.7	3.9	13.9
Mississippi	0.5	3.1	11.1	0.4	2.0	5.7	0.7	3.9	13.6
Missouri	0.6	3.4	12.5	0.4	2.2	7.6	0.8	4.3	14.9
Montana	0.4	2.3	9.1	0.3	1.7	6.8	0.6	2.9	10.4
Nebraska	0.7	4.0	14.4	0.4	2.8	10.0	0.9	5.0	16.8
Nevada	0.2	1.0	3.8	0.2	0.8	2.7	0.2	1.1	4.4
New Hampshire	0.5	3.0	12.6	0.3	1.8	7.7	0.7	4.0	15.1
New Jersey	0.5	3.0	10.3	0.4	2.1	6.9	0.7	3.6	12.0
New Mexico	0.3	1.5	6.0	0.2	1.2	4.4	0.3	1.8	6.9
New York	0.5	3.2	11.0	0.4	2.4	7.6	0.7	3.8	12.7
North Carolina	0.4	2.2	8.8	0.3	1.5	5.4	0.5	2.8	10.5
North Dakota	0.8	4.8	17.7	0.5	3.2	13.0	1.1	6.2	20.1
Ohio	0.7	3.5	12.1	0.5	2.4	7.9	0.9	4.4	14.1
Oklahoma	0.5	2.8	10.2	0.3	1.7	5.6	0.7	3.6	12.7
Oregon	0.2	1.0	3.3	0.2	0.8	2.5	0.2	1.2	3.7
Pennsylvania	0.6	3.3	11.6	0.4	2.2	7.7	0.8	4.1	13.5
Rhode Island	0.8	4.5	15.7	0.5	2.7	9.4	1.1	5.8	18.6
South Carolina	0.4	1.9	8.2	0.2	1.3	4.9	0.5	2.5	9.8
South Dakota	0.7	4.5	17.2	0.5	3.0	13.2	1.0	5.7	19.3
Tennessee	0.4	2.5	10.0	0.3	1.7	5.9	0.6	3.2	11.9
Texas	0.4	2.7	10.3	0.3	1.9	6.7	0.5	3.3	12.2
Utah	0.2	1.5	4.9	0.2	1.2	3.8	0.2	1.8	5.6
Vermont	0.4	2.3	9.2	0.3	1.6	6.4	0.6	2.9	10.6
Virginia	0.4	2.2	8.4	0.2	1.5	5.2	0.5	2.7	10.0
Washington	0.3	1.5	5.5	0.2	1.1	3.9	0.3	1.8	6.4
West Virginia	0.5	2.5	9.9	0.3	1.5	5.4	0.7	3.3	12.3
Wisconsin	0.5	2.8	10.9	0.3	2.1	8.2	0.6	3.5	12.3
Wyoming	0.4	2.5	10.9	0.2	1.6	6.7	0.6	3.4	13.3

Source: MDS and US Census

**Table 3.2.a. Demographic Characteristics of Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2011**

*Percentage of Residents, by Facility Characteristics*

Resident Characteristic	All Residents		Type of Ownership			Type of Certification			Bed Size (Number of Beds)			
	Number	Percentage	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	Medicare & Medicaid	Medicare	Medicaid	<50	50-99	100-199	>200
<b>Number</b>	1,431,730		1,010,386	333,411	87,933	1,367,486	31,921	32,323	61,259	360,876	782,610	226,985
<b>Percentage</b>		100.0	70.6	23.3	6.1	95.5	2.2	2.3	4.3	25.2	54.7	15.9
<b>Sex</b>												
<b>Male</b>	469,454	32.8	34.0	27.7	38.7	32.5	33.8	44.4	31.3	31.3	32.6	36.3
<b>Female</b>	962,129	67.2	66.0	72.3	61.3	67.5	66.2	55.6	68.7	68.7	67.4	63.7
<b>Age</b>												
<b>0-21 years</b>	3,027	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	2.6	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.2
<b>22-30 years</b>	4,705	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	2.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
<b>31-64 years</b>	206,719	14.4	16.4	8.3	14.5	14.2	6.0	31.8	10.7	12.7	14.6	17.8
<b>65-74 years</b>	209,209	14.6	16.1	10.4	13.6	14.7	11.6	13.4	11.6	13.6	15.1	15.5
<b>75-84 years</b>	393,983	27.5	27.9	26.5	27.4	27.7	28.0	18.7	25.9	27.1	28.1	26.5
<b>85-95 years</b>	504,799	35.3	32.5	43.3	36.7	35.3	45.2	25.3	40.5	37.4	34.6	32.8
<b>95+ years</b>	109,279	7.6	6.6	10.9	7.3	7.6	9.0	5.8	10.2	8.7	7.1	6.9
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>												
<b>American Indian/Alaska Native</b>	5,499	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2
<b>Asian</b>	21,743	1.6	1.7	1.0	1.6	1.6	0.6	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.3	2.5
<b>Black, not Hispanic origin</b>	193,700	13.8	15.5	9.8	10.3	14.0	5.1	13.4	4.8	9.2	14.5	21.3
<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	68,216	4.9	5.7	3.1	2.8	4.9	1.5	5.1	3.1	4.3	4.5	7.5
<b>Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander</b>	1,865	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>White, not Hispanic origin</b>	1,103,978	78.9	76.2	85.4	84.6	78.6	92.4	78.1	89.0	84.0	79.0	67.7
<b>Other</b>	4,439	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6

Source: CASPER and MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

Table 3.2.b. Demographic Characteristics of Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2012

Resident Characteristic	Percentage of Residents, by Facility Characteristics											
	All Residents		Type of Ownership			Type of Certification			Bed Size (Number of Beds)			
	Number	Percentage	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	Medicare & Medicaid	Medicare	Medicaid	<50	50-99	100-199	>200
<b>Number</b>	1,409,749		993,773	327,687	88,289	1,348,507	30,968	30,274	58,577	357,290	772,036	221,846
<b>Percentage</b>		100.0	70.5	23.2	6.3	95.7	2.2	2.1	4.2	25.3	54.8	15.7
<b>Sex</b>												
<b>Male</b>	468,050	33.2	34.5	27.8	38.7	32.9	34.5	45.2	31.2	31.8	33.0	36.7
<b>Female</b>	941,561	66.8	65.5	72.2	61.3	67.1	65.5	54.8	68.8	68.2	67.0	63.3
<b>Age</b>												
<b>0-21 years</b>	2,974	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.8	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.2
<b>22-30 years</b>	4,492	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	2.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>31-64 years</b>	204,966	14.5	16.7	8.1	14.0	14.3	6.2	32.9	10.7	12.8	14.8	17.6
<b>65-74 years</b>	214,176	15.2	16.7	10.8	14.3	15.3	11.9	14.1	12.0	14.1	15.7	16.0
<b>75-84 years</b>	381,446	27.1	27.3	26.2	27.0	27.2	27.8	18.0	25.4	26.8	27.6	26.1
<b>85-95 years</b>	492,857	35.0	32.1	43.3	36.8	35.0	44.3	24.3	40.1	37.1	34.3	32.6
<b>95+ years</b>	108,799	7.7	6.6	11.1	7.4	7.7	9.6	5.6	10.5	8.8	7.2	7.1
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>												
<b>American Indian/Alaska Native</b>	5,529	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.2
<b>Asian</b>	22,221	1.6	1.8	0.9	1.5	1.6	0.7	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.3	2.6
<b>Black, not Hispanic origin</b>	191,631	13.9	15.6	9.6	10.4	14.0	5.3	14.3	4.9	9.2	14.6	21.1
<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	69,609	5.0	5.9	3.1	2.7	5.1	1.8	5.6	3.0	4.4	4.7	7.8
<b>Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander</b>	1,859	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
<b>White, not Hispanic origin</b>	1,087,253	78.7	75.8	85.6	84.6	78.4	91.9	76.7	89.0	83.8	78.7	67.5
<b>Other</b>	4,149	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.6

Source: CASPER and MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.2.c. Demographic Characteristics of Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2013**

*Percentage of Residents, by Facility Characteristics*

Resident Characteristic	All Residents		Type of Ownership			Type of Certification			Bed Size (Number of Beds)			
	Number	Percentage	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	Medicare & Medicaid	Medicare	Medicaid	<50	50-99	100-199	>200
<b>Number</b>	1,404,890		996,940	319,870	88,080	1,344,832	31,253	28,805	58,950	361,206	767,844	216,890
<b>Percentage</b>		100.0	71.0	22.8	6.3	95.7	2.2	2.1	4.2	25.7	54.7	15.4
<b>Sex</b>												
<b>Male</b>	475,138	33.8	35.1	28.3	39.4	33.6	34.5	45.7	31.9	32.5	33.6	37.4
<b>Female</b>	929,752	66.2	64.9	71.7	60.6	66.4	65.5	54.3	68.1	67.5	66.4	62.6
<b>Age</b>												
<b>0-21 years</b>	2,790	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.8	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
<b>22-30 years</b>	4,567	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4
<b>31-64 years</b>	208,490	14.8	17.0	8.2	13.9	14.7	6.4	32.5	11.0	13.1	15.1	17.9
<b>65-74 years</b>	223,843	15.9	17.6	11.1	14.8	16.0	13.0	14.9	12.6	14.8	16.4	16.9
<b>75-84 years</b>	375,122	26.7	27.0	25.8	26.6	26.9	27.1	17.8	25.0	26.5	27.2	25.6
<b>85-95 years</b>	482,167	34.3	31.4	42.9	36.6	34.3	43.9	23.6	39.7	36.3	33.7	31.9
<b>95+ years</b>	107,882	7.7	6.5	11.3	7.7	7.7	9.5	5.9	10.6	8.7	7.1	7.1
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>												
<b>American Indian/Alaska Native</b>	5,722	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2
<b>Asian</b>	22,965	1.7	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.7	0.8	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.8
<b>Black, not Hispanic origin</b>	193,070	14.1	15.9	9.5	10.5	14.3	5.3	14.3	4.8	9.4	14.9	21.5
<b>Hispanic or Latino</b>	71,246	5.2	6.1	2.9	2.8	5.3	1.9	5.7	3.2	4.6	4.8	8.0
<b>Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander</b>	1,920	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>White, not Hispanic origin</b>	1,073,400	78.2	75.2	85.9	84.4	77.9	91.6	76.6	89.0	83.3	78.3	66.8
<b>Other</b>	3,968	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.5

Source: CASPER and MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

Table 3.2.d. Demographic Characteristics of Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2014

Resident Characteristic	Percentage of Residents, by Facility Characteristics											
	All Residents		Type of Ownership			Type of Certification			Bed Size (Number of Beds)			
	Number	Percentage	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	Medicare & Medicaid	Medicare	Medicaid	<50	50-99	100-199	>200
<b>Number</b>	1,406,220		1,006,161	311,699	88,360	1,346,842	32,497	26,881	59,834	363,194	766,987	216,205
<b>Percentage</b>		100.0	71.6	22.2	6.3	95.8	2.3	1.9	4.3	25.8	54.5	15.4
<b>Sex</b>												
Male	483,516	34.4	35.6	28.6	40.3	34.1	34.5	47.0	32.4	32.9	34.2	37.9
Female	922,704	65.6	64.4	71.4	59.7	65.9	65.5	53.0	67.6	67.1	65.8	62.1
<b>Age</b>												
0-21 years	2,758	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	3.0	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.2
22-30 years	4,509	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
31-64 years	210,655	15.0	17.2	8.1	13.8	14.8	6.0	32.4	10.6	13.3	15.3	17.8
65-74 years	232,077	16.5	18.1	11.5	15.6	16.6	12.8	15.6	13.0	15.5	17.0	17.4
75-84 years	371,295	26.4	26.7	25.5	26.2	26.6	26.3	17.5	25.2	26.1	26.9	25.4
85-95 years	475,050	33.8	30.8	42.7	36.1	33.7	44.7	23.3	39.6	35.8	33.0	31.6
95+ years	109,859	7.8	6.6	11.6	8.0	7.8	10.1	5.8	10.5	8.8	7.3	7.2
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>												
American Indian/Alaska Native	5,789	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.9	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.2
Asian	23,305	1.7	1.9	1.0	1.6	1.7	0.8	2.2	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.9
Black, not Hispanic origin	194,656	14.2	16.1	9.3	10.3	14.4	5.0	14.3	4.6	9.6	15.1	21.5
Hispanic or Latino	72,389	5.3	6.2	3.1	3.3	5.4	2.0	5.9	3.0	4.6	5.0	8.3
Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander	1,825	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
White, not Hispanic origin	1,067,096	77.9	74.9	85.8	84.0	77.6	91.6	76.2	89.4	83.1	77.8	66.3
Other	4,342	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6

Source: CASPER and MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.3.a. Functional Characteristics of Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2011**

*Percentage of Residents, by Facility Characteristics*

Resident Characteristic	All Residents		Type of Ownership			Type of Certification			Bed Size (Number of Beds)			
	Number	Percentage	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	Medicare & Medicaid	Medicare	Medicaid	<50	50-99	100-199	>200
<b>Number</b>	1,431,730		1,010,386	333,411	87,933	1,367,486	31,921	32,323	61,259	360,876	782,610	226,985
<b>Percentage</b>		100.0	70.6	23.3	6.1	95.5	2.2	2.3	4.3	25.2	54.7	15.9
<b>Number of ADL Impairments</b>												
<b>0</b>	310,800	21.7	22.4	18.9	24.3	21.1	21.0	47.4	25.4	22.8	20.8	22.1
<b>1</b>	88,079	6.2	6.0	6.5	7.2	6.1	7.0	6.0	7.5	6.3	6.0	6.2
<b>2</b>	79,917	5.6	5.3	6.0	7.3	5.6	6.2	5.8	6.2	5.6	5.3	6.3
<b>3</b>	96,622	6.8	6.6	6.9	7.4	6.7	8.4	5.9	7.4	6.7	6.7	6.8
<b>4</b>	526,033	36.8	36.6	38.9	30.0	37.1	42.6	16.6	33.9	36.4	38.0	33.7
<b>5</b>	329,533	23.0	23.0	22.8	23.7	23.3	14.8	18.3	19.6	22.1	23.2	24.9
<b>Cognitive Impairment</b>												
<b>None to Mild</b>	503,909	35.2	35.8	34.1	32.4	34.8	51.3	38.1	38.5	34.7	35.2	35.0
<b>Moderate</b>	375,542	26.2	26.4	25.8	25.4	26.3	23.4	24.6	25.1	26.4	26.2	26.4
<b>Severe</b>	552,234	38.6	37.8	40.0	42.3	38.9	25.2	37.3	36.4	38.8	38.6	38.6
<b>Pain in Past 5 days</b>												
<b>None</b>	717,785	63.4	63.6	62.5	64.9	63.6	48.7	69.7	54.6	61.1	63.1	70.8
<b>Mild/Infrequent</b>	241,361	21.3	21.1	22.2	19.8	21.2	29.2	17.6	26.1	22.5	21.5	17.5
<b>Moderate or Severe</b>	173,114	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.2	22.1	12.8	19.3	16.4	15.5	11.7
<b>Falls Since Admission or Most Recent Assessment</b>												
<b>No falls</b>	1,187,988	83.1	83.9	81.3	80.4	83.0	87.1	81.0	82.6	82.3	83.0	84.5
<b>1+ Falls, no injury</b>	165,079	11.5	11.2	12.4	12.4	11.6	8.4	11.5	11.0	11.7	11.7	10.9
<b>1+ Injurious falls</b>	77,239	5.4	5.0	6.3	7.2	5.4	4.5	7.6	6.4	6.0	5.3	4.6

Source: CASPER and MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

Table 3.3.b. Functional Characteristics of Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2012

*Percentage of Residents, by Facility Characteristics*

Resident Characteristic	All Residents		Type of Ownership			Type of Certification			Bed Size (Number of Beds)			
	Number	Percentage	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	Medicare & Medicaid	Medicare	Medicaid	<50	50-99	100-199	>200
<b>Number</b>	1,409,749		993,773	327,687	88,289	1,348,507	30,968	30,274	58,577	357,290	772,036	221,846
<b>Percentage</b>		100.0	70.5	23.2	6.3	95.7	2.2	2.1	4.2	25.3	54.8	15.7
<b>Number of ADL Impairments</b>												
<b>0</b>	287,566	20.4	21.1	17.6	22.4	19.8	18.8	47.7	24.2	21.6	19.5	20.6
<b>1</b>	84,080	6.0	5.8	6.3	7.0	5.9	6.5	6.2	7.2	6.2	5.8	6.0
<b>2</b>	75,449	5.4	5.0	5.8	7.0	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.3	5.4	5.1	6.0
<b>3</b>	89,439	6.3	6.2	6.6	7.0	6.3	8.1	5.5	7.2	6.3	6.3	6.5
<b>4</b>	544,093	38.6	38.5	40.9	31.2	39.0	45.1	16.8	35.4	38.3	39.9	35.6
<b>5</b>	328,546	23.3	23.3	22.8	25.3	23.6	15.7	17.9	19.7	22.3	23.5	25.4
<b>Cognitive Impairment</b>												
<b>None to Mild</b>	515,866	36.6	37.2	35.7	33.4	36.2	52.3	39.2	40.2	36.1	36.7	35.9
<b>Moderate</b>	362,816	25.7	25.9	25.5	25.1	25.8	22.8	24.7	24.5	26.0	25.7	25.9
<b>Severe</b>	531,062	37.7	37.0	38.8	41.5	38.0	24.9	36.2	35.3	37.9	37.6	38.2
<b>Pain in Past 5 days</b>												
<b>None</b>	721,208	65.0	65.2	63.9	67.0	65.3	48.8	71.6	56.4	62.8	64.9	71.6
<b>Mild/Infrequent</b>	238,059	21.5	21.4	22.4	19.1	21.3	31.0	16.6	25.7	22.8	21.6	17.6
<b>Moderate or Severe</b>	150,160	13.5	13.4	13.7	13.9	13.4	20.2	11.8	17.9	14.5	13.6	10.7
<b>Falls Since Admission or Most Recent Assessment</b>												
<b>No falls</b>	1,174,830	83.4	84.2	81.8	80.4	83.3	87.2	81.3	82.5	82.5	83.4	84.8
<b>1+ Falls, no injury</b>	159,365	11.3	11.0	12.0	12.6	11.4	8.4	11.2	11.2	11.6	11.4	10.7
<b>1+ Injurious falls</b>	74,770	5.3	4.9	6.1	7.0	5.3	4.5	7.5	6.3	5.9	5.2	4.5

Source: CASPER and MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.3.c. Functional Characteristics of Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2013**

*Percentage of Residents, by Facility Characteristics*

Resident Characteristic	All Residents		Type of Ownership			Type of Certification			Bed Size (Number of Beds)			
	Number	Percentage	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	Medicare & Medicaid	Medicare	Medicaid	<50	50-99	100-199	>200
<b>Number</b>	1,404,890		996,940	319,870	88,080	1,344,832	31,253	28,805	58,950	361,206	767,844	216,890
<b>Percentage</b>		100.0	71.0	22.8	6.3	95.7	2.2	2.1	4.2	25.7	54.7	15.4
<b>Number of ADL Impairments</b>												
<b>0</b>	284,090	20.3	21.0	17.4	22.5	19.7	18.4	47.9	23.6	21.7	19.4	20.0
<b>1</b>	82,900	5.9	5.7	6.2	7.0	5.9	6.5	6.2	7.0	6.1	5.7	6.0
<b>2</b>	74,292	5.3	5.0	5.7	6.7	5.3	5.5	5.8	6.1	5.3	5.1	5.9
<b>3</b>	88,255	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.8	6.3	7.7	5.4	7.1	6.2	6.3	6.3
<b>4</b>	558,001	39.8	39.6	42.5	32.5	40.1	46.5	17.4	37.1	39.5	41.0	37.1
<b>5</b>	313,676	22.4	22.4	21.9	24.6	22.7	15.3	17.3	19.1	21.2	22.5	24.7
<b>Cognitive Impairment</b>												
<b>None to Mild</b>	525,542	37.5	38.1	36.6	34.5	37.1	52.4	41.1	40.5	37.3	37.6	36.8
<b>Moderate</b>	354,299	25.3	25.4	25.1	24.8	25.4	22.5	23.9	24.3	25.5	25.3	25.3
<b>Severe</b>	521,874	37.2	36.6	38.4	40.7	37.6	25.2	35.0	35.2	37.2	37.2	37.9
<b>Pain in Past 5 days</b>												
<b>None</b>	726,841	65.2	65.5	64.1	66.6	65.5	49.0	72.0	56.5	63.2	64.9	72.1
<b>Mild/Infrequent</b>	244,759	22.0	21.9	22.7	19.4	21.8	31.5	16.6	26.4	23.1	22.2	17.9
<b>Moderate or Severe</b>	142,968	12.8	12.6	13.2	14.0	12.7	19.5	11.3	17.1	13.6	12.9	10.0
<b>Falls Since Admission or Most Recent Assessment</b>												
<b>No falls</b>	1,172,472	83.7	84.5	82.0	80.5	83.7	87.0	81.4	83.1	82.8	83.8	85.1
<b>1+ Falls, no injury</b>	154,372	11.0	10.7	11.8	12.4	11.1	8.3	10.8	11.0	11.4	11.1	10.3
<b>1+ Injurious falls</b>	74,103	5.3	4.8	6.3	7.1	5.3	4.7	7.7	6.0	5.9	5.2	4.6

Source: CASPER and MDS; measures are fully described in Methods



Table 3.3.d. Functional Characteristics of Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2014

*Percentage of Residents, by Facility Characteristics*

Resident Characteristic	All Residents		Type of Ownership			Type of Certification			Bed Size (Number of Beds)			
	Number	Percentage	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	Medicare & Medicaid	Medicare	Medicaid	<50	50-99	100-199	>200
<b>Number</b>	1,406,220		1,006,161	311,699	88,360	1,346,842	32,497	26,881	59,834	363,194	766,987	216,205
<b>Percentage</b>		100.0	71.6	22.2	6.3	95.8	2.3	1.9	4.3	25.8	54.5	15.4
<b>Number of ADL Impairments</b>												
<b>0</b>	278,506	19.8	20.6	16.8	22.1	19.3	18.4	47.7	23.5	20.9	19.1	19.4
<b>1</b>	81,066	5.8	5.6	5.9	6.8	5.8	6.2	5.9	6.9	5.9	5.6	5.8
<b>2</b>	72,643	5.2	5.0	5.5	6.6	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.0	5.2	5.0	5.6
<b>3</b>	86,405	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.1	7.6	4.9	6.9	6.0	6.2	6.2
<b>4</b>	574,238	40.9	40.7	43.7	33.6	41.2	47.3	18.3	38.1	40.8	42.0	38.1
<b>5</b>	311,250	22.2	22.1	21.9	24.5	22.4	15.1	17.5	18.5	21.2	22.2	24.8
<b>Cognitive Impairment</b>												
<b>None to Mild</b>	542,926	38.7	39.3	37.6	35.0	38.2	53.5	41.9	42.0	38.5	38.8	37.5
<b>Moderate</b>	347,901	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.4	24.9	22.0	22.9	23.7	24.9	24.8	24.8
<b>Severe</b>	513,867	36.6	35.9	37.7	40.6	36.9	24.5	35.1	34.3	36.6	36.4	37.7
<b>Pain in Past 5 days</b>												
<b>None</b>	731,838	65.5	65.8	64.2	66.9	65.8	50.2	72.8	57.2	63.2	65.4	72.2
<b>Mild/Infrequent</b>	249,259	22.3	22.3	23.2	19.8	22.2	32.1	15.8	26.6	23.7	22.4	18.1
<b>Moderate or Severe</b>	135,944	12.2	11.9	12.6	13.4	12.0	17.7	11.3	16.1	13.0	12.2	9.6
<b>Falls Since Admission or Most Recent Assessment</b>												
<b>No falls</b>	1,174,273	83.6	84.5	81.9	80.1	83.6	87.5	81.8	83.0	82.8	83.7	85.0
<b>1+ Falls, no injury</b>	155,096	11.0	10.7	11.8	12.6	11.1	8.1	10.8	10.9	11.4	11.1	10.4
<b>1+ Injurious falls</b>	74,503	5.3	4.8	6.3	7.3	5.3	4.4	7.5	6.1	5.8	5.2	4.6

Source: CASPER and MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.4.a. Prevalence of Clinical Measures in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2011**  
**Percentage of Nursing Home Residents, by Facility Characteristics**

Clinical Measure	All Facilities	Type of Ownership			Type of Certification			Bed Size (Number of Beds)			
	Percentage	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	Medicare and Medicaid	Medicare	Medicaid	<50	50-99	100-199	>200
<b>Pressure Ulcers</b>	5.9	6.1	5.5	4.9	5.9	7.3	2.6	5.2	5.5	5.9	6.6
<b>Any Restraint Use</b>	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.6	2.2	0.8	3.2	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.2
<b>Incontinence</b>	35.6	37.2	31.3	33.8	36.2	21.4	27.2	24.5	31.9	36.9	40.3
<b>Feeding Tube</b>	5.9	6.4	4.7	5.6	6.0	3.3	6.8	4.6	5.0	6.0	7.6
<b>Unintended Weight Loss</b>	5.9	5.8	6.2	5.8	5.9	7.5	3.7	6.3	5.8	6.0	5.5
<b>Antipsychotic Use</b>	25.5	27.0	20.8	26.2	25.3	12.2	46.9	21.4	24.9	25.5	27.7

Source: CASPER and MDS; clinical measures are fully described in the Methods

**Table 3.4.b. Prevalence of Clinical Measures in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2012**

*Percentage of Nursing Home Residents, by Facility Characteristics*

Clinical Measure	All Facilities	Type of Ownership			Type of Certification			Bed Size (Number of Beds)			
	Percentage	For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	Medicare and Medicaid	Medicare	Medicaid	<50	50-99	100-199	>200
<b>Pressure Ulcers</b>	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.5	5.5	6.6	2.3	4.9	5.0	5.5	6.0
<b>Any Restraint Use</b>	1.7	1.8	1.3	2.1	1.7	0.7	2.9	1.4	1.8	1.7	1.8
<b>Incontinence</b>	35.0	36.6	30.8	33.3	35.6	21.0	26.2	24.3	31.3	36.2	39.9
<b>Feeding Tube</b>	5.7	6.2	4.4	5.3	5.7	3.3	6.8	4.5	4.8	5.7	7.3
<b>Unintended Weight Loss</b>	5.8	5.7	6.2	5.8	5.9	6.8	3.6	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.7
<b>Antipsychotic Use</b>	24.2	25.9	19.1	24.8	24.0	11.6	46.9	20.5	23.6	24.2	26.3

Source: CASPER and MDS; clinical measures are fully described in the Methods

**Table 3.4.c. Prevalence of Clinical Measures in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2013**

*Percentage of Nursing Home Residents, by Facility Characteristics*

Clinical Measure	All Facilities Percentage	Type of Ownership			Type of Certification			Bed Size (Number of Beds)			
		For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	Medicare and Medicaid	Medicare	Medicaid	<50	50-99	100-199	>200
<b>Pressure Ulcers</b>	5.2	5.4	5.0	4.3	5.3	6.6	2.2	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.8
<b>Any Restraint Use</b>	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.5	2.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4
<b>Incontinence</b>	34.5	36.0	30.2	33.3	35.1	20.5	25.3	24.3	30.7	35.7	39.6
<b>Feeding Tube</b>	5.6	6.0	4.3	5.2	5.6	3.4	6.4	4.5	4.7	5.6	7.1
<b>Unintended Weight Loss</b>	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.5	6.4	3.6	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.3
<b>Antipsychotic Use</b>	22.6	24.2	17.5	23.4	22.4	10.9	47.0	19.5	21.8	22.6	24.8

Source: CASPER and MDS; clinical measures are fully described in the Methods

**Table 3.4.d. Prevalence of Clinical Measures in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2014**

*Percentage of Nursing Home Residents, by Facility Characteristics*

Clinical Measure	All Facilities Percentage	Type of Ownership			Type of Certification			Bed Size (Number of Beds)			
		For Profit	Non-Profit	Government	Medicare and Medicaid	Medicare	Medicaid	<50	50-99	100-199	>200
<b>Pressure Ulcers</b>	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.2	5.1	6.3	2.1	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.6
<b>Any Restraint Use</b>	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.4	2.6	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2
<b>Incontinence</b>	34.3	35.7	30.4	32.7	34.8	20.4	25.5	24.4	30.8	35.4	39.3
<b>Feeding Tube</b>	5.4	5.8	4.1	5.0	5.4	3.1	6.6	4.0	4.7	5.4	6.9
<b>Unintended Weight Loss</b>	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.4	5.4	6.3	3.8	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2
<b>Antipsychotic Use</b>	21.7	23.2	16.7	22.2	21.5	10.3	46.1	19.2	20.7	21.7	24.1

Source: CASPER and MDS; clinical measures are fully described in the Methods

**Table 3.5. Trends in Prevalence of Functional Measures in Nursing Home Residents by Type of Ownership, 2011–2014**

Percentage of Nursing Home Residents in 2011, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Type of Ownership

Functional Measure	All Facilities			For-Profit			Non-Profit			Government		
	2011	2014	% Δ	2011	2014	% Δ	2011	2014	% Δ	2011	2014	% Δ
<b>No ADL Impairment</b>	21.7	19.8	-8.7	22.4	20.6	-8.3	18.9	16.8	-10.8	24.3	22.1	-9.2
<b>4 or 5 ADL Impairments</b>	59.8	63.1	+5.5	59.7	62.7	+5.1	61.7	65.5	+6.2	53.8	58.1	+8.1
<b>Mild or No Cognitive Impairment</b>	35.2	38.7	+9.8	35.8	39.3	+9.8	34.1	37.6	+10.1	32.4	35.0	+8.3
<b>No ADL Impairment and Mild or No Cognitive Impairment</b>	11.3	11.1	-2.4	11.7	11.5	-2.0	9.8	9.4	-3.8	12.2	11.6	-4.9
<b>Moderate or Severe Pain</b>	15.3	12.2	-20.4	15.3	11.9	-21.9	15.3	12.6	-17.7	15.3	13.4	-12.8
<b>Recent Injurious Fall</b>	5.4	5.3	-1.7	5.0	4.8	-2.3	6.3	6.3	-0.6	7.2	7.3	+2.1

Source: CASPER and MDS; clinical measures are fully described in the Methods

**Table 3.6. Trends in Prevalence of Functional Measures in Nursing Home Residents by Type of Certification, 2011–2014**

Percentage of Nursing Home Residents in 2011, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Type of Certification

Functional Measure	All Facilities			Medicare and Medicaid			Medicare			Medicaid		
	2011	2014	% Δ	2011	2014	% Δ	2011	2014	% Δ	2011	2014	% Δ
<b>No ADL Impairment</b>	21.7	19.8	-8.7	22.4	20.6	-8.3	18.9	16.8	-10.8	24.3	22.1	-9.2
<b>4 or 5 ADL Impairments</b>	59.8	63.1	+5.5	59.7	62.7	+5.1	61.7	65.5	+6.2	53.8	58.1	+8.1
<b>Mild or No Cognitive Impairment</b>	35.2	38.7	+9.8	35.8	39.3	+9.8	34.1	37.6	+10.1	32.4	35.0	+8.3
<b>No ADL Impairment and Mild or No Cognitive Impairment</b>	11.3	11.1	-2.4	11.7	11.5	-2.0	9.8	9.4	-3.8	12.2	11.6	-4.9
<b>Moderate or Severe Pain</b>	15.3	12.2	-20.4	15.3	11.9	-21.9	15.3	12.6	-17.7	15.3	13.4	-12.8
<b>Recent Injurious Fall</b>	5.4	5.3	-1.7	5.0	4.8	-2.3	6.3	6.3	-0.6	7.2	7.3	+2.1

Source: CASPER and MDS; clinical measures are fully described in the Methods

**Table 3.7. Trends in Prevalence of Functional Measures in Nursing Home Residents by Bed Size, 2011–2014**

Percentage of Nursing Home Residents in 2011, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Bed Size

Clinical Measure	All Facilities			<50 beds			50-99 beds			100-199 beds			>199 beds		
	2011	2014	% Δ	2011	2014	% Δ	2011	2014	% Δ	2011	2014	% Δ	2011	2014	% Δ
<b>No ADL Impairment</b>	21.7	19.8	-8.7	25.4	23.5	-7.6	22.8	20.9	-8.2	20.8	19.1	-8.1	22.1	19.4	-12.0
<b>4 or 5 ADL Impairments</b>	59.8	63.1	+5.5	53.5	56.6	+5.9	58.6	61.9	+5.8	61.2	64.1	+4.8	58.6	63.0	+7.4
<b>Mild or No Cognitive Impairment</b>	35.2	38.7	+9.8	38.5	42.0	+8.9	34.7	38.5	+10.8	35.2	38.8	+10.2	35.0	37.5	+7.3
<b>No ADL Impairment and Mild or No Cognitive Impairment</b>	11.3	11.1	-2.4	14.1	14.0	-1.2	11.7	11.5	-2.0	10.8	10.6	-1.1	11.9	11.0	-7.5
<b>Moderate or Severe Pain</b>	15.3	12.2	-20.4	19.3	16.1	-16.5	16.4	13.0	-20.7	15.5	12.2	-21.4	11.7	9.6	-17.9
<b>Recent Injurious Fall</b>	5.4	5.3	-1.7	6.4	6.1	-4.2	6.0	5.8	-3.3	5.3	5.2	-1.5	4.6	4.6	+0.7

Source: CASPER and MDS; clinical measures are fully described in the Methods



**Table 3.8. Trends in Prevalence of Clinical Measures in Nursing Home Residents by Type of Ownership, 2011–2014**

Percentage of Nursing Home Residents in 2011, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Type of Ownership

Clinical Measure	All Facilities			For-Profit			Non-Profit			Government		
	2011	2014	% Δ	2011	2014	% Δ	2011	2014	% Δ	2011	2014	% Δ
<b>Pressure Ulcers</b>	5.9	5.1	-13.0	6.1	5.3	-12.9	5.5	4.8	-13.5	4.9	4.2	-14.0
<b>Any Restraint Use</b>	2.2	1.0	-54.3	2.4	1.0	-56.0	1.7	0.8	-53.4	2.6	1.5	-41.6
<b>Incontinence</b>	35.6	34.3	-3.6	37.2	35.7	-4.0	31.3	30.4	-3.0	33.8	32.7	-3.4
<b>Feeding Tube</b>	5.9	5.4	-9.0	6.4	5.8	-8.4	4.7	4.1	-12.8	5.6	5.0	-11.4
<b>Unintended Weight Loss</b>	5.9	5.4	-8.3	5.8	5.3	-8.7	6.2	5.7	-7.4	5.8	5.4	-6.8
<b>Antipsychotic Use</b>	25.5	21.7	-15.0	27.0	23.2	-14.1	20.8	16.7	-20.0	26.2	22.2	-15.5

Source: CASPER and MDS; clinical measures are fully described in the Methods

**Table 3.9. Trends in Prevalence of Clinical Measures in Nursing Home Residents by Type of Certification, 2011–2014**

Percentage of Nursing Home Residents in 2011, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Type of Certification

Clinical Measure	All Facilities			Medicare and Medicaid			Medicare			Medicaid		
	2011	2014	% Δ	2011	2014	% Δ	2011	2014	% Δ	2011	2014	% Δ
<b>Pressure Ulcers</b>	5.9	5.1	-13.0	6.1	5.3	-12.9	5.5	4.8	-13.5	4.9	4.2	-14.0
<b>Any Restraint Use</b>	2.2	1.0	-54.3	2.4	1.0	-56.0	1.7	0.8	-53.4	2.6	1.5	-41.6
<b>Incontinence</b>	35.6	34.3	-3.6	37.2	35.7	-4.0	31.3	30.4	-3.0	33.8	32.7	-3.4
<b>Feeding Tube</b>	5.9	5.4	-9.0	6.4	5.8	-8.4	4.7	4.1	-12.8	5.6	5.0	-11.4
<b>Unintended Weight Loss</b>	5.9	5.4	-8.3	5.8	5.3	-8.7	6.2	5.7	-7.4	5.8	5.4	-6.8
<b>Antipsychotic Use</b>	25.5	21.7	-15.0	27.0	23.2	-14.1	20.8	16.7	-20.0	26.2	22.2	-15.5

Source: CASPER and MDS; clinical measures are fully described in the Methods

**Table 3.10. Trends in Prevalence of Clinical Measures in Nursing Home Residents by Bed Size, 2011–2014**

Percentage of Nursing Home Residents in 2011, 2014 and Percent Change (% Δ), by Bed Size

Clinical Measure	All Facilities			<50 beds			50-99 beds			100-199 beds			>199 beds		
	2011	2014	% Δ	2011	2014	% Δ	2011	2014	% Δ	2011	2014	% Δ	2011	2014	% Δ
<b>Pressure Ulcers</b>	5.9	5.1	-13.0	5.2	4.7	-10.5	5.5	4.8	-13.1	5.9	5.1	-12.6	6.6	5.6	-14.6
<b>Any Restraint Use</b>	2.2	1.0	-54.3	1.9	0.9	-54.5	2.3	1.0	-56.1	2.2	1.0	-55.9	2.2	1.2	-45.9
<b>Incontinence</b>	35.6	34.3	-3.6	24.5	24.4	-0.6	31.9	30.8	-3.5	36.9	35.4	-4.0	40.3	39.3	-2.3
<b>Feeding Tube</b>	5.9	5.4	-9.0	4.6	4.0	-12.9	5.0	4.7	-7.4	6.0	5.4	-9.1	7.6	6.9	-9.1
<b>Unintended Weight Loss</b>	5.9	5.4	-8.3	6.3	5.6	-10.8	5.8	5.4	-7.2	6.0	5.4	-9.4	5.5	5.2	-5.4
<b>Antipsychotic Use</b>	25.5	21.7	-15.0	21.4	19.2	-10.6	24.9	20.7	-16.8	25.5	21.7	-15.0	27.7	24.1	-13.3

Source: CASPER and MDS; clinical measures are fully described in the Methods

**Table 3.11.a. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents by Sex and Age Group: United States, 2011**

	Residents (Number)	Percentage of Residents								
		Sex		Age Group (Years)						
		Male	Female	0-21	22-30	31-64	65-74	75-84	85-94	95+
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1,431,730</b>	<b>32.8</b>	<b>67.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>14.4</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>27.5</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>7.6</b>
Alabama	23,428	29.0	71.0	0.5	0.5	14.6	16.6	29.9	31.8	6.1
Alaska	608	39.1	60.9	0.0	0.5	22.2	19.9	28.8	24.5	4.1
Arizona	12,467	38.4	61.6	0.3	0.5	19.7	17.9	28.3	28.4	5.0
Arkansas	18,427	30.3	69.7	0.1	0.2	12.9	15.4	28.8	35.2	7.4
California	106,348	37.6	62.4	0.5	0.7	18.6	16.3	26.1	31.3	6.6
Colorado	16,317	33.7	66.3	0.0	0.2	14.6	14.0	27.0	36.3	7.8
Connecticut	25,955	30.2	69.8	0.1	0.2	11.7	12.5	25.3	39.6	10.7
Delaware	4,253	31.3	68.7	0.5	0.3	13.4	14.4	27.0	36.1	8.3
District of Columbia	2,625	38.1	61.9	0.1	0.1	20.6	19.7	25.8	26.6	7.2
Florida	76,390	34.3	65.7	0.3	0.2	13.3	15.3	28.4	35.0	7.5
Georgia	34,692	31.4	68.6	0.1	0.3	16.4	17.9	28.9	30.2	6.2
Hawaii	3,842	34.2	65.8	0.8	0.3	8.8	11.4	24.8	43.7	10.3
Idaho	4,235	37.4	62.6	0.1	0.4	15.2	15.4	27.6	33.8	7.5
Illinois	75,983	36.4	63.6	0.1	0.7	21.7	14.1	24.3	32.0	7.1
Indiana	39,834	29.6	70.4	0.3	0.3	12.5	13.8	28.5	36.9	7.6
Iowa	25,293	29.8	70.2	0.2	0.2	8.2	10.2	25.9	43.8	11.6
Kansas	18,846	32.2	67.8	0.0	0.2	12.0	11.5	26.2	40.3	9.7
Kentucky	23,378	28.6	71.4	0.4	0.2	11.7	15.5	30.6	34.6	6.9
Louisiana	25,768	35.4	64.6	0.1	0.2	19.6	17.4	28.3	29.4	4.9
Maine	6,410	30.8	69.2	0.1	0.1	9.4	12.1	30.2	40.0	8.1
Maryland	25,665	34.1	65.9	0.1	0.3	16.7	15.3	26.8	33.5	7.3
Massachusetts	43,463	30.7	69.3	0.2	0.3	11.1	11.9	26.4	40.2	9.8
Michigan	41,961	30.3	69.7	0.1	0.1	12.2	14.2	27.8	37.6	7.9
Minnesota	28,416	31.8	68.2	0.0	0.2	9.6	10.8	25.5	42.1	11.8
Mississippi	16,128	31.4	68.6	0.0	0.3	16.4	18.0	29.1	29.9	6.2
Missouri	38,843	31.9	68.1	0.1	0.6	16.8	14.3	27.0	33.7	7.4
Montana	4,801	35.1	64.9	0.1	0.3	12.0	14.6	27.0	37.1	9.0
Nebraska	12,663	31.9	68.1	0.3	0.3	11.0	11.9	26.6	39.7	10.2
Nevada	5,024	40.2	59.8	0.5	0.6	19.6	18.6	28.6	27.9	4.3
New Hampshire	7,090	27.5	72.5	0.2	0.1	7.8	12.4	28.2	41.7	9.6
New Jersey	47,141	33.7	66.3	0.7	0.4	14.4	14.1	26.6	35.7	8.2
New Mexico	6,240	36.4	63.6	0.1	0.3	14.3	15.4	29.1	33.9	6.8
New York	112,846	34.1	65.9	0.5	0.3	13.7	14.1	27.0	36.0	8.4
North Carolina	38,438	30.4	69.6	0.0	0.2	13.5	15.9	29.5	34.0	6.8
North Dakota	5,719	31.4	68.6	0.1	0.2	7.8	8.9	25.4	44.8	12.8
Ohio	80,011	32.4	67.6	0.1	0.4	17.5	14.9	27.1	33.6	6.5
Oklahoma	19,547	29.9	70.1	0.1	0.3	15.9	16.1	28.9	32.5	6.1
Oregon	7,808	37.2	62.8	0.8	0.3	15.6	16.9	27.5	32.1	6.8
Pennsylvania	80,903	30.1	69.9	0.0	0.2	10.6	12.7	27.6	40.4	8.5
Rhode Island	8,348	28.0	72.0	0.0	0.1	8.7	10.9	25.5	44.5	10.3
South Carolina	17,302	30.4	69.6	0.0	0.1	10.8	16.7	30.0	35.5	6.9
South Dakota	6,394	31.3	68.7	0.0	0.1	7.9	10.0	26.4	43.1	12.4
Tennessee	31,852	30.1	69.9	0.1	0.2	13.4	16.5	30.6	33.2	6.0
Texas	101,411	33.8	66.2	0.1	0.3	15.4	15.9	29.3	32.8	6.1
Utah	5,990	37.4	62.6	0.6	0.6	22.4	18.8	26.4	27.1	4.1
Vermont	2,857	33.1	66.9	0.1	0.1	9.1	12.7	27.8	40.1	10.1
Virginia	29,606	31.6	68.4	0.3	0.3	14.1	15.4	28.6	34.5	6.8
Washington	17,898	35.5	64.5	0.1	0.4	15.3	15.6	26.9	34.4	7.3
West Virginia	9,696	27.9	72.1	0.0	0.2	13.2	15.1	30.2	34.6	6.7
Wisconsin	30,117	31.8	68.2	0.0	0.1	8.9	11.4	26.8	42.3	10.4
Wyoming	2,453	30.9	69.1	0.0	0.1	8.4	13.4	29.8	39.7	8.6

Source: MDS

**Table 3.11.b. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents by Sex and Age Group: United States, 2012**

	Residents (Number)	Percentage of Residents								
		Sex		Age Group (Years)						
		Male	Female	0-21	22-30	31-64	65-74	75-84	85-94	95+
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1,409,749</b>	<b>33.2</b>	<b>66.8</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>14.5</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>7.7</b>
Alabama	22,884	29.3	70.7	0.5	0.5	15.0	17.0	29.7	31.3	6.0
Alaska	582	36.3	63.7	0.2	0.2	20.3	20.6	30.1	24.4	4.3
Arizona	12,424	38.7	61.3	0.3	0.5	19.6	19.2	27.2	28.0	5.2
Arkansas	17,816	30.5	69.5	0.0	0.2	13.3	15.6	28.6	34.9	7.3
California	105,541	38.4	61.6	0.5	0.7	19.1	17.0	25.6	30.5	6.5
Colorado	16,378	34.4	65.6	0.0	0.2	14.4	15.2	26.5	35.9	7.9
Connecticut	25,313	30.7	69.3	0.1	0.2	11.8	13.1	24.7	39.3	10.8
Delaware	4,264	32.3	67.7	0.6	0.3	12.9	14.6	27.6	36.0	8.0
District of Columbia	2,624	37.8	62.2	0.1	0.2	19.8	20.3	24.2	27.7	7.7
Florida	76,276	34.9	65.1	0.3	0.2	13.4	15.9	28.2	34.7	7.3
Georgia	34,067	31.8	68.2	0.1	0.2	16.2	18.8	28.5	30.1	6.1
Hawaii	3,772	34.3	65.7	0.8	0.3	9.0	12.8	23.8	42.5	10.8
Idaho	4,184	37.5	62.5	0.1	0.4	15.1	17.1	28.6	32.1	6.5
Illinois	74,326	36.5	63.5	0.1	0.7	21.2	14.7	23.9	32.1	7.3
Indiana	40,103	30.0	70.0	0.4	0.3	12.4	14.6	28.1	36.5	7.7
Iowa	24,963	30.5	69.5	0.2	0.2	8.5	10.6	24.9	43.9	11.7
Kansas	18,485	32.0	68.0	0.0	0.2	12.1	12.1	26.0	39.9	9.7
Kentucky	23,129	28.5	71.5	0.4	0.2	12.3	16.2	30.0	33.9	6.9
Louisiana	25,505	35.8	64.2	0.1	0.3	19.4	18.0	28.4	28.9	4.8
Maine	6,409	31.6	68.4	0.1	0.1	9.1	12.4	28.8	41.6	7.9
Maryland	25,346	34.3	65.7	0.1	0.4	16.9	16.1	26.6	32.7	7.3
Massachusetts	43,156	31.0	69.0	0.2	0.2	11.0	12.6	25.9	40.1	10.0
Michigan	40,766	30.6	69.4	0.1	0.1	12.3	14.6	27.1	37.5	8.4
Minnesota	27,797	31.8	68.2	0.1	0.2	9.8	11.5	25.2	41.3	11.8
Mississippi	15,884	32.1	67.9	0.1	0.3	16.9	18.4	28.9	29.7	5.8
Missouri	38,180	32.1	67.9	0.1	0.6	17.0	14.6	26.3	33.7	7.7
Montana	4,681	36.1	63.9	0.1	0.2	12.1	15.3	26.9	36.9	8.6
Nebraska	12,288	31.8	68.2	0.3	0.3	11.4	11.8	25.8	40.0	10.5
Nevada	4,839	40.3	59.7	0.4	0.6	20.3	20.0	27.5	27.0	4.2
New Hampshire	6,960	27.2	72.8	0.2	0.2	7.6	12.5	28.1	41.4	10.1
New Jersey	47,227	34.0	66.0	0.7	0.3	14.3	14.6	26.1	35.9	8.2
New Mexico	5,990	37.3	62.7	0.0	0.3	15.6	16.5	29.0	32.6	6.1
New York	109,830	34.4	65.6	0.5	0.3	13.5	14.6	26.6	35.8	8.7
North Carolina	37,604	30.7	69.3	0.0	0.2	13.6	16.7	28.9	33.9	6.8
North Dakota	5,662	31.0	69.0	0.0	0.2	7.9	9.2	24.4	45.2	13.2
Ohio	78,785	33.1	66.9	0.1	0.3	17.8	15.5	26.7	33.1	6.6
Oklahoma	19,228	30.3	69.7	0.1	0.3	16.4	16.4	28.2	32.4	6.2
Oregon	7,947	38.1	61.9	0.8	0.3	16.1	18.2	27.4	30.8	6.4
Pennsylvania	81,276	30.9	69.1	0.1	0.2	11.0	13.1	26.9	40.0	8.7
Rhode Island	8,221	27.9	72.1	0.0	0.1	8.6	11.3	24.5	44.2	11.3
South Carolina	17,033	31.2	68.8	0.0	0.1	11.2	17.3	29.8	34.8	6.8
South Dakota	6,347	31.4	68.6	0.0	0.1	8.3	10.5	26.1	42.7	12.3
Tennessee	31,083	30.9	69.1	0.0	0.3	13.5	16.9	30.0	33.3	6.0
Texas	98,195	34.0	66.0	0.1	0.3	15.5	16.5	28.9	32.5	6.3
Utah	5,616	37.8	62.2	0.5	0.6	23.0	19.0	26.6	26.1	4.1
Vermont	2,804	32.5	67.5	0.1	0.1	8.1	13.2	28.6	40.3	9.7
Virginia	29,309	32.0	68.0	0.3	0.3	13.9	16.1	28.3	34.3	6.9
Washington	17,590	35.6	64.4	0.1	0.3	15.4	16.5	25.9	34.0	7.7
West Virginia	9,669	28.7	71.3	0.1	0.2	13.4	15.5	29.6	35.1	6.2
Wisconsin	29,004	32.6	67.4	0.0	0.2	9.2	12.0	26.3	41.6	10.7
Wyoming	2,387	30.4	69.6	0.1	0.0	9.0	12.3	29.2	39.1	10.1

Source: MDS

**Table 3.11.c. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents by Sex and Age Group: United States, 2013**

	Residents (Number)	Percentage of Residents								
		Sex		Age Group (Years)						
		Male	Female	0-21	22-30	31-64	65-74	75-84	85-94	95+
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1,404,949</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>26.7</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>7.7</b>
Alabama	23,147	29.7	70.3	0.5	0.5	15.3	17.6	29.3	30.9	5.9
Alaska	601	40.9	59.1	0.2	0.3	21.0	22.8	26.5	25.8	3.5
Arizona	12,493	40.3	59.7	0.3	0.7	20.4	19.5	27.2	27.1	4.8
Arkansas	17,838	31.2	68.8	0.0	0.2	13.5	16.5	28.1	34.5	7.1
California	106,221	38.7	61.3	0.4	0.7	19.2	17.9	25.4	29.9	6.5
Colorado	16,532	35.0	65.0	0.0	0.2	14.4	16.0	26.3	35.3	7.7
Connecticut	25,207	32.1	67.9	0.1	0.2	12.4	13.5	24.3	38.7	10.9
Delaware	4,294	33.0	67.0	0.7	0.3	12.6	16.0	26.9	35.6	7.9
District of Columbia	2,559	38.8	61.2	0.0	0.2	20.7	21.1	23.2	27.2	7.6
Florida	76,251	35.3	64.7	0.2	0.2	13.7	16.3	28.0	34.2	7.4
Georgia	34,466	32.4	67.6	0.1	0.2	16.8	19.3	28.0	29.5	6.0
Hawaii	3,758	35.6	64.4	0.7	0.5	9.3	13.4	23.4	42.0	10.7
Idaho	4,082	38.6	61.4	0.1	0.5	15.7	19.1	26.8	31.2	6.6
Illinois	74,602	36.9	63.1	0.1	0.6	21.3	15.4	23.3	31.7	7.5
Indiana	39,614	30.7	69.3	0.3	0.3	13.1	15.0	27.5	36.0	7.7
Iowa	25,080	30.9	69.1	0.2	0.2	8.5	11.2	25.3	42.7	11.8
Kansas	18,567	32.3	67.7	0.0	0.2	12.4	13.0	25.8	38.9	9.8
Kentucky	23,335	28.9	71.1	0.4	0.3	12.6	16.9	29.7	33.6	6.6
Louisiana	25,783	36.0	64.0	0.1	0.3	19.9	18.5	27.4	28.9	4.8
Maine	6,328	31.4	68.6	0.1	0.1	9.5	12.5	28.6	41.1	8.2
Maryland	25,487	35.1	64.9	0.1	0.4	16.8	17.2	26.2	32.2	7.1
Massachusetts	42,623	31.3	68.7	0.2	0.2	11.3	13.4	24.8	39.9	10.2
Michigan	40,829	31.5	68.5	0.1	0.1	12.8	15.7	27.1	36.2	8.1
Minnesota	27,175	32.3	67.7	0.0	0.2	10.2	12.1	24.7	40.6	12.1
Mississippi	16,040	32.5	67.5	0.1	0.3	17.4	19.1	28.9	28.6	5.7
Missouri	38,425	32.6	67.4	0.1	0.6	17.4	15.1	26.1	33.0	7.6
Montana	4,728	36.2	63.8	0.0	0.2	12.1	16.0	26.9	36.1	8.7
Nebraska	12,209	32.5	67.5	0.4	0.3	11.4	13.0	25.7	39.2	10.1
Nevada	5,078	41.2	58.8	0.4	0.7	19.7	22.1	26.7	26.2	4.2
New Hampshire	6,921	27.9	72.1	0.1	0.1	7.5	13.1	27.5	41.6	10.0
New Jersey	46,921	34.8	65.2	0.6	0.3	14.7	15.3	25.6	35.2	8.3
New Mexico	5,863	38.1	61.9	0.0	0.2	15.4	16.0	28.8	33.0	6.5
New York	108,481	35.1	64.9	0.5	0.3	13.8	15.4	26.0	35.5	8.5
North Carolina	37,887	31.8	68.2	0.0	0.2	14.0	17.3	28.8	33.0	6.6
North Dakota	5,672	31.3	68.7	0.0	0.1	7.8	10.0	24.2	44.6	13.3
Ohio	77,959	33.8	66.2	0.1	0.3	17.9	16.3	26.4	32.5	6.6
Oklahoma	19,049	31.0	69.0	0.1	0.4	16.8	17.7	28.2	30.9	6.0
Oregon	7,818	39.0	61.0	0.7	0.3	16.5	20.1	26.9	29.5	6.1
Pennsylvania	80,752	31.3	68.7	0.0	0.2	11.4	13.5	26.7	39.2	8.8
Rhode Island	8,112	28.1	71.9	0.0	0.1	8.9	11.4	24.6	43.0	12.0
South Carolina	16,917	32.1	67.9	0.0	0.1	12.1	18.2	29.7	33.4	6.5
South Dakota	6,410	31.7	68.3	0.0	0.1	7.7	10.5	25.0	43.9	12.7
Tennessee	29,837	31.4	68.6	0.0	0.2	14.0	17.6	29.5	32.8	5.9
Texas	97,346	34.7	65.3	0.1	0.3	15.7	17.4	28.5	31.8	6.2
Utah	5,681	39.7	60.3	0.6	0.7	23.1	19.6	27.4	25.0	3.6
Vermont	2,718	33.5	66.5	0.0	0.1	8.3	14.2	27.8	40.7	8.8
Virginia	29,357	32.8	67.2	0.3	0.2	14.2	17.1	27.9	33.3	6.9
Washington	17,833	36.5	63.5	0.1	0.3	15.0	17.6	26.2	33.2	7.6
West Virginia	9,505	29.5	70.5	0.0	0.2	13.9	15.8	29.2	34.8	6.0
Wisconsin	28,196	33.4	66.6	0.0	0.1	9.3	12.7	26.3	41.0	10.5
Wyoming	2,362	30.4	69.6	0.0	0.0	9.5	13.0	28.3	39.0	10.2

Source: MDS

**Table 3.11.d. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents by Sex and Age Group: United States, 2014**

	Residents (Number)	Percentage of Residents								
		Sex		Age Group (Years)						
		Male	Female	0-21	22-30	31-64	65-74	75-84	85-94	95+
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1,406,220</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>0.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>15.0</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>33.8</b>	<b>7.8</b>
Alabama	23,236	30.4	69.6	0.5	0.5	15.6	18.4	28.6	30.4	6.1
Alaska	627	40.8	59.2	0.2	0.2	20.3	25.0	26.3	24.2	3.8
Arizona	12,489	41.7	58.3	0.4	0.7	21.3	19.6	26.4	26.4	5.2
Arkansas	18,100	31.3	68.7	0.0	0.3	13.5	16.8	27.8	34.4	7.2
California	106,523	39.4	60.6	0.4	0.6	19.2	18.5	25.2	29.4	6.7
Colorado	16,740	35.8	64.2	0.0	0.2	14.8	16.3	26.2	34.6	7.9
Connecticut	24,794	32.4	67.6	0.1	0.1	12.9	14.0	23.8	37.9	11.1
Delaware	4,391	33.2	66.8	0.7	0.3	12.4	15.5	27.4	35.5	8.2
District of Columbia	2,647	39.8	60.2	0.2	0.2	20.4	21.5	23.6	26.4	7.8
Florida	76,985	35.8	64.2	0.2	0.2	13.3	17.1	27.8	33.8	7.6
Georgia	34,120	33.0	67.0	0.1	0.3	16.8	19.9	28.0	28.8	6.1
Hawaii	3,706	36.5	63.5	0.6	0.4	10.8	13.2	23.4	39.9	11.7
Idaho	4,133	37.9	62.1	0.0	0.5	15.9	19.4	27.5	29.9	6.7
Illinois	74,576	37.3	62.7	0.1	0.7	21.3	15.8	23.4	31.3	7.5
Indiana	40,404	31.3	68.7	0.3	0.3	13.2	15.5	27.4	35.6	7.8
Iowa	24,912	31.4	68.6	0.2	0.2	8.8	11.7	24.9	42.3	11.9
Kansas	18,424	32.7	67.3	0.0	0.2	12.5	13.5	25.4	38.4	10.0
Kentucky	23,825	30.2	69.8	0.4	0.3	12.9	17.0	29.5	33.3	6.6
Louisiana	26,099	36.0	64.0	0.1	0.3	19.5	19.3	27.6	28.1	5.1
Maine	6,341	31.7	68.3	0.1	0.1	9.1	14.2	27.6	40.6	8.3
Maryland	25,707	35.4	64.6	0.1	0.4	17.2	17.5	25.8	31.9	7.2
Massachusetts	42,464	32.1	67.9	0.2	0.2	11.5	14.1	24.6	39.0	10.3
Michigan	41,372	32.2	67.8	0.0	0.2	13.4	16.3	27.1	35.0	8.1
Minnesota	26,855	33.2	66.8	0.0	0.2	10.3	12.7	24.4	40.3	12.0
Mississippi	16,104	32.9	67.1	0.0	0.3	17.3	19.8	28.2	28.3	6.0
Missouri	39,119	33.4	66.6	0.1	0.7	17.8	15.6	25.8	32.5	7.5
Montana	4,571	37.7	62.3	0.0	0.2	12.7	16.8	26.7	34.7	8.9
Nebraska	12,330	33.2	66.8	0.3	0.3	11.6	13.5	25.3	39.2	9.9
Nevada	5,061	42.0	58.0	0.6	0.6	21.6	21.3	27.7	24.0	4.1
New Hampshire	6,875	28.6	71.4	0.2	0.1	7.5	13.7	27.4	40.8	10.4
New Jersey	46,366	34.9	65.1	0.7	0.3	14.8	15.9	24.9	34.8	8.6
New Mexico	5,809	38.9	61.1	0.1	0.2	15.2	17.9	28.0	32.0	6.6
New York	108,291	35.8	64.2	0.5	0.3	14.0	15.9	25.7	35.0	8.7
North Carolina	37,827	32.7	67.3	0.0	0.2	14.2	17.8	27.9	33.1	6.7
North Dakota	5,531	31.4	68.6	0.0	0.1	8.2	10.5	23.7	44.9	12.7
Ohio	77,859	34.3	65.7	0.0	0.3	17.9	16.9	25.9	32.2	6.7
Oklahoma	18,844	31.5	68.5	0.1	0.4	16.9	17.9	27.8	30.7	6.2
Oregon	7,882	39.8	60.2	0.6	0.4	18.1	20.7	25.5	28.2	6.4
Pennsylvania	80,331	31.9	68.1	0.0	0.2	11.5	14.3	26.1	38.6	9.2
Rhode Island	8,215	28.4	71.6	0.0	0.1	9.3	12.4	24.2	42.3	11.6
South Carolina	16,914	32.4	67.6	0.0	0.1	12.4	18.8	29.6	32.5	6.6
South Dakota	6,336	32.6	67.4	0.0	0.1	7.9	11.0	24.3	43.8	12.8
Tennessee	29,179	32.0	68.0	0.0	0.3	14.1	18.2	29.5	32.0	6.1
Texas	98,413	35.2	64.8	0.1	0.3	15.8	18.0	28.0	31.5	6.3
Utah	5,873	40.4	59.6	0.7	0.7	22.7	20.6	26.3	24.9	4.1
Vermont	2,728	33.5	66.5	0.0	0.1	8.8	14.1	29.3	38.5	9.1
Virginia	29,183	33.0	67.0	0.3	0.2	14.3	17.5	27.7	33.0	7.0
Washington	17,736	36.6	63.4	0.1	0.3	15.1	18.0	26.4	32.4	7.8
West Virginia	9,556	30.1	69.9	0.0	0.2	14.1	16.6	28.8	33.9	6.3
Wisconsin	27,511	34.3	65.7	0.0	0.1	9.5	13.2	26.3	40.1	10.8
Wyoming	2,306	30.8	69.2	0.0	0.1	10.1	14.2	28.2	37.6	9.7

Source: MDS

**Table 3.12.a. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents by Race and Ethnicity: United States, 2011**

	Residents (Number)	Percentage of Residents						
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black, not Hispanic origin	Hispanic or Latino	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White, not Hispanic origin	More than one Race
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1,431,730</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>4.9</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Alabama	23,428	0.1	0.1	25.2	0.2	0.1	74.3	0.0
Alaska	608	20.8	3.3	4.5	1.5	1.2	67.7	1.2
Arizona	12,467	6.8	0.7	4.6	12.7	0.2	74.5	0.5
Arkansas	18,427	0.1	0.1	13.6	0.3	0.1	85.7	0.1
California	106,348	0.3	9.7	11.0	16.5	0.4	60.9	1.1
Colorado	16,317	0.4	1.0	4.3	9.5	0.1	84.5	0.3
Connecticut	25,955	0.1	0.3	8.8	4.3	0.2	86.1	0.2
Delaware	4,253	0.2	0.4	21.9	2.0	0.1	75.4	0.0
District of Columbia	2,625	0.1	1.2	84.0	1.3	0.0	13.3	0.0
Florida	76,390	0.1	0.4	15.7	9.9	0.1	73.4	0.4
Georgia	34,692	0.0	0.4	32.4	0.6	0.0	66.5	0.0
Hawaii	3,842	0.1	64.5	0.4	1.8	8.6	20.7	3.9
Idaho	4,235	0.9	0.5	0.2	2.1	0.1	95.7	0.4
Illinois	75,983	0.1	1.5	17.5	3.5	0.1	77.1	0.3
Indiana	39,834	0.1	0.1	7.7	0.7	0.0	91.1	0.2
Iowa	25,293	0.1	0.2	1.3	0.4	0.0	97.9	0.1
Kansas	18,846	0.3	0.4	4.8	1.5	0.0	92.8	0.2
Kentucky	23,378	0.0	0.1	7.8	0.2	0.1	91.6	0.1
Louisiana	25,768	0.1	0.2	28.8	0.8	0.0	70.0	0.1
Maine	6,410	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	99.1	0.1
Maryland	25,665	0.1	1.4	33.2	1.1	0.1	63.9	0.2
Massachusetts	43,463	0.1	1.0	4.9	2.5	0.1	91.1	0.3
Michigan	41,961	0.2	0.3	16.3	0.9	0.0	82.2	0.1
Minnesota	28,416	0.8	0.5	2.4	0.6	0.1	95.5	0.1
Mississippi	16,128	0.2	0.1	34.8	0.2	0.0	64.6	0.0
Missouri	38,843	0.1	0.3	11.6	0.5	0.1	87.3	0.1
Montana	4,801	4.8	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	93.8	0.4
Nebraska	12,663	0.6	0.1	3.2	1.0	0.0	94.9	0.1
Nevada	5,024	0.7	2.5	9.2	6.2	0.4	80.1	0.9
New Hampshire	7,090	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.1	98.9	0.1
New Jersey	47,141	0.1	1.9	16.8	6.7	0.2	74.0	0.4
New Mexico	6,240	9.3	0.2	2.0	29.5	0.1	58.8	0.1
New York	112,846	0.2	2.0	18.2	7.9	0.1	70.6	0.9
North Carolina	38,438	0.6	0.2	25.4	0.5	0.1	73.1	0.1
North Dakota	5,719	1.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	97.8	0.1
Ohio	80,011	0.0	0.2	13.6	0.6	0.0	85.4	0.1
Oklahoma	19,547	3.8	0.3	7.1	1.0	0.1	87.2	0.4
Oregon	7,808	0.5	0.9	2.1	1.4	0.1	94.2	0.7
Pennsylvania	80,903	0.1	0.4	10.0	1.2	0.1	88.2	0.1
Rhode Island	8,348	0.3	0.2	3.4	1.8	0.0	93.9	0.3
South Carolina	17,302	0.1	0.1	29.9	0.3	0.0	69.6	0.1
South Dakota	6,394	4.6	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	94.8	0.0
Tennessee	31,852	0.1	0.1	15.0	0.3	0.0	84.4	0.1
Texas	101,411	0.1	0.7	13.1	16.2	0.1	69.6	0.2
Utah	5,990	1.4	1.0	1.3	4.0	0.6	91.4	0.4
Vermont	2,857	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	98.8	0.1
Virginia	29,606	0.1	1.2	24.2	0.9	0.0	73.4	0.1
Washington	17,898	1.0	3.0	3.7	2.0	0.4	89.5	0.5
West Virginia	9,696	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.2	0.0	96.2	0.0
Wisconsin	30,117	0.5	0.2	3.4	0.7	0.0	94.9	0.2
Wyoming	2,453	1.7	0.1	0.7	3.2	0.1	93.9	0.3

Source: MDS



**Table 3.12.b. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents by Race and Ethnicity: United States, 2012**

	Residents (Number)	Percentage of Residents						
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black, not Hispanic origin	Hispanic or Latino	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White, not Hispanic origin	More than one Race
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1,409,749</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Alabama	22,884	0.1	0.2	25.6	0.2	0.1	73.9	0.0
Alaska	582	22.2	2.7	4.0	1.7	1.4	66.5	1.5
Arizona	12,424	6.5	0.7	4.5	13.2	0.1	74.3	0.6
Arkansas	17,816	0.1	0.1	13.5	0.4	0.0	85.8	0.0
California	105,541	0.3	10.0	11.2	17.1	0.4	60.0	1.0
Colorado	16,378	0.4	1.1	4.5	9.6	0.1	84.0	0.3
Connecticut	25,313	0.1	0.4	9.2	4.5	0.2	85.5	0.2
Delaware	4,264	0.2	0.4	21.4	1.7	0.0	76.2	0.0
District of Columbia	2,624	0.2	1.2	84.0	1.3	0.0	13.3	0.1
Florida	76,276	0.1	0.5	15.6	10.3	0.1	73.3	0.2
Georgia	34,067	0.0	0.4	32.8	0.7	0.1	66.0	0.1
Hawaii	3,772	0.0	64.4	0.5	1.8	8.2	21.5	3.6
Idaho	4,184	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.9	0.1	96.4	0.2
Illinois	74,326	0.1	1.5	17.3	3.6	0.1	77.1	0.3
Indiana	40,103	0.1	0.1	7.9	0.8	0.0	90.9	0.2
Iowa	24,963	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	98.0	0.1
Kansas	18,485	0.3	0.3	4.6	1.6	0.0	92.9	0.2
Kentucky	23,129	0.0	0.1	8.0	0.2	0.1	91.6	0.1
Louisiana	25,505	0.1	0.3	28.9	0.7	0.0	69.9	0.0
Maine	6,409	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	99.0	0.2
Maryland	25,346	0.1	1.6	33.5	1.1	0.1	63.3	0.2
Massachusetts	43,156	0.1	1.0	5.1	2.7	0.1	90.8	0.3
Michigan	40,766	0.2	0.3	16.0	0.9	0.0	82.4	0.1
Minnesota	27,797	0.8	0.5	2.7	0.6	0.1	95.1	0.2
Mississippi	15,884	0.2	0.1	34.7	0.2	0.0	64.7	0.0
Missouri	38,180	0.1	0.2	11.5	0.5	0.1	87.5	0.1
Montana	4,681	4.9	0.1	0.2	0.7	0.1	93.6	0.5
Nebraska	12,288	0.6	0.2	3.2	1.0	0.0	94.8	0.1
Nevada	4,839	0.8	2.7	10.1	6.0	0.5	79.1	0.8
New Hampshire	6,960	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	99.1	0.1
New Jersey	47,227	0.1	2.1	16.7	7.0	0.2	73.6	0.3
New Mexico	5,990	9.2	0.2	2.1	31.3	0.1	57.0	0.1
New York	109,830	0.3	2.1	18.0	8.2	0.1	70.4	0.9
North Carolina	37,604	0.7	0.2	25.7	0.5	0.0	72.7	0.1
North Dakota	5,662	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	97.6	0.2
Ohio	78,785	0.1	0.2	13.8	0.7	0.1	85.1	0.1
Oklahoma	19,228	3.7	0.3	7.2	1.1	0.1	87.4	0.3
Oregon	7,947	0.7	0.8	2.1	1.4	0.2	94.0	0.8
Pennsylvania	81,276	0.1	0.4	10.2	1.3	0.1	87.9	0.1
Rhode Island	8,221	0.2	0.3	3.7	2.0	0.0	93.4	0.3
South Carolina	17,033	0.0	0.1	29.7	0.3	0.0	69.8	0.1
South Dakota	6,347	5.0	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	94.3	0.0
Tennessee	31,083	0.0	0.2	15.2	0.3	0.0	84.3	0.1
Texas	98,195	0.1	0.8	13.1	16.5	0.1	69.2	0.2
Utah	5,616	1.6	1.1	1.2	4.1	0.8	91.0	0.3
Vermont	2,804	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	99.1	0.1
Virginia	29,309	0.1	1.2	24.4	0.9	0.0	73.3	0.1
Washington	17,590	1.0	3.3	3.6	2.0	0.5	89.1	0.4
West Virginia	9,669	0.0	0.1	3.3	0.2	0.1	96.4	0.0
Wisconsin	29,004	0.5	0.2	3.5	0.7	0.0	94.8	0.2
Wyoming	2,387	1.5	0.2	0.7	3.1	0.2	94.0	0.3

Source: MDS

**Table 3.12.c. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents by Race and Ethnicity: United States, 2013**

	Residents (Number)	Percentage of Residents						
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black, not Hispanic origin	Hispanic or Latino	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White, not Hispanic origin	More than one Race
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1,404,949</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Alabama	23,147	0.1	0.2	25.6	0.3	0.1	73.8	0.0
Alaska	601	22.1	2.3	3.8	1.7	1.5	67.9	0.7
Arizona	12,493	7.1	0.8	4.7	13.2	0.2	73.7	0.3
Arkansas	17,838	0.1	0.2	13.5	0.4	0.1	85.8	0.0
California	106,221	0.4	10.2	11.0	17.6	0.5	59.3	1.1
Colorado	16,532	0.5	1.2	4.5	9.8	0.1	83.8	0.2
Connecticut	25,207	0.1	0.4	9.3	4.9	0.2	84.9	0.2
Delaware	4,294	0.2	0.4	21.7	1.8	0.0	75.8	0.0
District of Columbia	2,559	0.2	1.2	83.3	1.4	0.1	13.7	0.2
Florida	76,251	0.1	0.5	15.7	10.7	0.1	72.7	0.2
Georgia	34,466	0.1	0.5	33.3	0.7	0.1	65.4	0.1
Hawaii	3,758	0.0	62.6	0.6	2.1	8.4	22.9	3.4
Idaho	4,082	1.4	0.3	0.2	2.3	0.1	95.6	0.2
Illinois	74,602	0.1	1.6	17.6	3.7	0.1	76.7	0.3
Indiana	39,614	0.1	0.1	8.1	0.8	0.0	90.7	0.2
Iowa	25,080	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.4	0.0	97.9	0.1
Kansas	18,567	0.3	0.3	4.8	1.7	0.0	92.7	0.2
Kentucky	23,335	0.0	0.1	8.1	0.2	0.0	91.5	0.0
Louisiana	25,783	0.1	0.3	29.6	0.7	0.0	69.2	0.0
Maine	6,328	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.1	99.0	0.0
Maryland	25,487	0.1	1.6	33.7	1.2	0.1	63.1	0.2
Massachusetts	42,623	0.1	1.1	5.2	2.7	0.1	90.6	0.3
Michigan	40,829	0.2	0.3	16.6	0.9	0.0	81.8	0.2
Minnesota	27,175	0.8	0.6	2.8	0.6	0.1	95.0	0.2
Mississippi	16,040	0.3	0.2	35.3	0.2	0.0	64.0	0.0
Missouri	38,425	0.1	0.2	11.5	0.4	0.0	87.5	0.1
Montana	4,728	5.2	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.1	93.1	0.5
Nebraska	12,209	0.7	0.3	3.3	1.1	0.0	94.5	0.1
Nevada	5,078	0.8	3.6	10.8	6.0	0.5	77.4	1.0
New Hampshire	6,921	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	98.9	0.1
New Jersey	46,921	0.1	2.6	17.0	7.2	0.1	72.7	0.3
New Mexico	5,863	9.9	0.2	2.1	32.1	0.1	55.4	0.1
New York	108,481	0.3	2.2	18.4	8.4	0.1	69.8	0.8
North Carolina	37,887	0.7	0.2	25.4	0.6	0.0	73.0	0.1
North Dakota	5,672	2.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	97.4	0.2
Ohio	77,959	0.0	0.2	13.8	0.7	0.1	85.1	0.1
Oklahoma	19,049	3.9	0.3	7.1	1.2	0.1	87.1	0.2
Oregon	7,818	0.7	0.8	2.1	1.7	0.2	93.6	0.9
Pennsylvania	80,752	0.0	0.4	10.4	1.3	0.1	87.7	0.1
Rhode Island	8,112	0.2	0.3	3.7	2.2	0.0	93.2	0.4
South Carolina	16,917	0.1	0.2	30.7	0.3	0.0	68.7	0.1
South Dakota	6,410	4.9	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	94.6	0.0
Tennessee	29,837	0.0	0.1	15.4	0.3	0.1	84.1	0.0
Texas	97,346	0.1	0.8	13.4	16.9	0.1	68.5	0.2
Utah	5,681	2.0	0.8	1.3	4.1	0.7	90.6	0.5
Vermont	2,718	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	99.1	0.1
Virginia	29,357	0.1	1.1	24.6	0.9	0.0	73.1	0.1
Washington	17,833	1.0	3.6	3.6	2.2	0.4	88.7	0.4
West Virginia	9,505	0.1	0.0	3.4	0.2	0.0	96.3	0.0
Wisconsin	28,196	0.5	0.2	3.5	0.7	0.0	94.8	0.2
Wyoming	2,362	1.4	0.1	0.5	3.1	0.2	94.6	0.1

Source: MDS

**Table 3.12.d. Percentage of Nursing Home Residents by Race and Ethnicity: United States, 2014**

	Residents (Number)	Percentage of Residents						
		American Indian or Alaska Native	Asian	Black, not Hispanic origin	Hispanic or Latino	Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	White, not Hispanic origin	More than one Race
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1,406,220</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>0.1</b>	<b>77.9</b>	<b>0.3</b>
Alabama	23,236	0.1	0.2	25.9	0.2	0.1	73.5	0.0
Alaska	627	23.5	3.4	5.0	1.6	0.8	64.6	1.1
Arizona	12,489	6.6	0.8	4.7	13.5	0.1	73.7	0.5
Arkansas	18,100	0.1	0.2	13.6	0.4	0.1	85.6	0.0
California	106,523	0.3	10.2	11.0	18.0	0.4	58.8	1.2
Colorado	16,740	0.5	0.9	4.8	9.4	0.1	83.9	0.4
Connecticut	24,794	0.1	0.5	9.3	4.9	0.1	84.9	0.3
Delaware	4,391	0.1	0.4	20.7	1.6	0.1	76.9	0.1
District of Columbia	2,647	0.2	0.6	83.8	1.6	0.0	13.4	0.4
Florida	76,985	0.1	0.5	15.9	10.7	0.1	72.3	0.3
Georgia	34,120	0.1	0.5	33.3	0.6	0.1	65.4	0.0
Hawaii	3,706	0.1	60.0	0.8	1.7	8.9	22.5	6.0
Idaho	4,133	1.6	0.2	0.3	2.4	0.1	95.4	0.1
Illinois	74,576	0.1	1.6	17.7	3.8	0.1	76.4	0.3
Indiana	40,404	0.1	0.1	8.1	0.8	0.0	90.7	0.2
Iowa	24,912	0.1	0.2	1.4	0.4	0.0	97.8	0.1
Kansas	18,424	0.3	0.4	4.9	1.7	0.0	92.5	0.2
Kentucky	23,825	0.1	0.1	8.2	0.3	0.0	91.3	0.0
Louisiana	26,099	0.1	0.3	29.6	0.8	0.0	69.1	0.0
Maine	6,341	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.0	99.1	0.1
Maryland	25,707	0.2	1.7	34.0	1.3	0.2	62.4	0.2
Massachusetts	42,464	0.1	1.3	5.3	2.8	0.1	90.3	0.2
Michigan	41,372	0.2	0.3	16.8	0.9	0.0	81.6	0.1
Minnesota	26,855	0.9	0.5	2.8	0.6	0.1	94.9	0.2
Mississippi	16,104	0.3	0.2	35.1	0.2	0.0	64.2	0.0
Missouri	39,119	0.1	0.3	11.7	0.5	0.0	87.3	0.1
Montana	4,571	5.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.1	93.0	0.4
Nebraska	12,330	0.6	0.2	3.2	1.2	0.0	94.7	0.1
Nevada	5,061	0.9	3.0	11.3	5.9	0.5	77.3	1.0
New Hampshire	6,875	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.1	98.8	0.0
New Jersey	46,366	0.1	2.6	17.3	7.4	0.1	72.0	0.4
New Mexico	5,809	9.6	0.4	2.3	30.7	0.1	56.7	0.2
New York	108,291	0.3	2.4	18.5	8.6	0.1	69.3	0.8
North Carolina	37,827	0.7	0.3	25.2	0.6	0.0	73.1	0.0
North Dakota	5,531	2.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	97.3	0.1
Ohio	77,859	0.0	0.2	14.0	0.7	0.1	84.9	0.1
Oklahoma	18,844	4.1	0.3	7.4	1.1	0.1	86.8	0.2
Oregon	7,882	0.6	1.1	2.2	1.7	0.2	93.5	0.6
Pennsylvania	80,331	0.0	0.4	10.5	1.4	0.1	87.5	0.1
Rhode Island	8,215	0.1	0.2	3.7	2.1	0.1	93.4	0.3
South Carolina	16,914	0.1	0.1	30.8	0.3	0.0	68.6	0.1
South Dakota	6,336	5.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.0	94.1	0.1
Tennessee	29,179	0.0	0.2	15.7	0.3	0.0	83.7	0.0
Texas	98,413	0.1	0.8	13.6	17.3	0.1	67.9	0.2
Utah	5,873	1.8	1.0	1.2	4.3	0.7	90.5	0.4
Vermont	2,728	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	99.1	0.1
Virginia	29,183	0.1	1.2	24.7	0.9	0.0	73.0	0.1
Washington	17,736	1.0	3.8	3.9	2.1	0.4	88.3	0.5
West Virginia	9,556	0.1	0.0	3.4	0.1	0.0	96.2	0.0
Wisconsin	27,511	0.6	0.3	4.0	0.8	0.0	94.2	0.2
Wyoming	2,306	1.7	0.2	0.6	3.2	0.2	93.9	0.2

Source: MDS

**Table 3.13.a. Percentage Distribution of Activities of Daily Living Impairment (ADL) in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2011**

	Residents (Number)	Number of ADL Impairments – Percentage of Residents					
		0	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1,431,730</b>	<b>21.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>36.8</b>	<b>23.0</b>
Alabama	23,428	23.3	6.1	5.6	8.0	31.4	25.5
Alaska	608	21.7	5.8	5.4	6.6	37.4	23.1
Arizona	12,467	20.6	6.0	5.6	7.2	40.4	20.2
Arkansas	18,427	31.3	6.3	6.2	8.1	28.2	19.9
California	106,348	19.2	5.3	5.5	7.1	33.4	29.5
Colorado	16,317	24.2	6.1	5.2	6.0	40.1	18.4
Connecticut	25,955	20.6	7.0	5.9	6.6	38.0	22.0
Delaware	4,253	18.2	7.2	6.0	6.5	38.7	23.5
District of Columbia	2,625	22.5	5.5	5.7	6.7	32.5	27.1
Florida	76,390	17.4	5.1	4.6	6.6	42.2	24.1
Georgia	34,692	20.7	6.0	5.6	7.1	34.3	26.3
Hawaii	3,842	10.6	4.6	4.9	5.1	36.5	38.2
Idaho	4,235	19.2	5.0	4.1	6.1	42.9	22.7
Illinois	75,983	37.2	6.0	5.3	6.1	29.1	16.4
Indiana	39,834	20.6	6.8	4.4	6.4	36.2	25.6
Iowa	25,293	27.2	8.3	7.1	7.6	34.1	15.7
Kansas	18,846	33.1	7.1	5.2	6.3	31.9	16.5
Kentucky	23,378	16.0	6.1	4.6	6.1	39.6	27.5
Louisiana	25,768	35.8	7.2	4.9	7.6	23.3	21.2
Maine	6,410	5.0	4.3	5.9	5.6	51.7	27.5
Maryland	25,665	14.8	6.2	6.5	7.1	38.6	26.8
Massachusetts	43,463	15.3	7.4	6.7	7.7	43.8	19.1
Michigan	41,961	20.5	6.6	6.5	7.8	39.2	19.3
Minnesota	28,416	18.4	6.7	5.8	5.4	43.5	20.2
Mississippi	16,128	26.9	5.6	4.7	6.4	30.7	25.8
Missouri	38,843	38.1	6.3	5.7	7.0	28.1	14.8
Montana	4,801	28.6	7.2	6.1	5.7	35.1	17.4
Nebraska	12,663	25.9	7.4	6.3	6.4	36.6	17.4
Nevada	5,024	19.3	5.8	4.3	6.9	37.4	26.4
New Hampshire	7,090	20.0	8.2	7.7	6.4	39.7	18.0
New Jersey	47,141	19.7	6.4	6.1	7.0	38.3	22.6
New Mexico	6,240	28.3	6.6	6.2	6.9	36.2	15.8
New York	112,846	18.2	5.9	6.5	7.3	36.4	25.8
North Carolina	38,438	16.3	5.7	4.9	6.8	39.5	26.8
North Dakota	5,719	20.3	10.4	8.0	6.3	35.6	19.4
Ohio	80,011	20.4	6.3	5.2	5.7	42.7	19.8
Oklahoma	19,547	39.8	5.7	5.1	7.9	25.0	16.4
Oregon	7,808	15.5	5.8	6.1	8.4	43.5	20.6
Pennsylvania	80,903	13.0	5.6	5.0	5.7	42.8	27.8
Rhode Island	8,348	23.0	10.2	8.6	7.5	35.1	15.5
South Carolina	17,302	13.4	5.7	6.3	9.2	37.6	27.7
South Dakota	6,394	26.0	8.3	7.0	5.2	35.3	18.2
Tennessee	31,852	18.9	5.3	5.0	6.4	38.1	26.3
Texas	101,411	26.3	5.9	5.0	7.1	31.9	23.8
Utah	5,990	17.0	5.6	4.6	5.6	42.7	24.5
Vermont	2,857	12.1	6.9	8.4	7.1	43.4	22.0
Virginia	29,606	18.9	6.0	5.8	6.7	37.9	24.8
Washington	17,898	12.4	5.1	4.6	5.6	47.0	25.3
West Virginia	9,696	20.1	6.6	5.5	6.0	38.1	23.8
Wisconsin	30,117	18.5	7.0	6.1	6.2	42.3	19.9
Wyoming	2,453	32.0	7.0	7.1	6.5	31.4	16.0

Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.13.b. Percentage Distribution of Activities of Daily Living Impairment (ADL) in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2012**

	Residents (Number)	Number of ADL Impairments – Percentage of Residents					
		0	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1,409,749</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>23.3</b>
Alabama	22,884	22.2	6.1	5.4	7.0	33.5	25.7
Alaska	582	24.2	5.8	5.7	4.5	36.8	23.0
Arizona	12,424	18.9	5.7	5.0	6.7	43.1	20.6
Arkansas	17,816	30.2	6.2	6.1	7.4	30.9	19.3
California	105,541	18.6	5.0	5.2	6.6	34.9	29.7
Colorado	16,378	22.8	5.9	5.4	5.6	41.7	18.7
Connecticut	25,313	19.2	6.8	5.6	6.1	39.1	23.1
Delaware	4,264	18.6	5.3	6.2	6.2	41.0	22.7
District of Columbia	2,624	19.5	6.2	5.8	5.8	33.1	29.7
Florida	76,276	15.9	4.7	4.3	6.1	44.2	24.8
Georgia	34,067	20.0	6.0	5.6	6.9	36.1	25.4
Hawaii	3,772	10.1	4.9	4.5	4.5	37.9	38.2
Idaho	4,184	16.9	5.2	4.8	5.9	45.4	21.9
Illinois	74,326	34.1	5.8	5.0	5.7	32.5	17.0
Indiana	40,103	18.0	6.3	4.4	5.9	36.7	28.7
Iowa	24,963	26.2	8.3	7.1	6.7	35.7	15.9
Kansas	18,485	32.6	6.8	5.4	5.7	33.5	15.9
Kentucky	23,129	16.1	6.1	4.5	5.7	40.1	27.5
Louisiana	25,505	34.1	6.8	4.3	7.4	24.5	23.0
Maine	6,409	5.4	3.9	5.6	5.8	54.8	24.6
Maryland	25,346	13.4	6.2	6.1	6.5	40.4	27.4
Massachusetts	43,156	13.9	7.5	6.2	7.4	45.9	19.0
Michigan	40,766	18.2	6.4	6.3	7.4	42.5	19.3
Minnesota	27,797	18.1	6.5	5.8	5.3	44.6	19.7
Mississippi	15,884	25.8	5.6	4.3	6.2	32.3	25.8
Missouri	38,180	37.3	5.9	5.5	6.8	30.2	14.4
Montana	4,681	27.9	6.9	6.9	5.2	36.4	16.8
Nebraska	12,288	26.2	6.9	6.2	6.0	38.0	16.6
Nevada	4,839	18.9	5.5	4.9	6.1	37.3	27.3
New Hampshire	6,960	19.3	8.5	7.4	5.7	41.2	17.9
New Jersey	47,227	18.3	6.0	5.6	6.6	40.4	23.2
New Mexico	5,990	28.3	6.1	6.5	6.7	36.9	15.6
New York	109,830	16.6	5.7	6.3	7.1	38.4	25.9
North Carolina	37,604	15.5	5.3	4.6	6.5	40.7	27.4
North Dakota	5,662	18.3	9.4	7.8	6.5	38.1	19.9
Ohio	78,785	19.4	6.3	5.1	5.7	44.1	19.5
Oklahoma	19,228	38.5	5.5	5.1	7.1	27.4	16.4
Oregon	7,947	15.4	5.6	5.5	7.5	47.3	18.7
Pennsylvania	81,276	12.8	5.5	5.0	5.6	44.0	27.2
Rhode Island	8,221	21.0	10.0	8.0	6.7	38.0	16.4
South Carolina	17,033	12.1	5.5	6.1	8.3	40.4	27.7
South Dakota	6,347	27.1	7.5	7.4	5.5	35.0	17.4
Tennessee	31,083	16.8	5.3	4.5	6.2	40.1	27.1
Texas	98,195	24.4	5.9	4.9	6.4	33.7	24.7
Utah	5,616	15.1	5.0	4.9	5.4	45.0	24.6
Vermont	2,804	11.1	6.7	7.5	5.5	46.3	23.0
Virginia	29,309	17.5	6.0	5.3	5.9	40.1	25.2
Washington	17,590	11.6	4.7	4.2	5.1	47.7	26.7
West Virginia	9,669	19.6	6.3	5.3	6.2	38.0	24.5
Wisconsin	29,004	17.1	6.9	5.6	5.5	44.3	20.5
Wyoming	2,387	31.1	7.0	6.5	6.0	34.2	15.2

Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.13.c. Percentage Distribution of Activities of Daily Living Impairment (ADL) in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2013**

	Residents (Number)	Number of ADL Impairments – Percentage of Residents					
		0	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1,404,949</b>	<b>20.3</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.3</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>39.8</b>	<b>22.4</b>
Alabama	23,147	22.7	6.1	5.6	6.9	34.2	24.4
Alaska	601	23.7	6.3	5.3	4.5	40.2	19.9
Arizona	12,493	18.7	5.7	5.4	6.8	43.5	19.9
Arkansas	17,838	29.5	6.4	5.8	6.9	31.5	19.8
California	106,221	18.2	4.9	5.1	6.4	36.9	28.5
Colorado	16,532	23.2	5.6	5.1	5.7	42.4	17.9
Connecticut	25,207	18.6	6.4	6.0	6.2	39.7	23.0
Delaware	4,294	19.1	6.9	5.0	6.9	39.9	22.2
District of Columbia	2,559	20.6	5.2	5.7	6.0	35.2	27.3
Florida	76,251	16.4	4.8	4.2	6.1	44.7	23.9
Georgia	34,466	19.7	5.7	5.4	6.9	37.2	25.1
Hawaii	3,758	10.1	4.2	5.1	5.2	38.0	37.4
Idaho	4,082	18.4	5.8	4.0	6.0	47.3	18.5
Illinois	74,602	30.1	5.6	4.7	5.5	36.2	17.9
Indiana	39,614	17.3	6.3	4.2	5.5	38.0	28.7
Iowa	25,080	26.4	8.0	6.7	6.6	37.2	15.1
Kansas	18,567	33.8	6.0	5.3	5.6	34.3	14.9
Kentucky	23,335	16.0	6.1	4.7	5.7	41.8	25.7
Louisiana	25,783	33.6	6.5	4.3	7.2	26.3	22.1
Maine	6,328	5.4	3.9	5.7	6.1	54.4	24.6
Maryland	25,487	13.8	5.9	5.9	6.8	41.8	25.7
Massachusetts	42,623	14.2	7.3	6.2	7.1	46.8	18.4
Michigan	40,829	18.1	6.5	5.6	7.2	44.2	18.4
Minnesota	27,175	18.1	6.4	5.7	5.5	45.8	18.5
Mississippi	16,040	25.5	5.9	4.4	6.1	33.4	24.8
Missouri	38,425	37.8	6.0	5.8	6.6	30.3	13.5
Montana	4,728	29.1	7.4	6.4	5.0	36.8	15.2
Nebraska	12,209	26.1	6.8	6.2	6.2	38.9	15.8
Nevada	5,078	19.8	5.9	5.1	6.4	39.0	23.8
New Hampshire	6,921	18.6	8.1	7.8	6.0	41.7	17.8
New Jersey	46,921	17.9	6.0	5.3	6.2	41.4	23.2
New Mexico	5,863	28.3	7.0	6.6	6.7	35.2	16.2
New York	108,481	15.8	5.7	6.2	6.7	39.9	25.7
North Carolina	37,887	16.2	5.6	4.9	7.1	41.3	24.9
North Dakota	5,672	18.4	8.7	8.0	5.9	39.6	19.4
Ohio	77,959	20.4	6.0	5.2	5.4	44.5	18.5
Oklahoma	19,049	39.6	5.4	5.0	7.0	27.2	15.9
Oregon	7,818	15.4	5.2	5.1	6.4	49.9	18.0
Pennsylvania	80,752	14.1	5.8	5.1	5.9	44.6	24.5
Rhode Island	8,112	16.2	8.1	7.2	6.7	43.7	18.2
South Carolina	16,917	11.7	5.7	5.7	8.0	42.3	26.7
South Dakota	6,410	25.6	8.2	6.8	5.9	36.6	16.9
Tennessee	29,837	14.8	5.2	4.6	5.8	42.7	26.9
Texas	97,346	24.6	6.1	5.0	6.6	34.9	22.8
Utah	5,681	13.8	5.0	4.7	6.0	46.8	23.7
Vermont	2,718	11.3	6.4	8.0	5.5	45.4	23.4
Virginia	29,357	18.8	6.2	5.3	6.3	40.2	23.2
Washington	17,833	12.4	4.7	4.1	5.4	48.5	24.9
West Virginia	9,505	21.1	6.3	5.3	5.9	38.7	22.7
Wisconsin	28,196	16.9	6.9	5.5	5.7	45.8	19.2
Wyoming	2,362	30.3	7.3	5.5	5.7	33.8	17.5

Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.13.d. Percentage Distribution of Activities of Daily Living Impairment (ADL) in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2014**

	Residents (Number)	Number of ADL Impairments – Percentage of Residents					
		0	1	2	3	4	5
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1,406,220</b>	<b>19.8</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>22.2</b>
Alabama	23,236	22.6	6.4	5.2	6.9	35.1	23.9
Alaska	627	20.6	5.9	4.6	7.8	39.2	21.9
Arizona	12,489	17.7	5.9	5.5	6.9	44.5	19.5
Arkansas	18,100	29.0	6.1	5.6	6.6	33.2	19.5
California	106,523	17.6	4.7	5.0	6.4	38.1	28.2
Colorado	16,740	23.1	5.5	5.3	5.2	43.2	17.8
Connecticut	24,794	18.8	6.4	5.8	6.0	40.9	22.1
Delaware	4,391	18.3	6.1	5.2	6.9	42.0	21.6
District of Columbia	2,647	19.1	6.1	5.5	5.7	35.5	28.1
Florida	76,985	15.7	4.6	4.2	6.1	46.1	23.3
Georgia	34,120	18.9	5.7	5.3	6.2	38.7	25.1
Hawaii	3,706	9.9	4.3	5.2	4.5	41.2	35.1
Idaho	4,133	18.4	5.5	4.5	5.2	47.8	18.7
Illinois	74,576	28.9	5.5	4.5	5.3	37.6	18.1
Indiana	40,404	16.7	5.8	4.0	5.3	38.4	29.8
Iowa	24,912	25.9	8.0	7.0	6.4	38.1	14.4
Kansas	18,424	32.6	6.1	5.3	5.2	36.4	14.5
Kentucky	23,825	15.9	5.5	4.5	5.5	42.9	25.7
Louisiana	26,099	32.7	6.6	4.4	7.6	27.2	21.5
Maine	6,341	5.6	4.2	6.1	6.5	54.4	23.2
Maryland	25,707	13.1	5.8	5.7	6.2	43.9	25.4
Massachusetts	42,464	14.2	7.2	6.4	7.3	46.9	18.1
Michigan	41,372	18.1	6.1	5.6	6.8	45.5	17.9
Minnesota	26,855	18.0	6.2	5.5	5.6	46.9	17.7
Mississippi	16,104	24.8	5.8	4.4	6.1	34.2	24.7
Missouri	39,119	38.2	5.8	5.6	6.5	31.0	12.9
Montana	4,571	28.6	6.6	6.7	5.4	37.2	15.5
Nebraska	12,330	24.3	7.0	6.5	5.8	40.0	16.3
Nevada	5,061	19.4	5.4	4.7	5.9	40.6	23.9
New Hampshire	6,875	17.9	8.1	8.3	5.6	42.6	17.5
New Jersey	46,366	18.0	5.7	4.9	5.6	42.6	23.1
New Mexico	5,809	27.2	6.8	6.2	5.9	38.0	15.9
New York	108,291	15.3	5.6	5.8	6.6	41.0	25.7
North Carolina	37,827	15.5	5.5	4.7	6.7	42.6	25.0
North Dakota	5,531	18.6	8.4	7.7	5.6	40.7	19.0
Ohio	77,859	19.7	6.0	4.9	5.5	45.4	18.5
Oklahoma	18,844	39.2	5.1	4.6	7.1	29.0	14.9
Oregon	7,882	14.9	4.9	4.9	6.9	50.9	17.5
Pennsylvania	80,331	14.5	5.7	5.1	5.9	45.5	23.3
Rhode Island	8,215	17.2	8.5	7.4	6.5	43.6	16.8
South Carolina	16,914	11.9	5.4	6.1	7.7	43.0	26.0
South Dakota	6,336	26.1	8.1	6.6	5.5	37.3	16.5
Tennessee	29,179	13.2	4.8	4.6	5.8	44.0	27.7
Texas	98,413	23.9	5.9	4.8	6.4	36.0	22.9
Utah	5,873	13.9	5.5	4.3	5.5	46.7	24.1
Vermont	2,728	12.0	6.7	7.0	6.2	44.6	23.5
Virginia	29,183	18.4	6.1	5.1	6.3	41.0	23.1
Washington	17,736	12.0	4.5	4.3	5.2	49.7	24.4
West Virginia	9,556	20.8	6.1	5.5	6.0	39.1	22.4
Wisconsin	27,511	16.2	6.3	5.3	5.6	47.0	19.7
Wyoming	2,306	29.3	6.9	7.6	5.9	35.8	14.5

Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.14.a. Percentage Distribution of Cognitive Impairment in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2011**

	Residents (Number)	Cognitive Impairment – Percentage of Residents		
		None to Mild	Moderate	Severe
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1,431,730</b>	<b>35.2</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>38.6</b>
Alabama	23,428	32.6	24.8	42.6
Alaska	608	36.2	26.5	37.3
Arizona	12,467	45.8	24.2	30.0
Arkansas	18,427	30.3	27.3	42.5
California	106,348	36.1	25.5	38.3
Colorado	16,317	36.6	29.3	34.1
Connecticut	25,955	33.8	26.8	39.4
Delaware	4,253	35.8	25.5	38.7
District of Columbia	2,625	36.5	26.2	37.3
Florida	76,390	36.8	24.9	38.3
Georgia	34,692	27.9	27.0	45.1
Hawaii	3,842	26.1	24.8	49.2
Idaho	4,235	38.8	27.6	33.6
Illinois	75,983	40.5	27.6	32.0
Indiana	39,834	36.0	26.5	37.6
Iowa	25,293	35.9	27.8	36.3
Kansas	18,846	36.9	26.6	36.5
Kentucky	23,378	33.2	25.8	41.0
Louisiana	25,768	35.3	25.7	39.0
Maine	6,410	29.5	25.6	45.0
Maryland	25,665	37.4	23.9	38.7
Massachusetts	43,463	33.8	24.5	41.7
Michigan	41,961	36.2	24.7	39.1
Minnesota	28,416	38.5	25.8	35.7
Mississippi	16,128	33.1	26.6	40.3
Missouri	38,843	38.3	26.1	35.5
Montana	4,801	35.6	26.7	37.6
Nebraska	12,663	38.6	25.4	36.1
Nevada	5,024	43.8	23.4	32.8
New Hampshire	7,090	36.8	24.0	39.2
New Jersey	47,141	36.5	24.9	38.6
New Mexico	6,240	34.0	28.4	37.6
New York	112,846	34.4	26.9	38.7
North Carolina	38,438	33.2	25.6	41.2
North Dakota	5,719	33.5	27.8	38.7
Ohio	80,011	38.7	26.7	34.6
Oklahoma	19,547	37.4	25.8	36.8
Oregon	7,808	41.5	25.9	32.5
Pennsylvania	80,903	34.7	26.8	38.4
Rhode Island	8,348	34.2	27.0	38.8
South Carolina	17,302	28.4	25.0	46.6
South Dakota	6,394	36.1	26.1	37.8
Tennessee	31,852	30.8	25.2	43.9
Texas	101,411	27.6	28.8	43.6
Utah	5,990	46.2	24.4	29.5
Vermont	2,857	30.8	28.4	40.8
Virginia	29,606	36.0	25.5	38.4
Washington	17,898	37.9	27.4	34.6
West Virginia	9,696	32.1	25.9	42.0
Wisconsin	30,117	37.8	24.5	37.7
Wyoming	2,453	32.9	26.4	40.7

Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods



**Table 3.14.b. Percentage Distribution of Cognitive Impairment in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2012**

	Residents (Number)	Cognitive Impairment – Percentage of Residents		
		None to Mild	Moderate	Severe
<b>Nation</b>	1,409,749	<b>36.6</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>37.7</b>
Alabama	22,884	33.4	25.8	40.7
Alaska	582	37.8	25.9	36.3
Arizona	12,424	48.1	23.3	28.6
Arkansas	17,816	31.8	27.3	40.9
California	105,541	37.7	24.9	37.4
Colorado	16,378	38.9	27.7	33.4
Connecticut	25,313	35.4	25.4	39.1
Delaware	4,264	39.2	24.9	35.9
District of Columbia	2,624	36.8	25.0	38.2
Florida	76,276	38.4	24.2	37.3
Georgia	34,067	30.1	26.4	43.4
Hawaii	3,772	27.3	24.1	48.6
Idaho	4,184	42.2	26.8	31.0
Illinois	74,326	41.8	27.0	31.2
Indiana	40,103	37.4	25.8	36.8
Iowa	24,963	37.2	27.5	35.2
Kansas	18,485	38.2	25.7	36.1
Kentucky	23,129	34.8	24.9	40.3
Louisiana	25,505	37.2	25.6	37.2
Maine	6,409	30.8	26.1	43.2
Maryland	25,346	38.5	23.3	38.1
Massachusetts	43,156	34.9	23.4	41.7
Michigan	40,766	36.7	25.5	37.8
Minnesota	27,797	40.9	25.3	33.8
Mississippi	15,884	35.3	25.8	38.9
Missouri	38,180	39.8	25.4	34.8
Montana	4,681	36.3	27.2	36.5
Nebraska	12,288	41.3	24.2	34.6
Nevada	4,839	44.4	24.8	30.8
New Hampshire	6,960	37.1	24.4	38.6
New Jersey	47,227	38.3	24.2	37.5
New Mexico	5,990	36.0	27.1	36.9
New York	109,830	35.3	26.3	38.4
North Carolina	37,604	35.3	25.1	39.6
North Dakota	5,662	35.3	26.2	38.4
Ohio	78,785	40.1	25.9	34.0
Oklahoma	19,228	38.8	25.5	35.7
Oregon	7,947	45.1	25.4	29.5
Pennsylvania	81,276	36.7	26.1	37.3
Rhode Island	8,221	35.4	26.9	37.7
South Carolina	17,033	30.6	24.7	44.7
South Dakota	6,347	38.3	26.2	35.4
Tennessee	31,083	32.0	25.4	42.5
Texas	98,195	27.4	29.3	43.3
Utah	5,616	45.0	24.4	30.6
Vermont	2,804	33.0	26.5	40.5
Virginia	29,309	37.1	24.5	38.4
Washington	17,590	40.3	25.7	33.9
West Virginia	9,669	33.6	25.7	40.7
Wisconsin	29,004	38.8	24.3	36.9
Wyoming	2,387	34.1	25.6	40.3

Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.14.c. Percentage Distribution of Cognitive Impairment in Nursing Home Residents:  
United States, 2013**

	Residents (Number)	Cognitive Impairment – Percentage of Residents		
		None to Mild	Moderate	Severe
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1,404,949</b>	<b>37.5</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>37.2</b>
Alabama	23,147	34.7	25.8	39.4
Alaska	601	41.6	22.9	35.6
Arizona	12,493	50.9	22.4	26.7
Arkansas	17,838	32.6	27.1	40.4
California	106,221	39.0	24.1	36.9
Colorado	16,532	39.9	26.6	33.5
Connecticut	25,207	36.0	25.1	38.9
Delaware	4,294	40.0	23.2	36.9
District of Columbia	2,559	39.1	23.4	37.4
Florida	76,251	39.0	23.7	37.3
Georgia	34,466	31.1	26.1	42.8
Hawaii	3,758	27.8	26.1	46.2
Idaho	4,082	46.0	23.8	30.3
Illinois	74,602	42.7	25.9	31.4
Indiana	39,614	38.8	25.2	36.0
Iowa	25,080	37.6	26.5	35.9
Kansas	18,567	40.4	25.5	34.0
Kentucky	23,335	36.3	24.0	39.7
Louisiana	25,783	37.4	25.3	37.3
Maine	6,328	30.9	24.8	44.2
Maryland	25,487	39.4	23.3	37.4
Massachusetts	42,623	35.2	23.7	41.0
Michigan	40,829	38.4	24.3	37.4
Minnesota	27,175	41.8	25.6	32.6
Mississippi	16,040	36.7	25.5	37.8
Missouri	38,425	40.3	25.4	34.2
Montana	4,728	38.8	25.8	35.4
Nebraska	12,209	42.5	24.5	33.0
Nevada	5,078	45.3	25.6	29.1
New Hampshire	6,921	36.9	22.7	40.4
New Jersey	46,921	38.7	23.9	37.5
New Mexico	5,863	36.9	25.7	37.3
New York	108,481	35.8	25.8	38.5
North Carolina	37,887	36.9	24.8	38.3
North Dakota	5,672	36.5	26.4	37.1
Ohio	77,959	41.5	24.8	33.7
Oklahoma	19,049	40.3	25.0	34.7
Oregon	7,818	47.5	24.2	28.3
Pennsylvania	80,752	38.0	25.7	36.3
Rhode Island	8,112	34.8	25.8	39.4
South Carolina	16,917	31.6	23.9	44.5
South Dakota	6,410	38.8	26.2	35.1
Tennessee	29,837	32.1	24.4	43.5
Texas	97,346	26.5	30.0	43.5
Utah	5,681	46.0	24.9	29.1
Vermont	2,718	33.2	26.3	40.6
Virginia	29,357	38.9	24.3	36.7
Washington	17,833	41.8	25.6	32.6
West Virginia	9,505	34.6	24.7	40.7
Wisconsin	28,196	40.7	23.9	35.4
Wyoming	2,362	33.7	24.9	41.4

Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.14.d. Percentage Distribution of Cognitive Impairment in Nursing Home Residents:  
United States, 2014**

	Residents (Number)	Cognitive Impairment – Percentage of Residents		
		None to Mild	Moderate	Severe
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1,406,220</b>	<b>38.7</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>36.6</b>
Alabama	23,236	35.8	25.3	38.9
Alaska	627	42.9	21.4	35.7
Arizona	12,489	51.8	22.3	25.9
Arkansas	18,100	32.9	26.3	40.8
California	106,523	40.7	23.0	36.3
Colorado	16,740	41.5	25.5	33.1
Connecticut	24,794	36.4	24.7	38.9
Delaware	4,391	40.5	22.6	37.0
District of Columbia	2,647	41.7	20.3	38.0
Florida	76,985	40.5	22.7	36.8
Georgia	34,120	31.9	26.0	42.1
Hawaii	3,706	29.6	26.5	44.0
Idaho	4,133	47.0	23.6	29.5
Illinois	74,576	44.6	24.9	30.5
Indiana	40,404	40.2	24.3	35.4
Iowa	24,912	39.4	26.0	34.7
Kansas	18,424	41.8	24.6	33.6
Kentucky	23,825	36.8	24.0	39.2
Louisiana	26,099	39.0	25.1	36.0
Maine	6,341	31.9	24.6	43.5
Maryland	25,707	40.7	22.6	36.7
Massachusetts	42,464	36.7	22.7	40.6
Michigan	41,372	40.4	23.7	35.9
Minnesota	26,855	43.5	24.7	31.8
Mississippi	16,104	37.8	25.4	36.9
Missouri	39,119	41.3	25.3	33.4
Montana	4,571	40.3	24.2	35.5
Nebraska	12,330	43.3	24.4	32.3
Nevada	5,061	47.7	22.7	29.5
New Hampshire	6,875	36.8	21.9	41.4
New Jersey	46,366	39.6	23.6	36.9
New Mexico	5,809	37.4	25.8	36.8
New York	108,291	36.7	25.2	38.0
North Carolina	37,827	37.8	24.3	37.9
North Dakota	5,531	38.0	25.9	36.1
Ohio	77,859	42.6	24.3	33.1
Oklahoma	18,844	41.1	24.6	34.4
Oregon	7,882	50.6	22.7	26.7
Pennsylvania	80,331	38.3	25.6	36.1
Rhode Island	8,215	37.0	25.1	37.9
South Carolina	16,914	33.2	24.3	42.5
South Dakota	6,336	39.3	25.2	35.5
Tennessee	29,179	32.7	24.2	43.1
Texas	98,413	27.1	30.4	42.5
Utah	5,873	47.5	25.1	27.5
Vermont	2,728	32.9	26.7	40.4
Virginia	29,183	40.0	24.1	35.9
Washington	17,736	43.4	24.9	31.7
West Virginia	9,556	35.8	24.5	39.7
Wisconsin	27,511	41.5	23.8	34.7
Wyoming	2,306	36.4	25.0	38.6

Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.15.a. Percentage Distribution of Self-Reported Pain in Nursing Home Residents:  
United States, 2011**

	Residents (Number)	Pain – Percentage of Residents		
		None	Mild Infrequent	Moderate Severe
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1,431,730</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>21.3</b>	<b>15.3</b>
Alabama	23,428	64.6	21.8	13.6
Alaska	608	44.5	28.4	27.0
Arizona	12,467	50.3	24.9	24.8
Arkansas	18,427	65.5	19.6	15.0
California	106,348	65.6	19.4	15.0
Colorado	16,317	57.2	25.1	17.7
Connecticut	25,955	68.4	19.2	12.4
Delaware	4,253	65.2	21.2	13.6
District of Columbia	2,625	80.0	13.8	6.1
Florida	76,390	62.9	22.1	15.1
Georgia	34,692	61.6	22.7	15.6
Hawaii	3,842	69.0	20.0	11.0
Idaho	4,235	52.9	23.6	23.5
Illinois	75,983	67.6	20.5	11.8
Indiana	39,834	63.4	21.7	15.0
Iowa	25,293	62.1	23.0	15.0
Kansas	18,846	58.8	23.5	17.7
Kentucky	23,378	60.6	22.7	16.7
Louisiana	25,768	68.9	16.9	14.2
Maine	6,410	57.6	24.2	18.1
Maryland	25,665	67.9	20.7	11.3
Massachusetts	43,463	68.2	19.1	12.8
Michigan	41,961	59.4	24.5	16.1
Minnesota	28,416	57.4	24.1	18.6
Mississippi	16,128	62.7	20.3	17.1
Missouri	38,843	60.3	23.4	16.2
Montana	4,801	54.1	24.5	21.4
Nebraska	12,663	58.2	23.8	18.0
Nevada	5,024	58.7	20.8	20.5
New Hampshire	7,090	61.4	23.4	15.2
New Jersey	47,141	69.5	19.4	11.1
New Mexico	6,240	59.1	20.9	20.0
New York	112,846	71.6	17.6	10.8
North Carolina	38,438	60.9	21.9	17.2
North Dakota	5,719	59.6	24.4	16.0
Ohio	80,011	58.2	22.3	19.4
Oklahoma	19,547	55.3	23.2	21.5
Oregon	7,808	44.2	30.0	25.7
Pennsylvania	80,903	65.8	19.4	14.7
Rhode Island	8,348	65.8	20.2	14.0
South Carolina	17,302	66.9	19.7	13.4
South Dakota	6,394	60.7	22.4	16.9
Tennessee	31,852	63.4	22.6	13.9
Texas	101,411	64.1	20.9	14.9
Utah	5,990	39.8	27.0	33.2
Vermont	2,857	55.0	24.9	20.1
Virginia	29,606	62.0	22.4	15.7
Washington	17,898	51.3	26.6	22.1
West Virginia	9,696	58.1	24.2	17.7
Wisconsin	30,117	57.8	25.3	17.0
Wyoming	2,453	54.2	25.8	20.0

Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.15.b. Percentage Distribution of Self-Reported Pain in Nursing Home Residents:  
United States, 2012**

	Residents (Number)	Pain - Percentage of Residents		
		None	Mild Infrequent	Moderate Severe
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1,409,749</b>	<b>65.0</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>13.5</b>
Alabama	22,884	66.3	21.7	12.0
Alaska	582	44.2	29.5	26.3
Arizona	12,424	50.6	27.1	22.2
Arkansas	17,816	68.1	19.2	12.7
California	105,541	68.1	19.8	12.0
Colorado	16,378	56.8	26.7	16.5
Connecticut	25,313	70.0	18.3	11.7
Delaware	4,264	64.0	23.2	12.8
District of Columbia	2,624	83.3	12.1	4.6
Florida	76,276	64.7	23.1	12.1
Georgia	34,067	64.0	22.5	13.5
Hawaii	3,772	72.1	17.9	10.0
Idaho	4,184	50.9	28.9	20.3
Illinois	74,326	68.9	20.2	10.9
Indiana	40,103	64.5	21.7	13.8
Iowa	24,963	63.9	22.1	14.0
Kansas	18,485	59.9	23.9	16.3
Kentucky	23,129	62.0	22.9	15.2
Louisiana	25,505	71.5	16.5	12.0
Maine	6,409	61.3	22.3	16.4
Maryland	25,346	69.4	20.6	10.0
Massachusetts	43,156	68.8	19.2	12.0
Michigan	40,766	61.3	24.1	14.6
Minnesota	27,797	58.1	24.5	17.4
Mississippi	15,884	64.0	19.5	16.5
Missouri	38,180	62.5	23.3	14.2
Montana	4,681	54.0	26.1	19.9
Nebraska	12,288	59.6	23.8	16.6
Nevada	4,839	59.8	22.1	18.1
New Hampshire	6,960	62.7	23.5	13.8
New Jersey	47,227	72.3	18.7	9.1
New Mexico	5,990	60.7	22.1	17.2
New York	109,830	72.7	17.7	9.7
North Carolina	37,604	62.2	22.9	14.9
North Dakota	5,662	60.5	24.0	15.5
Ohio	78,785	61.1	22.9	16.0
Oklahoma	19,228	56.9	23.0	20.2
Oregon	7,947	42.6	32.9	24.5
Pennsylvania	81,276	66.4	19.7	13.9
Rhode Island	8,221	67.6	19.3	13.1
South Carolina	17,033	67.7	20.5	11.8
South Dakota	6,347	62.4	22.1	15.5
Tennessee	31,083	64.5	23.4	12.1
Texas	98,195	66.1	20.8	13.1
Utah	5,616	39.3	30.4	30.3
Vermont	2,804	57.6	25.3	17.2
Virginia	29,309	65.0	20.8	14.1
Washington	17,590	52.7	26.9	20.3
West Virginia	9,669	59.7	24.2	16.0
Wisconsin	29,004	58.4	25.3	16.2
Wyoming	2,387	58.5	24.0	17.5

Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.15.c. Percentage Distribution of Self-Reported Pain in Nursing Home Residents:  
United States, 2013**

	Residents (Number)	Pain – Percentage of Residents		
		None	Mild Infrequent	Moderate Severe
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1,404,949</b>	<b>65.2</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>
Alabama	23,147	65.3	23.5	11.2
Alaska	601	40.7	30.3	29.0
Arizona	12,493	49.8	29.5	20.7
Arkansas	17,838	69.1	19.5	11.5
California	106,221	68.7	20.5	10.8
Colorado	16,532	56.7	27.3	16.0
Connecticut	25,207	69.8	18.9	11.3
Delaware	4,294	65.7	21.5	12.8
District of Columbia	2,559	83.0	12.5	4.5
Florida	76,251	64.8	23.5	11.7
Georgia	34,466	65.1	22.7	12.2
Hawaii	3,758	69.9	20.4	9.6
Idaho	4,082	48.4	32.9	18.7
Illinois	74,602	68.3	20.9	10.8
Indiana	39,614	64.4	21.8	13.8
Iowa	25,080	64.0	22.6	13.4
Kansas	18,567	59.4	24.2	16.4
Kentucky	23,335	62.7	22.6	14.7
Louisiana	25,783	71.1	17.7	11.2
Maine	6,328	62.0	23.0	15.0
Maryland	25,487	68.5	21.2	10.2
Massachusetts	42,623	69.2	19.3	11.5
Michigan	40,829	59.9	26.5	13.7
Minnesota	27,175	57.9	24.7	17.5
Mississippi	16,040	64.0	19.6	16.4
Missouri	38,425	62.9	23.6	13.5
Montana	4,728	53.9	25.3	20.8
Nebraska	12,209	59.6	23.7	16.7
Nevada	5,078	58.1	24.5	17.4
New Hampshire	6,921	63.5	22.4	14.2
New Jersey	46,921	73.0	18.8	8.2
New Mexico	5,863	61.4	23.5	15.1
New York	108,481	72.7	18.3	9.0
North Carolina	37,887	62.0	22.9	15.2
North Dakota	5,672	62.2	23.3	14.5
Ohio	77,959	61.8	23.7	14.5
Oklahoma	19,049	57.3	23.5	19.2
Oregon	7,818	43.3	33.4	23.3
Pennsylvania	80,752	66.7	20.0	13.3
Rhode Island	8,112	68.1	19.3	12.6
South Carolina	16,917	67.5	21.1	11.4
South Dakota	6,410	62.8	22.0	15.1
Tennessee	29,837	65.1	24.1	10.8
Texas	97,346	67.2	20.5	12.2
Utah	5,681	42.4	34.5	23.0
Vermont	2,718	55.5	25.2	19.3
Virginia	29,357	65.7	20.4	13.9
Washington	17,833	52.6	29.5	17.9
West Virginia	9,505	61.6	23.8	14.6
Wisconsin	28,196	58.3	26.0	15.6
Wyoming	2,362	59.7	23.0	17.3

Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.15.d. Percentage Distribution of Self-Reported Pain in Nursing Home Residents:  
United States, 2014**

	Residents (Number)	Pain – Percentage of Residents		
		None	Mild Infrequent	Moderate Severe
<b>Nation</b>	<b>1,406,220</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>
Alabama	23,236	66.6	22.8	10.5
Alaska	627	40.7	33.4	25.9
Arizona	12,489	52.3	28.2	19.5
Arkansas	18,100	70.6	19.3	10.2
California	106,523	69.2	21.2	9.6
Colorado	16,740	56.7	27.8	15.5
Connecticut	24,794	69.6	19.5	10.9
Delaware	4,391	64.7	23.2	12.1
District of Columbia	2,647	81.9	13.5	4.6
Florida	76,985	65.0	24.4	10.6
Georgia	34,120	65.7	22.3	12.0
Hawaii	3,706	69.9	19.3	10.7
Idaho	4,133	50.1	32.2	17.7
Illinois	74,576	68.8	21.2	10.0
Indiana	40,404	65.8	22.2	12.0
Iowa	24,912	64.6	22.6	12.8
Kansas	18,424	58.9	24.8	16.3
Kentucky	23,825	62.7	22.8	14.4
Louisiana	26,099	71.8	17.5	10.8
Maine	6,341	61.4	21.7	17.0
Maryland	25,707	68.1	21.6	10.3
Massachusetts	42,464	69.2	19.6	11.2
Michigan	41,372	59.2	26.8	14.0
Minnesota	26,855	57.1	25.6	17.2
Mississippi	16,104	64.9	19.8	15.3
Missouri	39,119	64.4	22.7	12.9
Montana	4,571	53.5	25.2	21.2
Nebraska	12,330	59.6	24.3	16.1
Nevada	5,061	56.6	25.2	18.2
New Hampshire	6,875	62.8	24.5	12.7
New Jersey	46,366	72.9	19.8	7.3
New Mexico	5,809	62.8	22.1	15.1
New York	108,291	73.0	18.8	8.2
North Carolina	37,827	62.2	23.7	14.2
North Dakota	5,531	62.3	22.6	15.1
Ohio	77,859	62.6	24.0	13.5
Oklahoma	18,844	55.7	25.7	18.6
Oregon	7,882	41.4	33.5	25.1
Pennsylvania	80,331	67.2	20.0	12.9
Rhode Island	8,215	67.7	20.2	12.1
South Carolina	16,914	67.3	21.8	11.0
South Dakota	6,336	63.1	22.5	14.4
Tennessee	29,179	65.3	24.4	10.3
Texas	98,413	67.8	20.6	11.6
Utah	5,873	43.3	37.4	19.3
Vermont	2,728	56.8	25.1	18.1
Virginia	29,183	65.3	20.7	14.0
Washington	17,736	53.2	29.5	17.3
West Virginia	9,556	63.0	24.0	13.1
Wisconsin	27,511	57.4	26.7	15.9
Wyoming	2,306	55.6	26.7	17.7

Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.16.a. Percentage Distribution of Recent Falls in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2011**

	Residents (Number)	Falls – Percentage of Residents		
		None	1+ Falls, No Injury	1+ Injurious Falls
<b>Nation</b>	1,431,730	<b>83.1</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>5.4</b>
Alabama	23,428	84.2	10.9	5.0
Alaska	608	81.9	13.8	4.3
Arizona	12,467	83.4	11.1	5.6
Arkansas	18,427	80.7	11.8	7.5
California	106,348	88.5	8.1	3.4
Colorado	16,317	78.1	14.5	7.4
Connecticut	25,955	83.8	11.7	4.5
Delaware	4,253	79.0	15.4	5.6
District of Columbia	2,625	85.8	11.6	2.6
Florida	76,390	85.5	10.3	4.1
Georgia	34,692	81.2	13.0	5.7
Hawaii	3,842	86.4	8.5	5.1
Idaho	4,235	79.8	12.3	7.9
Illinois	75,983	84.1	11.2	4.7
Indiana	39,834	81.6	12.3	6.1
Iowa	25,293	78.4	13.7	7.8
Kansas	18,846	77.1	14.3	8.6
Kentucky	23,378	81.7	12.4	5.8
Louisiana	25,768	81.5	12.2	6.3
Maine	6,410	75.0	15.4	9.6
Maryland	25,665	84.3	11.5	4.2
Massachusetts	43,463	85.4	10.7	3.9
Michigan	41,961	83.1	12.0	4.9
Minnesota	28,416	78.3	14.2	7.5
Mississippi	16,128	84.7	10.5	4.8
Missouri	38,843	78.9	14.0	7.1
Montana	4,801	75.6	14.4	10.0
Nebraska	12,663	77.2	15.1	7.7
Nevada	5,024	84.2	11.3	4.5
New Hampshire	7,090	79.2	14.4	6.4
New Jersey	47,141	86.3	10.2	3.5
New Mexico	6,240	78.1	14.1	7.8
New York	112,846	85.9	9.9	4.2
North Carolina	38,438	82.2	12.7	5.0
North Dakota	5,719	74.6	14.8	10.6
Ohio	80,011	83.2	11.9	4.9
Oklahoma	19,547	76.8	13.4	9.9
Oregon	7,808	82.7	11.7	5.7
Pennsylvania	80,903	82.7	12.2	5.2
Rhode Island	8,348	79.0	15.1	6.0
South Carolina	17,302	82.1	12.3	5.6
South Dakota	6,394	73.2	16.6	10.3
Tennessee	31,852	83.1	11.1	5.9
Texas	101,411	83.8	10.4	5.8
Utah	5,990	80.5	11.0	8.5
Vermont	2,857	77.4	13.9	8.7
Virginia	29,606	82.2	12.7	5.1
Washington	17,898	83.0	10.9	6.2
West Virginia	9,696	79.9	13.4	6.8
Wisconsin	30,117	80.3	12.6	7.1
Wyoming	2,453	73.9	15.5	10.5

Source: MDS; recent falls are those that have occurred since admission or most recent assessment; measures are fully described in Methods



**Table 3.16.b. Percentage Distribution of Recent Falls in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2012**

Nation	Residents (Number)	Falls – Percentage of Residents		
		None	1+ Falls, No Injury	1+ Injurious Falls
<b>Nation</b>	1,409,749	<b>83.4</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>5.3</b>
Alabama	22,884	84.6	10.1	5.3
Alaska	582	83.7	10.8	5.5
Arizona	12,424	84.1	10.8	5.2
Arkansas	17,816	80.3	12.6	7.1
California	105,541	89.0	7.7	3.4
Colorado	16,378	78.7	13.8	7.5
Connecticut	25,313	83.6	11.8	4.6
Delaware	4,264	80.7	14.1	5.2
District of Columbia	2,624	87.1	10.4	2.5
Florida	76,276	86.0	9.9	4.1
Georgia	34,067	81.7	12.7	5.6
Hawaii	3,772	89.1	7.0	3.9
Idaho	4,184	81.2	11.7	7.0
Illinois	74,326	83.9	11.4	4.6
Indiana	40,103	81.7	12.2	6.1
Iowa	24,963	79.0	13.5	7.4
Kansas	18,485	77.6	14.2	8.3
Kentucky	23,129	82.6	11.6	5.8
Louisiana	25,505	82.4	11.6	6.0
Maine	6,409	76.2	14.9	8.8
Maryland	25,346	84.2	11.8	4.0
Massachusetts	43,156	85.4	10.6	4.0
Michigan	40,766	83.8	11.7	4.4
Minnesota	27,797	78.6	13.9	7.5
Mississippi	15,884	85.0	10.4	4.7
Missouri	38,180	78.5	14.6	6.9
Montana	4,681	75.4	14.7	9.9
Nebraska	12,288	78.3	14.1	7.5
Nevada	4,839	84.9	10.9	4.2
New Hampshire	6,960	79.3	14.2	6.5
New Jersey	47,227	86.9	9.6	3.4
New Mexico	5,990	80.1	12.1	7.8
New York	109,830	86.2	9.7	4.1
North Carolina	37,604	82.6	12.4	5.0
North Dakota	5,662	73.8	16.3	9.9
Ohio	78,785	83.2	11.6	5.2
Oklahoma	19,228	77.3	13.1	9.6
Oregon	7,947	83.8	10.8	5.4
Pennsylvania	81,276	83.3	11.7	5.1
Rhode Island	8,221	80.6	13.1	6.2
South Carolina	17,033	82.9	12.1	5.0
South Dakota	6,347	73.9	16.5	9.6
Tennessee	31,083	82.9	11.2	5.9
Texas	98,195	83.6	10.5	5.8
Utah	5,616	80.3	11.9	7.8
Vermont	2,804	77.3	14.1	8.6
Virginia	29,309	83.1	12.0	5.0
Washington	17,590	82.8	11.3	5.9
West Virginia	9,669	78.3	14.0	7.8
Wisconsin	29,004	81.2	12.1	6.8
Wyoming	2,387	74.2	15.4	10.4

Source: MDS; recent falls are those that have occurred since admission or most recent assessment; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.16.c. Percentage Distribution of Recent Falls in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2013**

	Residents (Number)	Falls – Percentage of Residents		
		None	1+ Falls, No Injury	1+ Injurious Falls
<b>Nation</b>	1,404,949	<b>83.7</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>
Alabama	23,147	84.8	9.9	5.3
Alaska	601	85.8	8.2	6.0
Arizona	12,493	85.0	9.6	5.3
Arkansas	17,838	81.4	11.6	6.9
California	106,221	89.2	7.4	3.4
Colorado	16,532	79.1	13.3	7.5
Connecticut	25,207	84.0	11.3	4.8
Delaware	4,294	82.3	12.4	5.3
District of Columbia	2,559	86.4	11.5	2.1
Florida	76,251	86.5	9.4	4.2
Georgia	34,466	82.4	12.2	5.4
Hawaii	3,758	88.1	7.3	4.6
Idaho	4,082	82.8	11.0	6.2
Illinois	74,602	84.7	10.9	4.5
Indiana	39,614	81.5	12.6	5.9
Iowa	25,080	79.2	13.4	7.4
Kansas	18,567	77.6	14.0	8.4
Kentucky	23,335	82.8	11.2	5.9
Louisiana	25,783	82.4	11.4	6.2
Maine	6,328	75.7	15.9	8.4
Maryland	25,487	84.3	11.4	4.3
Massachusetts	42,623	86.0	10.0	4.0
Michigan	40,829	84.3	11.1	4.6
Minnesota	27,175	79.0	13.7	7.4
Mississippi	16,040	85.2	10.1	4.7
Missouri	38,425	78.7	14.4	6.9
Montana	4,728	76.3	14.1	9.6
Nebraska	12,209	78.9	14.0	7.1
Nevada	5,078	85.2	11.1	3.7
New Hampshire	6,921	78.0	14.7	7.3
New Jersey	46,921	87.4	9.1	3.5
New Mexico	5,863	80.4	12.4	7.2
New York	108,481	86.4	9.4	4.2
North Carolina	37,887	82.8	12.2	5.1
North Dakota	5,672	73.3	16.1	10.6
Ohio	77,959	84.1	11.0	4.9
Oklahoma	19,049	76.8	13.3	10.0
Oregon	7,818	83.7	11.0	5.3
Pennsylvania	80,752	83.0	11.8	5.1
Rhode Island	8,112	80.7	13.0	6.2
South Carolina	16,917	83.1	11.5	5.4
South Dakota	6,410	72.9	16.7	10.4
Tennessee	29,837	84.0	10.6	5.5
Texas	97,346	83.9	10.6	5.5
Utah	5,681	78.8	13.0	8.2
Vermont	2,718	79.2	12.6	8.2
Virginia	29,357	83.0	11.9	5.2
Washington	17,833	82.8	10.8	6.4
West Virginia	9,505	79.1	13.6	7.3
Wisconsin	28,196	81.2	11.8	7.0
Wyoming	2,362	73.1	17.8	9.1

Source: MDS; recent falls are those that have occurred since admission or most recent assessment; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.16.d. Percentage Distribution of Recent Falls in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2014**

	Residents (Number)	Falls – Percentage of Residents		
		None	1+ Falls, No Injury	1+ Injurious Falls
<b>Nation</b>	1,406,220	<b>83.6</b>	<b>11.0</b>	<b>5.3</b>
Alabama	23,236	84.8	9.9	5.3
Alaska	627	81.8	12.6	5.6
Arizona	12,489	84.9	9.7	5.4
Arkansas	18,100	80.9	11.9	7.2
California	106,523	89.3	7.4	3.3
Colorado	16,740	79.1	13.6	7.4
Connecticut	24,794	83.2	11.7	5.1
Delaware	4,391	81.9	12.8	5.3
District of Columbia	2,647	87.5	10.9	1.7
Florida	76,985	86.7	9.2	4.1
Georgia	34,120	82.8	11.8	5.4
Hawaii	3,706	86.8	8.0	5.2
Idaho	4,133	81.8	11.2	7.0
Illinois	74,576	84.9	10.7	4.4
Indiana	40,404	81.9	12.2	5.9
Iowa	24,912	79.1	13.9	7.0
Kansas	18,424	77.4	14.6	8.0
Kentucky	23,825	82.1	11.8	6.1
Louisiana	26,099	82.6	11.3	6.1
Maine	6,341	74.9	15.5	9.6
Maryland	25,707	84.4	11.3	4.3
Massachusetts	42,464	85.8	10.0	4.2
Michigan	41,372	83.7	11.4	4.9
Minnesota	26,855	78.5	14.2	7.3
Mississippi	16,104	85.7	9.4	4.8
Missouri	39,119	78.2	15.0	6.9
Montana	4,571	76.3	14.8	8.9
Nebraska	12,330	79.0	13.7	7.3
Nevada	5,061	86.2	9.6	4.3
New Hampshire	6,875	78.1	14.5	7.4
New Jersey	46,366	87.1	9.3	3.6
New Mexico	5,809	80.3	12.5	7.2
New York	108,291	86.1	9.6	4.3
North Carolina	37,827	82.8	11.8	5.4
North Dakota	5,531	73.4	16.1	10.5
Ohio	77,859	84.3	10.9	4.7
Oklahoma	18,844	76.6	13.8	9.7
Oregon	7,882	84.5	10.5	5.0
Pennsylvania	80,331	82.9	11.8	5.3
Rhode Island	8,215	80.2	13.2	6.6
South Carolina	16,914	83.4	11.4	5.2
South Dakota	6,336	73.3	16.3	10.4
Tennessee	29,179	83.5	10.8	5.8
Texas	98,413	84.1	10.5	5.4
Utah	5,873	79.8	12.3	7.9
Vermont	2,728	78.9	13.7	7.4
Virginia	29,183	83.4	11.4	5.2
Washington	17,736	82.5	11.3	6.1
West Virginia	9,556	80.1	13.0	6.9
Wisconsin	27,511	80.8	12.3	6.9
Wyoming	2,306	73.7	17.2	9.1

Source: MDS; recent falls are those that have occurred since admission or most recent assessment; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.17.a. Prevalence of Clinical Measures in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2011**

<b>Clinical Measures - Percentage of Residents</b>						
	<b>Pressure Ulcers</b>	<b>Restraints</b>	<b>Incontinence</b>	<b>Feeding Tube</b>	<b>Weight Loss</b>	<b>Antipsychotic Medication</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>2.2</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>25.5</b>
Alabama	5.2	1.6	43.5	7.8	6.1	28.7
Alaska	5.8	0.7	34.6	7.6	7.5	15.5
Arizona	6.3	1.1	34.9	5.0	5.1	23.4
Arkansas	5.2	2.6	35.8	5.2	5.1	27.7
California	6.9	4.1	47.2	11.4	5.1	24.6
Colorado	4.2	2.0	28.0	2.4	5.8	22.4
Connecticut	4.3	1.5	34.7	3.2	5.9	27.5
Delaware	4.5	1.1	34.8	5.3	5.5	23.0
District of Columbia	7.8	1.4	44.0	11.1	5.7	24.6
Florida	6.4	2.7	42.4	7.5	6.3	24.6
Georgia	5.7	1.9	45.8	7.1	6.6	30.4
Hawaii	4.8	3.6	47.8	11.4	7.0	13.1
Idaho	4.6	1.8	26.4	3.6	6.2	25.2
Illinois	5.0	2.2	23.5	4.9	5.8	32.0
Indiana	5.3	1.3	26.7	4.4	6.0	24.4
Iowa	3.3	1.0	15.9	1.9	4.6	22.6
Kansas	4.3	0.5	18.6	2.4	5.0	28.0
Kentucky	6.0	3.7	38.1	7.1	7.2	26.7
Louisiana	6.3	4.8	39.2	7.7	5.8	34.1
Maine	5.4	0.6	26.4	2.0	6.7	26.8
Maryland	7.3	1.4	45.8	7.8	6.0	20.8
Massachusetts	5.0	2.2	47.1	3.3	5.1	27.6
Michigan	6.2	2.5	28.9	5.6	6.7	18.0
Minnesota	4.1	1.1	18.6	2.3	6.0	21.1
Mississippi	6.0	4.3	44.3	8.9	6.1	29.6
Missouri	4.6	1.9	23.3	3.4	5.4	28.6
Montana	3.9	1.8	20.2	2.1	7.0	22.6
Nebraska	3.7	0.8	15.9	3.4	5.5	23.8
Nevada	7.7	2.2	43.0	10.8	6.4	21.0
New Hampshire	3.7	0.8	25.2	1.6	5.8	26.4
New Jersey	7.5	2.6	38.2	7.1	6.3	21.5
New Mexico	5.6	1.7	35.9	3.2	6.2	23.5
New York	7.7	2.0	40.8	7.2	5.5	24.1
North Carolina	6.7	2.2	45.9	6.5	7.0	22.4
North Dakota	3.9	1.3	13.0	2.7	6.3	21.5
Ohio	5.5	2.7	26.1	5.3	6.5	27.6
Oklahoma	5.1	1.4	30.6	4.5	5.3	28.6
Oregon	6.4	1.8	32.0	3.9	7.3	21.2
Pennsylvania	6.0	1.8	33.6	4.8	5.6	23.9
Rhode Island	4.7	0.9	28.5	2.3	5.2	24.2
South Carolina	6.3	3.8	50.4	6.8	6.8	22.8
South Dakota	4.5	1.0	13.0	1.3	5.2	21.9
Tennessee	5.8	4.4	42.2	5.6	7.3	30.3
Texas	6.0	1.8	42.9	7.1	4.5	28.9
Utah	5.6	2.7	22.5	3.9	6.2	26.4
Vermont	3.9	0.6	29.7	2.5	6.6	25.7
Virginia	6.6	0.8	42.5	6.2	7.3	24.1
Washington	5.9	1.1	31.9	4.8	6.1	22.3
West Virginia	5.9	2.3	39.8	3.9	7.4	23.1
Wisconsin	4.5	0.8	19.3	2.8	6.4	19.4
Wyoming	4.4	2.3	17.3	1.3	7.6	18.4

Source: MDS; clinical measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.17.b. Prevalence of Clinical Measures in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2012**

<b>Clinical Measures – Percentage of Residents</b>						
	<b>Pressure Ulcers</b>	<b>Restraints</b>	<b>Incontinence</b>	<b>Feeding Tube</b>	<b>Weight Loss</b>	<b>Antipsychotic Medication</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>35.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.8</b>	<b>24.2</b>
Alabama	4.9	1.3	44.3	7.6	6.2	26.2
Alaska	6.5	0.9	34.4	7.6	6.6	14.4
Arizona	5.9	0.7	33.0	5.2	4.9	21.6
Arkansas	4.4	2.0	35.4	4.8	5.5	27.4
California	6.3	2.9	46.1	11.2	5.1	23.2
Colorado	3.9	1.4	27.2	2.3	5.4	21.2
Connecticut	4.0	1.4	33.6	3.0	5.8	25.6
Delaware	5.0	0.7	35.0	5.4	5.6	21.9
District of Columbia	7.2	0.9	44.4	10.9	5.9	22.6
Florida	6.0	1.9	41.7	7.1	6.2	23.3
Georgia	5.4	1.3	45.4	6.7	6.9	26.7
Hawaii	4.3	2.2	46.5	11.2	7.2	12.3
Idaho	4.1	1.1	27.7	3.6	6.3	22.7
Illinois	4.9	1.6	23.5	4.6	5.6	31.2
Indiana	5.0	1.0	26.2	4.2	6.2	22.5
Iowa	3.3	0.8	15.0	1.9	4.8	21.2
Kansas	3.7	0.4	17.9	2.4	4.7	27.2
Kentucky	5.8	2.8	36.9	6.8	6.7	24.5
Louisiana	6.0	3.9	38.3	7.3	6.3	33.1
Maine	4.9	0.4	25.8	1.8	6.6	23.8
Maryland	6.5	1.2	45.0	7.7	6.1	19.5
Massachusetts	4.5	1.8	46.1	3.1	5.1	26.0
Michigan	5.6	2.1	28.7	5.6	6.2	17.2
Minnesota	3.6	0.8	18.3	2.3	5.4	20.3
Mississippi	5.6	4.1	44.5	9.1	6.3	28.1
Missouri	4.2	1.3	22.5	3.1	5.0	27.8
Montana	3.4	1.4	19.5	2.0	7.4	21.1
Nebraska	3.4	0.7	16.0	3.2	4.9	24.0
Nevada	7.1	1.2	41.7	10.1	5.6	21.2
New Hampshire	3.2	0.8	24.9	1.9	6.2	25.1
New Jersey	7.1	2.1	37.5	6.9	6.1	21.0
New Mexico	4.9	1.0	35.6	2.6	5.6	21.9
New York	7.1	1.9	40.7	6.8	5.7	22.4
North Carolina	6.2	1.6	45.4	6.0	7.3	19.8
North Dakota	4.0	1.1	12.4	2.4	6.0	21.1
Ohio	5.1	1.8	25.9	5.1	6.1	26.9
Oklahoma	5.3	1.1	30.2	4.2	5.9	27.3
Oregon	6.0	1.2	30.7	3.5	6.9	19.3
Pennsylvania	5.5	1.3	32.5	4.6	5.9	22.6
Rhode Island	4.5	0.6	28.9	2.2	5.0	21.7
South Carolina	5.7	2.9	49.3	6.7	6.9	20.2
South Dakota	3.6	0.6	12.4	1.3	5.7	21.3
Tennessee	5.1	3.3	42.0	5.7	7.1	27.4
Texas	5.5	1.3	41.6	6.7	4.4	28.5
Utah	5.1	2.1	23.9	3.8	5.4	25.6
Vermont	4.4	0.6	30.9	2.2	6.9	23.6
Virginia	5.8	0.8	41.8	5.9	6.7	23.1
Washington	5.8	1.2	31.2	4.8	6.0	21.5
West Virginia	6.1	1.5	37.9	3.5	7.2	23.0
Wisconsin	4.3	0.7	19.0	2.6	6.4	18.7
Wyoming	3.7	1.2	16.2	1.1	7.1	18.6

Source: MDS; clinical measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.17.c. Prevalence of Clinical Measures in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2013**

<b>Clinical Measures – Percentage of Residents</b>						
	<b>Pressure Ulcers</b>	<b>Restraints</b>	<b>Incontinence</b>	<b>Feeding Tube</b>	<b>Weight Loss</b>	<b>Antipsychotic Medication</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>22.6</b>
Alabama	4.7	1.1	43.7	7.1	6.3	24.7
Alaska	5.8	1.7	36.2	7.5	5.6	14.2
Arizona	5.6	0.5	31.7	5.4	4.1	20.5
Arkansas	4.4	1.1	35.0	4.5	5.1	25.0
California	6.1	2.0	45.2	10.9	4.7	21.4
Colorado	3.6	0.9	26.2	2.2	5.4	19.7
Connecticut	3.9	0.9	32.8	3.0	5.7	23.3
Delaware	4.7	0.5	33.3	5.6	5.3	18.0
District of Columbia	7.2	0.8	44.0	10.3	5.7	19.6
Florida	6.0	1.5	41.2	6.9	5.7	22.2
Georgia	5.4	1.1	45.0	6.6	6.5	24.1
Hawaii	3.9	1.4	45.3	9.7	6.9	10.7
Idaho	3.8	1.1	26.6	3.5	5.2	20.2
Illinois	4.8	1.1	23.1	4.7	5.3	30.1
Indiana	4.9	0.8	26.0	4.1	6.4	21.3
Iowa	3.4	0.6	14.8	1.9	4.9	20.5
Kansas	3.9	0.4	17.8	2.4	4.9	24.9
Kentucky	5.5	2.2	36.7	6.7	6.5	23.0
Louisiana	5.6	2.4	38.0	7.1	5.5	31.4
Maine	4.5	0.3	25.3	1.7	5.6	20.7
Maryland	6.7	0.8	43.9	7.5	5.7	18.2
Massachusetts	4.3	1.3	45.5	2.9	4.8	23.7
Michigan	5.4	1.4	28.0	5.3	6.2	16.0
Minnesota	3.3	0.6	18.5	2.3	5.3	18.7
Mississippi	5.8	3.5	43.6	9.1	6.3	27.0
Missouri	3.8	0.8	22.2	2.9	4.9	26.3
Montana	4.0	0.9	20.2	2.1	6.7	19.1
Nebraska	3.5	0.5	15.5	3.0	4.7	23.7
Nevada	7.1	0.8	41.4	10.3	5.1	20.5
New Hampshire	3.2	0.5	26.1	1.5	6.3	22.3
New Jersey	6.6	1.8	37.8	6.9	5.7	19.6
New Mexico	5.4	0.6	32.9	2.8	5.4	20.8
New York	6.7	1.6	40.4	6.6	5.3	21.2
North Carolina	6.1	1.1	43.4	5.8	7.2	17.6
North Dakota	3.1	0.7	12.4	2.3	5.1	19.4
Ohio	4.8	1.3	25.6	4.8	5.8	25.1
Oklahoma	5.2	0.7	29.4	4.2	5.6	24.9
Oregon	6.3	0.7	30.9	3.5	6.9	19.8
Pennsylvania	5.2	1.0	31.5	4.3	5.5	20.9
Rhode Island	4.6	0.2	29.3	2.2	4.8	19.4
South Carolina	5.6	2.3	48.9	6.5	6.7	18.6
South Dakota	3.5	0.5	12.5	1.2	5.2	19.2
Tennessee	5.4	2.3	43.6	5.9	6.6	24.7
Texas	5.3	1.1	40.7	6.6	4.1	27.5
Utah	4.8	1.5	23.8	4.3	4.3	23.5
Vermont	3.4	0.3	29.1	2.0	7.2	20.2
Virginia	5.8	0.6	41.0	5.9	6.5	21.4
Washington	5.3	1.0	30.5	4.6	6.0	19.7
West Virginia	5.6	1.3	37.1	3.8	7.2	20.2
Wisconsin	4.0	0.6	19.0	2.7	5.9	16.8
Wyoming	3.0	1.1	15.8	1.1	6.0	18.6

Source: MDS; clinical measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.17.d. Prevalence of Clinical Measures in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2014**

<b>Clinical Measures – Percentage of Residents</b>						
	<b>Pressure Ulcers</b>	<b>Restraints</b>	<b>Incontinence</b>	<b>Feeding Tube</b>	<b>Weight Loss</b>	<b>Antipsychotic Medication</b>
<b>Nation</b>	<b>5.1</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>5.4</b>	<b>21.7</b>
Alabama	4.7	1.0	43.0	7.3	5.9	25.0
Alaska	5.3	1.1	37.0	8.0	6.8	15.0
Arizona	5.3	0.4	31.7	5.4	4.4	19.4
Arkansas	3.9	0.8	33.9	4.5	5.3	20.9
California	5.8	1.6	44.9	10.7	4.8	20.0
Colorado	3.3	0.6	25.7	2.0	5.8	18.8
Connecticut	3.7	0.7	32.4	2.8	5.3	23.0
Delaware	4.0	0.5	33.6	5.6	4.7	17.3
District of Columbia	7.2	0.5	43.1	9.7	6.1	18.7
Florida	5.6	1.1	40.3	6.7	5.4	21.8
Georgia	5.7	0.8	45.2	6.5	6.4	23.7
Hawaii	3.9	1.1	44.8	9.5	6.0	9.4
Idaho	3.7	0.7	25.6	3.7	4.6	18.5
Illinois	4.7	0.8	23.8	4.3	5.3	29.0
Indiana	5.1	0.6	25.4	3.8	5.8	20.0
Iowa	2.8	0.5	15.0	1.8	4.6	19.5
Kansas	4.0	0.3	18.1	2.4	5.4	24.7
Kentucky	5.3	1.9	36.8	6.6	6.1	22.7
Louisiana	5.5	1.7	37.8	7.0	5.7	29.2
Maine	4.1	0.2	25.9	1.6	6.5	20.1
Maryland	6.2	0.8	43.3	7.3	5.9	17.6
Massachusetts	4.2	1.2	45.6	2.9	4.8	22.3
Michigan	5.3	1.1	27.8	5.3	5.9	16.1
Minnesota	3.5	0.4	19.7	2.3	5.3	17.3
Mississippi	5.6	2.9	43.8	9.0	6.2	26.0
Missouri	3.7	0.6	21.7	2.9	4.8	25.1
Montana	4.9	0.8	21.8	1.6	7.2	19.3
Nebraska	3.4	0.4	16.1	2.8	3.8	23.1
Nevada	7.3	0.8	41.4	9.8	4.8	18.6
New Hampshire	3.0	0.4	25.5	1.5	5.9	20.3
New Jersey	6.1	1.6	37.7	6.7	5.8	18.8
New Mexico	4.5	0.4	32.8	2.7	5.1	19.1
New York	6.5	1.4	39.9	6.4	4.9	20.7
North Carolina	6.1	0.8	43.7	5.4	6.6	17.3
North Dakota	3.3	0.4	14.2	2.2	5.4	20.3
Ohio	4.7	0.9	25.6	4.5	5.7	25.1
Oklahoma	4.8	0.5	28.4	4.1	5.2	24.1
Oregon	5.8	0.5	30.2	3.3	6.9	18.3
Pennsylvania	4.8	0.8	31.1	4.1	5.3	19.9
Rhode Island	4.1	0.3	29.3	1.8	4.9	19.1
South Carolina	5.8	2.1	49.2	6.4	6.5	17.3
South Dakota	3.6	0.5	13.7	1.2	5.4	19.7
Tennessee	5.5	2.0	43.6	6.0	6.1	23.6
Texas	5.3	0.7	40.1	6.2	3.9	25.3
Utah	4.2	1.3	23.2	4.5	4.6	23.3
Vermont	4.1	0.2	30.1	1.7	8.1	21.0
Virginia	5.8	0.6	40.1	5.6	6.2	20.2
Washington	5.1	0.9	30.0	4.5	6.3	18.8
West Virginia	5.4	1.1	37.6	3.8	7.0	19.6
Wisconsin	3.9	0.5	19.2	2.6	5.9	15.7
Wyoming	3.0	0.9	16.7	1.0	6.4	16.4

Source: MDS; clinical measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.18.a. Percentage Distribution of Functional Characteristics in Nursing Home Residents, By Age: United States, 2011**

Resident Characteristic	Percentage of Residents									
	All Residents		Age Group (Years)							Mean Age
	Number	Percentage	0-21	22-30	31-64	65-74	75-84	85-94	95+	
Number	1,431,721		3,027	4,705	206,719	209,209	393,983	504,799	109,279	79.2
Percentage		100.0	0.2	0.3	14.4	14.6	27.5	35.3	7.6	
<b>Number of ADL Impairments</b>										
0	310,798	21.7	9.2	30.6	33.5	25.5	20.3	17.9	14.8	75.9
1	88,079	6.2	1.6	3.0	6.0	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.1	79.5
2	79,917	5.6	2.3	2.4	4.9	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	80.0
3	96,621	6.8	3.6	3.7	6.2	6.9	6.7	7.0	6.8	79.8
4	526,030	36.8	13.7	13.6	28.2	35.8	37.9	39.3	40.6	80.8
5	329,530	23.0	69.6	46.6	21.2	19.6	23.2	23.9	26.1	79.4
<b>Cognitive Impairment</b>										
None to Mild	503,908	35.2	19.7	50.2	55.4	48.3	34.6	25.6	18.4	74.9
Moderate	375,542	26.2	7.3	11.7	21.7	25.0	26.9	27.9	28.2	80.5
Severe	552,226	38.6	73.0	38.1	22.9	26.7	38.6	46.5	53.4	82.3
<b>Pain in Past 5 days</b>										
None	717,779	63.4	56.6	59.2	55.6	57.3	62.3	68.1	73.5	80.3
Mild/Infrequent	241,361	21.3	25.3	17.5	20.5	22.7	22.5	20.8	18.4	78.9
Moderate or Severe	173,114	15.3	18.2	23.3	23.9	20.1	15.2	11.2	8.0	74.9
<b>Falls Since Admission or Most Recent Assessment</b>										
No falls	1,187,979	83.1	95.8	92.6	86.7	85.2	83.1	81.2	79.5	78.8
1+ Falls, no injury	165,079	11.5	2.9	5.9	9.7	10.5	11.5	12.4	13.3	80.7
1+ Injurious falls	77,239	5.4	1.2	1.5	3.6	4.3	5.4	6.3	7.1	82.1

Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods



**Table 3.18.b. Percentage Distribution of Functional Characteristics in Nursing Home Residents, By Age: United States, 2012**

Resident Characteristic	<i>Percentage of Residents</i>									
	<b>All Residents</b>		<b>Age Group (Years)</b>							<b>Mean Age</b>
	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>0-21</b>	<b>22-30</b>	<b>31-64</b>	<b>65-74</b>	<b>75-84</b>	<b>85-94</b>	<b>95+</b>	
<b>Number</b>	1,409,710		2,974	4,492	204,966	214,176	381,446	492,857	108,799	79.1
<b>Percentage</b>		100.0	0.2	0.3	14.5	15.2	27.1	35.0	7.7	
<b><i>Number of ADL Impairments</i></b>										
<b>0</b>	287,553	20.4	8.9	29.8	32.1	24.2	18.9	16.6	13.7	75.6
<b>1</b>	84,079	6.0	1.4	2.7	6.0	6.4	5.9	6.0	5.6	79.2
<b>2</b>	75,445	5.4	2.4	1.9	4.8	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.2	79.7
<b>3</b>	89,438	6.3	4.0	3.4	5.8	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	79.6
<b>4</b>	544,084	38.6	15.4	14.8	29.5	37.4	39.8	41.4	42.8	80.7
<b>5</b>	328,535	23.3	67.9	47.5	21.8	19.9	23.4	24.2	26.4	79.3
<b><i>Cognitive Impairment</i></b>										
<b>None to Mild</b>	515,860	36.6	20.8	50.7	56.6	49.8	36.0	26.7	19.5	74.9
<b>Moderate</b>	362,802	25.7	8.0	11.4	21.1	24.4	26.4	27.5	27.7	80.5
<b>Severe</b>	531,043	37.7	71.2	37.9	22.3	25.9	37.5	45.8	52.8	82.3
<b><i>Pain in Past 5 days</i></b>										
<b>None</b>	721,184	65.0	61.9	59.8	57.1	58.9	64.0	69.7	75.0	80.3
<b>Mild/Infrequent</b>	238,058	21.5	21.9	19.4	21.3	23.1	22.7	20.6	18.1	78.8
<b>Moderate or Severe</b>	150,158	13.5	16.2	20.8	21.6	18.0	13.3	9.7	6.9	74.7
<b><i>Falls Since Admission or Most Recent Assessment</i></b>										
<b>No falls</b>	1,174,796	83.4	96.0	92.6	86.8	85.6	83.5	81.5	79.9	78.7
<b>1+ Falls, no injury</b>	159,360	11.3	2.6	5.6	9.7	10.2	11.3	12.2	13.1	80.6
<b>1+ Injurious falls</b>	74,770	5.3	1.4	1.8	3.5	4.2	5.3	6.2	7.0	82.1

Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.18.c. Percentage Distribution of Functional Characteristics in Nursing Home Residents, By Age: United States, 2013**

Resident Characteristic	Percentage of Residents									
	All Residents		Age Group (Years)							Mean Age
	Number	Percentag	0-21	22-30	31-64	65-74	75-84	85-94	95+	
Number	1,404,920		2,790	4,567	208,508	223,857	375,134	482,180	107,884	78.9
Percentage		100.0	0.2	0.3	14.8	15.9	26.7	34.3	7.7	
<b>Number of ADL Impairments</b>										
0	284,099	20.3	9.3	30.6	31.5	24.1	18.8	16.3	13.3	75.4
1	82,896	5.9	1.6	2.3	6.1	6.3	5.9	5.8	5.5	78.8
2	74,292	5.3	1.9	2.2	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.1	79.4
3	88,256	6.3	3.5	3.4	5.9	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2	79.3
4	558,013	39.8	14.4	15.7	30.5	38.5	40.9	43.0	44.5	80.6
5	313,683	22.4	69.3	45.7	21.1	19.1	22.6	23.2	25.3	79.1
<b>Cognitive Impairment</b>										
None to Mild	525,546	37.5	20.3	52.5	57.4	51.0	36.7	27.1	19.9	74.7
Moderate	354,308	25.3	7.5	10.1	20.7	23.8	25.9	27.2	27.3	80.4
Severe	521,886	37.2	72.2	37.5	21.9	25.2	37.3	45.7	52.8	82.2
<b>Pain in Past 5 days</b>										
None	726,842	65.2	59.6	59.6	57.7	59.0	64.2	70.0	75.7	80.1
Mild/Infrequent	244,762	22.0	23.8	19.3	21.7	24.0	23.3	21.0	18.0	78.5
Moderate or Severe	142,978	12.8	16.5	21.2	20.6	17.0	12.5	9.0	6.4	74.4
<b>Falls Since Admission or Most Recent Assessment</b>										
No falls	1,172,492	83.7	95.9	92.8	87.3	86.1	83.7	81.7	80.0	78.5
1+ Falls, no injury	154,379	11.0	2.9	5.5	9.2	9.8	11.0	12.0	13.0	80.5
1+ Injurious falls	74,101	5.3	1.2	1.7	3.4	4.1	5.3	6.3	7.1	82.1

Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.18.d. Percentage Distribution of Functional Characteristics in Nursing Home Residents, By Age: United States, 2014**

Resident Characteristic	Percentage of Residents									Mean Age
	All Residents		Age Group (Years)							
	Number	Percentage	0-21	22-30	31-64	65-74	75-84	85-94	95+	
Number	1,406,203		2,758	4,509	210,655	232,077	371,295	475,050	109,859	78.8
Percentage		100.0	0.2	0.3	15.0	16.5	26.4	33.8	7.8	
<b>Number of ADL Impairments</b>										
0	278,505	19.8	8.2	30.8	31.1	23.5	18.4	15.8	12.8	75.2
1	81,066	5.8	1.3	3.0	6.0	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.3	78.6
2	72,642	5.2	1.8	2.0	4.8	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.0	79.2
3	86,403	6.2	3.2	3.0	5.8	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.0	79.1
4	574,232	40.9	14.7	16.0	31.3	39.3	42.0	44.3	45.9	80.5
5	311,244	22.2	70.8	45.3	21.0	19.0	22.2	23.1	25.0	79.0
<b>Cognitive Impairment</b>										
None to Mild	542,923	38.7	20.3	53.6	58.6	51.9	38.0	28.0	20.6	74.7
Moderate	347,898	24.8	6.4	9.6	20.1	23.4	25.4	26.8	27.0	80.3
Severe	513,857	36.6	73.3	36.8	21.3	24.7	36.7	45.2	52.4	82.2
<b>Pain in Past 5 days</b>										
None	731,830	65.5	60.0	61.1	57.7	59.5	64.6	70.5	75.7	80.1
Mild/Infrequent	249,257	22.3	22.9	18.0	22.5	24.4	23.5	21.2	18.3	78.3
Moderate or Severe	135,942	12.2	17.1	20.9	19.8	16.1	11.9	8.3	6.0	74.1
<b>Falls Since Admission or Most Recent Assessment</b>										
No falls	1,174,261	83.6	96.2	92.7	87.5	86.0	83.5	81.6	79.8	78.4
1+ Falls, no injury	155,092	11.0	2.6	5.9	9.1	9.9	11.1	12.0	13.1	80.5
1+ Injurious falls	74,503	5.3	1.2	1.4	3.5	4.1	5.3	6.3	7.0	82.0

Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.19.a. Prevalence of Clinical Measures in Nursing Home Residents By Age, 2011**

Clinical Measure	All Residents	Percentage of Residents						
		Age Group (Years)						
		0-21	22-30	31-64	65-74	75-84	85-94	95+
<b>Number of Residents</b>	1,431,721	3,027	4,705	206,719	209,209	393,983	504,799	109,279
<b>Pressure Ulcers</b>	5.9	5.3	10.1	7.3	6.6	6.0	5.1	4.6
<b>Any Restraint Use</b>	2.2	12.6	5.8	2.3	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.3
<b>Incontinence</b>	35.6	80.7	54.0	34.9	34.7	36.5	35.1	36.0
<b>Feeding Tube</b>	5.9	69.9	35.4	11.2	7.4	5.6	3.6	2.1
<b>Unintended Weight Loss</b>	5.9	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.1
<b>Antipsychotic Use</b>	25.5	11.7	34.0	38.2	32.0	25.5	19.9	15.1

Source: CASPER and MDS; clinical measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.19.b. Prevalence of Clinical Measures in Nursing Home Residents By Age, 2012**

Clinical Measure	All Residents	Percentage of Residents						
		Age Group (Years)						
		0-21	22-30	31-64	65-74	75-84	85-94	95+
<b>Number of Residents</b>	1,409,710	2,974	4,492	204,966	214,176	381,446	492,857	108,799
<b>Pressure Ulcers</b>	5.4	3.9	10.6	6.9	6.1	5.6	4.7	4.2
<b>Any Restraint Use</b>	1.7	10.1	4.9	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7
<b>Incontinence</b>	35.0	79.3	54.7	34.6	34.3	35.9	34.4	35.2
<b>Feeding Tube</b>	5.7	68.5	36.1	11.1	7.2	5.3	3.3	1.9
<b>Unintended Weight Loss</b>	5.8	3.0	4.1	4.8	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.2
<b>Antipsychotic Use</b>	24.2	10.9	32.9	37.0	30.6	24.1	18.5	13.5

Source: CASPER and MDS; clinical measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.19.c. Prevalence of Clinical Measures in Nursing Home Residents By Age, 2013**

Clinical Measure	All Residents	Percentage of Residents						
		Age Group (Years)						
		0-21	22-30	31-64	65-74	75-84	85-94	95+
<b>Number of Residents</b>	1,404,920	2,790	4,567	208,508	223,857	375,134	482,180	107,884
<b>Pressure Ulcers</b>	5.2	4.2	10.3	6.6	5.9	5.3	4.5	4.0
<b>Any Restraint Use</b>	1.3	8.9	3.7	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.2
<b>Incontinence</b>	34.5	79.8	52.4	34.2	33.7	35.3	34.0	34.6
<b>Feeding Tube</b>	5.6	70.1	34.8	10.9	6.9	5.1	3.2	1.8
<b>Unintended Weight Loss</b>	5.5	3.6	4.3	4.5	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.9
<b>Antipsychotic Use</b>	22.6	11.2	32.7	35.7	29.2	22.3	16.5	11.8

Source: CASPER and MDS; clinical measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.19.d. Prevalence of Clinical Measures in Nursing Home Residents By Age, 2014**

Clinical Measure	All Residents	Percentage of Residents						
		Age Group (Years)						
		0-21	22-30	31-64	65-74	75-84	85-94	95+
<b>Number of Residents</b>	1,406,203	2,758	4,509	210,655	232,077	371,295	475,050	109,859
<b>Pressure Ulcers</b>	5.1	4.0	9.6	6.5	5.8	5.1	4.4	3.8
<b>Any Restraint Use</b>	1.0	8.3	3.5	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9
<b>Incontinence</b>	34.3	82.1	51.5	33.7	33.8	35.0	33.8	34.7
<b>Feeding Tube</b>	5.4	72.7	34.6	10.7	6.8	4.9	3.0	1.6
<b>Unintended Weight Loss</b>	5.4	3.2	4.2	4.4	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.7
<b>Antipsychotic Use</b>	21.7	10.4	32.9	34.7	28.2	21.3	15.4	11.0

Source: CASPER and MDS; clinical measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.20.a. Percentage Distribution of Functional Characteristics in Nursing Home Residents, By Cognitive Status: United States, 2011**

Resident Characteristic	All Residents		Percentage of Residents		
			Cognitive Status		
	Number	Percentage	None to Mild Impairment	Moderate Impairment	Severe Impairment
<b>Number</b>	1,431,685		503,909	375,542	552,234
<b>Percentage</b>		100.0	35.2	26.2	38.6
<b>Number of ADL Impairments</b>					
<b>0</b>	310,795	21.7	32.2	22.3	11.8
<b>1</b>	88,077	6.2	7.5	6.5	4.7
<b>2</b>	79,917	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.4
<b>3</b>	96,620	6.8	7.7	7.1	5.7
<b>4</b>	526,010	36.8	40.0	40.4	31.3
<b>5</b>	329,520	23.0	7.0	17.8	41.2
<b>Pain in Past 5 days</b>					
<b>None</b>	717,785	63.4	48.3	66.8	80.7
<b>Mild/Infrequent</b>	241,361	21.3	27.7	20.7	13.3
<b>Moderate or Severe</b>	173,114	15.3	24.1	12.6	6.0
<b>Falls Since Admission or Most Recent Assessment</b>					
<b>No falls</b>	1,187,988	83.1	88.2	81.0	79.8
<b>1+ Falls, no injury</b>	165,079	11.5	8.1	13.0	13.7
<b>1+ Injurious falls</b>	77,239	5.4	3.7	6.0	6.5

Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods



**Table 3.20.b. Percentage Distribution of Functional Characteristics in Nursing Home Residents, By Cognitive Status: United States, 2012**

Resident Characteristic	<i>Percentage of Residents</i>				
	All Residents		Cognitive Status		
	Number	Percentage	None to Mild Impairment	Moderate Impairment	Severe Impairment
<b>Number</b>	1,409,744		515,866	362,816	531,062
<b>Percentage</b>		100.0	36.6	25.7	37.7
<b><i>Number of ADL Impairments</i></b>					
<b>0</b>	287,566	20.4	30.2	20.6	10.8
<b>1</b>	84,080	6.0	7.3	6.2	4.5
<b>2</b>	75,449	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.1
<b>3</b>	89,439	6.3	7.3	6.7	5.2
<b>4</b>	544,088	38.6	42.3	42.4	32.5
<b>5</b>	328,546	23.3	7.5	18.5	42.0
<b><i>Pain in Past 5 days</i></b>					
<b>None</b>	721,208	65.0	50.0	68.5	82.4
<b>Mild/Infrequent</b>	238,059	21.5	28.5	20.5	12.7
<b>Moderate or Severe</b>	150,160	13.5	21.5	11.0	4.9
<b><i>Falls Since Admission or Most Recent Assessment</i></b>					
<b>No falls</b>	1,174,830	83.4	88.3	81.2	80.0
<b>1+ Falls, no injury</b>	159,365	11.3	7.9	12.8	13.6
<b>1+ Injurious falls</b>	74,770	5.3	3.7	6.0	6.4

Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.20.c. Percentage Distribution of Functional Characteristics in Nursing Home Residents, By Cognitive Status: United States, 2013**

Resident Characteristic	All Residents		Percentage of Residents		
	Number	Percentage	None to Mild Impairment	Moderate Impairment	Severe Impairment
<b>Number</b>	1,401,769		525,558	354,312	521,899
<b>Percentage</b>		100.0	37.5	25.3	37.2
<b>Number of ADL Impairments</b>					
<b>0</b>	284,101	20.3	29.6	20.4	10.8
<b>1</b>	82,901	5.9	7.2	6.1	4.5
<b>2</b>	74,292	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.1
<b>3</b>	88,256	6.3	7.3	6.5	5.1
<b>4</b>	558,023	39.8	43.3	43.6	33.7
<b>5</b>	313,688	22.4	7.3	17.6	40.8
<b>Pain in Past 5 days</b>					
<b>None</b>	726,862	65.2	50.3	69.0	82.8
<b>Mild/Infrequent</b>	244,765	22.0	29.2	20.8	12.8
<b>Moderate or Severe</b>	142,980	12.8	20.5	10.2	4.4
<b>Falls Since Admission or Most Recent Assessment</b>					
<b>No falls</b>	1,172,517	83.7	88.7	81.6	80.1
<b>1+ Falls, no injury</b>	154,381	11.0	7.7	12.5	13.4
<b>1+ Injurious falls</b>	74,103	5.3	3.7	6.0	6.5

Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.20.d. Percentage Distribution of Functional Characteristics in Nursing Home Residents, By Cognitive Status: United States, 2014**

Resident Characteristic	All Residents		Percentage of Residents		
	Number	Percentage	None to Mild Impairment	Moderate Impairment	Severe Impairment
<b>Number</b>	1,404,694		542,926	347,901	513,867
<b>Percentage</b>		100.0	38.7	24.8	36.6
<b>Number of ADL Impairments</b>					
<b>0</b>	278,505	19.8	28.6	20.0	10.5
<b>1</b>	81,066	5.8	7.0	6.0	4.3
<b>2</b>	72,643	5.2	5.3	5.4	4.9
<b>3</b>	86,405	6.2	7.2	6.3	4.9
<b>4</b>	574,232	40.9	44.4	44.7	34.6
<b>5</b>	311,249	22.2	7.6	17.5	40.7
<b>Pain in Past 5 days</b>					
<b>None</b>	731,838	65.5	50.8	69.5	83.3
<b>Mild/Infrequent</b>	249,259	22.3	29.8	21.0	12.6
<b>Moderate or Severe</b>	135,944	12.2	19.4	9.5	4.1
<b>Falls Since Admission or Most Recent Assessment</b>					
<b>No falls</b>	1,174,273	83.6	88.6	81.6	79.8
<b>1+ Falls, no injury</b>	155,096	11.0	7.7	12.6	13.5
<b>1+ Injurious falls</b>	74,503	5.3	3.6	5.9	6.7

Source: MDS; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.21.a. Prevalence of Clinical Measures in Nursing Home Residents by Cognitive Status: United States, 2011**

Clinical Measure	All Residents	Percentage of Nursing Home Residents		
		Cognitive Status		
		None to Mild Impairment	Moderate Impairment	Severe Impairment
<i>Number of Residents</i>	1,431,685	503,909	375,542	552,234
<b>Pressure Ulcers</b>	5.9	6.2	5.3	5.9
<b>Any Restraint Use</b>	2.2	0.4	1.8	4.2
<b>Incontinence</b>	35.6	17.2	32.2	53.9
<b>Feeding Tube</b>	5.9	2.7	4.4	9.9
<b>Unintended Weight Loss</b>	5.9	5.2	6.0	6.4
<b>Antipsychotic Use</b>	25.5	19.0	27.0	30.5

Source: CASPER and MDS; clinical measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.21.b. Prevalence of Clinical Measures in Nursing Home Residents by Cognitive Status: United States, 2012**

Clinical Measure	Percentage of Nursing Home Residents			
	All Residents	Cognitive Status		
		None to Mild Impairment	Moderate Impairment	Severe Impairment
<b>Number of Residents</b>	1,409,744	515,866	362,816	531,062
<b>Pressure Ulcers</b>	5.4	5.8	5.0	5.4
<b>Any Restraint Use</b>	1.7	0.3	1.3	3.3
<b>Incontinence</b>	35.0	17.3	32.1	53.4
<b>Feeding Tube</b>	5.7	2.7	4.3	9.6
<b>Unintended Weight Loss</b>	5.8	5.1	6.0	6.4
<b>Antipsychotic Use</b>	24.2	18.5	25.7	28.7

Source: CASPER and MDS; clinical measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.21.c. Prevalence of Clinical Measures in Nursing Home Residents by Cognitive Status: United States, 2013**

Clinical Measure	Percentage of Nursing Home Residents			
	All Residents	Cognitive Status		
		None to Mild Impairment	Moderate Impairment	Severe Impairment
<b>Number of Residents</b>	1,401,769	525,558	354,312	521,899
<b>Pressure Ulcers</b>	5.3	5.7	4.8	5.2
<b>Any Restraint Use</b>	1.3	0.2	0.9	2.6
<b>Incontinence</b>	34.5	17.4	31.7	52.9
<b>Feeding Tube</b>	5.6	2.6	4.2	9.5
<b>Unintended Weight Loss</b>	5.5	4.8	5.7	6.2
<b>Antipsychotic Use</b>	22.6	17.8	24.0	26.5

Source: CASPER and MDS; clinical measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.21.d. Prevalence of Clinical Measures in Nursing Home Residents by Cognitive Status: United States, 2014**

Clinical Measure	Percentage of Nursing Home Residents			
	All Residents	Cognitive Status		
		None to Mild Impairment	Moderate Impairment	Severe Impairment
<i>Number of Residents</i>	1,404,694	542,926	347,901	513,867
<b>Pressure Ulcers</b>	5.1	5.5	4.6	4.9
<b>Any Restraint Use</b>	1.0	0.2	0.7	2.1
<b>Incontinence</b>	34.3	17.7	31.8	52.8
<b>Feeding Tube</b>	5.4	2.6	4.1	9.2
<b>Unintended Weight Loss</b>	5.4	4.6	5.5	6.1
<b>Antipsychotic Use</b>	21.7	17.4	23.1	25.3

Source: CASPER and MDS; clinical measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.22.a. Joint Distribution of ADL Impairment and Cognitive Status in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2011**

	<i>Number and Percentage of Residents</i>							
	<b>All Residents</b>		<b>Cognitive Status</b>					
			<b>None to Mild Impairment</b>		<b>Moderate Impairment</b>		<b>Severe Impairment</b>	
	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percentage</b>
<b>All Residents</b>	1,430,939	100.0	503,329	35.2	375,454	26.2	552,156	38.6
<b>Number of ADL Impairments</b>								
<b>0</b>	310,795	21.7	162,058	11.3	83,550	5.8	65,187	4.6
<b>1</b>	88,077	6.2	37,925	2.7	24,311	1.7	25,841	1.8
<b>2</b>	79,917	5.6	28,002	2.0	22,310	1.6	29,605	2.1
<b>3</b>	96,620	6.8	38,737	2.7	26,684	1.9	31,199	2.2
<b>4</b>	526,010	36.8	201,293	14.1	151,738	10.6	172,979	12.1
<b>5</b>	329,520	23.0	35,314	2.5	66,861	4.7	227,345	15.9

Source: MDS; ADL=Activities of Daily Living; measures are fully described in Methods



**Table 3.22.b. Joint Distribution of ADL Impairment and Cognitive Status in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2012**

	<i>Number and Percentage of Residents</i>							
	<b>All Residents</b>		<b>Cognitive Status</b>					
			<b>None to Mild Impairment</b>		<b>Moderate Impairment</b>		<b>Severe Impairment</b>	
	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percentage</b>
<b>All Residents</b>	1,409,168	100.0	515,423	36.6	362,741	25.7	531,004	37.7
<b>Number of ADL Impairments</b>								
<b>0</b>	287,566	20.4	155,455	11.0	74,544	5.3	57,567	4.1
<b>1</b>	84,080	6.0	37,716	2.7	22,610	1.6	23,754	1.7
<b>2</b>	75,449	5.4	27,956	2.0	20,489	1.5	27,004	1.9
<b>3</b>	89,439	6.3	37,594	2.7	24,316	1.7	27,529	2.0
<b>4</b>	544,088	38.6	218,110	15.5	153,660	10.9	172,318	12.2
<b>5</b>	328,546	23.3	38,592	2.7	67,122	4.8	222,832	15.8

Source: MDS; ADL=Activities of Daily Living; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.22.c. Joint Distribution of ADL Impairment and Cognitive Status in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2013**

	<i>Number and Percentage of Residents</i>							
	<b>All Residents</b>		<b>Cognitive Status</b>					
			<b>None to Mild Impairment</b>		<b>Moderate Impairment</b>		<b>Severe Impairment</b>	
	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percentage</b>
<b>All Residents</b>	1,401,261	100.0	525,156	37.5	354,246	25.3	521,859	37.2
<b>Number of ADL Impairments</b>								
<b>0</b>	284,101	20.3	155,213	11.1	72,418	5.2	56,470	4.0
<b>1</b>	82,901	5.9	37,808	2.7	21,705	1.5	23,388	1.7
<b>2</b>	74,292	5.3	27,926	2.0	19,917	1.4	26,449	1.9
<b>3</b>	88,256	6.3	38,312	2.7	23,139	1.7	26,805	1.9
<b>4</b>	558,023	39.8	227,556	16.2	154,550	11.0	175,917	12.6
<b>5</b>	313,688	22.4	38,341	2.7	62,517	4.5	212,830	15.2

Source: MDS; ADL=Activities of Daily Living; measures are fully described in Methods

**Table 3.22.d. Joint Distribution of ADL Impairment and Cognitive Status in Nursing Home Residents: United States, 2014**

	<i>Number and Percentage of Residents</i>							
	<b>All Residents</b>		<b>Cognitive Status</b>					
			<b>None to Mild Impairment</b>		<b>Moderate Impairment</b>		<b>Severe Impairment</b>	
	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>Number</b>	<b>Percentage</b>
<b>All Residents</b>	1,404,100	100.0	542,425	38.6	347,854	24.8	513,821	36.6
<b>Number of ADL Impairments</b>								
<b>0</b>	278,505	19.8	155,237	11.1	69,502	4.9	53,766	3.8
<b>1</b>	81,066	5.8	37,957	2.7	20,919	1.5	22,190	1.6
<b>2</b>	72,643	5.2	28,537	2.0	18,771	1.3	25,335	1.8
<b>3</b>	86,405	6.2	38,962	2.8	22,056	1.6	25,387	1.8
<b>4</b>	574,232	40.9	240,771	17.1	155,626	11.1	177,835	12.7
<b>5</b>	311,249	22.2	40,961	2.9	60,980	4.3	209,308	14.9

Source: MDS; ADL=Activities of Daily Living; measures are fully described in Methods